

The `zref-clever` package

Code documentation

`gusbrs`

<https://github.com/gusbrs/zref-clever>
<https://www.ctan.org/pkg/zref-clever>

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EXPERIMENTAL

Contents

1	Initial setup	2
2	Dependencies	3
3	<code>zref</code> setup	3
4	Plumbing	8
4.1	Auxiliary	8
4.2	Messages	9
4.3	Data extraction	11
4.4	Option infra	12
4.5	Reference format	21
4.6	Languages	25
4.7	Language files	30
4.8	Options	43
5	Configuration	68
5.1	<code>\zcsetup</code>	68
5.2	<code>\zcRefTypeSetup</code>	69
5.3	<code>\zcLanguageSetup</code>	74
6	User interface	84
6.1	<code>\zcref</code>	84
6.2	<code>\zcpageref</code>	86
7	Sorting	86
8	Typesetting	93

9	Compatibility	127
9.1	<code>appendix</code>	127
9.2	<code>appendices</code>	129
9.3	<code>memoir</code>	130
9.4	<code>amsmath</code>	131
9.5	<code>mathtools</code>	133
9.6	<code>breqn</code>	134
9.7	<code>listings</code>	135
9.8	<code>enumitem</code>	135
9.9	<code>subcaption</code>	136
9.10	<code>subfig</code>	137
9.11	<code>beamer</code>	137
10	Language files	138
10.1	<code>Localization guidelines</code>	138
10.2	<code>English</code>	141
10.3	<code>German</code>	144
10.4	<code>French</code>	153
10.5	<code>Portuguese</code>	157
10.6	<code>Spanish</code>	162
10.7	<code>Dutch</code>	166
10.8	<code>Italian</code>	170
10.9	<code>Russian</code>	175
Index		198

1 Initial setup

Start the DocStrip guards.

¹ `(*package)`

Identify the internal prefix (`LATEX3` DocStrip convention).

² `(@=zrefclever)`

Taking a stance on backward compatibility of the package. During initial development, we have used freely recent features of the kernel (albeit refraining from `l3candidates`). We presume `xparse` (which made to the kernel in the 2020-10-01 release), and `expl3` as well (which made to the kernel in the 2020-02-02 release). We also just use UTF-8 for the language files (which became the default input encoding in the 2018-04-01 release). Also, a couple of changes came with the 2021-11-15 kernel release, which are important here. First, a fix was made to the new hook management system (`ltcmdhooks`), with implications to the hook we add to `\appendix` (by Philipp Oleinik at <https://tex.stackexchange.com/q/617905> and <https://github.com/latex3/latex2e/pull/699>). Second, the support for `\@currentcounter` has been improved, including `\footnote` and `amsmath` (by Frank Mittelbach and Ulrike Fischer at <https://github.com/latex3/latex2e/issues/687>). Critically, the new `label` hook introduced in the 2023-06-01 release, alongside the corresponding new hooks with arguments, just simplifies and improves label setting so much, by allowing `\zlabel` to be set with `\label`, that it is definitely a must for `zref-clever`, so we require that too. Finally,

since we followed the move to e-type expansion, to play safe we require the 2023-11-01 kernel or newer.

```

3  \def\zrefclever@required@kernel{2023-11-01}
4  \NeedsTeXFormat{LaTeX2e}[\zrefclever@required@kernel]
5  \providecommand\IfFormatAtLeastTF{\@ifl@t@r\fmtversion}
6  \IfFormatAtLeastTF{\zrefclever@required@kernel}
7  {}
8  {%
9      \PackageError{zref-clever}{\LaTeX\ kernel too old}
10     {%
11         'zref-clever' requires a \LaTeX\ kernel \zrefclever@required@kernel\space or newer.%
12     }%
13 }%
14 \ProvidesExplPackage {zref-clever} {2024-11-16} {0.4.9}
15   {Clever \LaTeX\ cross-references based on zref}

Identify the package.
16 \RequirePackage {zref-base}
17 \RequirePackage {zref-user}
18 \RequirePackage {zref-abspage}
19 \RequirePackage {ifdraft}

```

2 Dependencies

Required packages. Besides these, `zref-hyperref` may also be loaded depending on user options. `zref-clever` also requires UTF-8 input encoding (see discussion with David Carlisle at <https://chat.stackexchange.com/transcript/message/62644791#62644791>).

```

16 \RequirePackage {zref-base}
17 \RequirePackage {zref-user}
18 \RequirePackage {zref-abspage}
19 \RequirePackage {ifdraft}

```

3 zref setup

For the purposes of the package, we need to store some information with the labels, some of it standard, some of it not so much. So, we have to setup `zref` to do so.

Some basic properties are handled by `zref` itself, or some of its modules. The `default` and `page` properties are provided by `zref-base`, while `zref-abspage` provides the `abspage` property which gives us a safe and easy way to sort labels for page references.

The `counter` property, in most cases, will be just the kernel's `\@currentcounter`, set by `\refstepcounter`. However, not everywhere is it assured that `\@currentcounter` gets updated as it should, so we need to have some means to manually tell `zref-clever` what the current counter actually is. This is done with the `currentcounter` option, and stored in `\l_zrefclever_current_counter_t1`, whose default is `\@currentcounter`.

```

20 \zref@newprop {zc@counter} { \l_zrefclever_current_counter_t1 }
21 \zref@addprop \ZREF@mainlist {zc@counter}

```

The reference itself, stored by `zref-base` in the `default` property, is somewhat a disputed real estate. In particular, the use of `\labelformat` (previously from `variorum`, now in the kernel) will include there the reference “prefix” and complicate the job we are trying to do here. Hence, we isolate `\the<counter>` and store it “clean” in `thecounter` for reserved use. Since `\@currentlabel`, which populates the `default` property, is *more reliable* than `\@currentcounter`, `thecounter` is meant to be kept as an *option* (`ref` option), in case there's need to use `zref-clever` together with `\labelformat`. Based on

the definition of `\@currentlabel` done inside `\refstepcounter` in `texdoc source2e`, section `ltxref.dtx`. We just drop the `\p@...` prefix.

```

22 \zref@newprop { thecounter }
23 {
24     \cs_if_exist:cTF { c@ \l_zrefclever_current_counter_tl }
25     { \use:c { the \l_zrefclever_current_counter_tl } }
26     {
27         \cs_if_exist:cT { c@ \@currentcounter }
28         { \use:c { the \@currentcounter } }
29     }
30 }
31 \zref@addprop \ZREF@mainlist { thecounter }

```

Much of the work of zref-clever relies on the association between a label’s “counter” and its “type” (see the User manual section on “Reference types”). Superficially examined, one might think this relation could just be stored in a global property list, rather than in the label itself. However, there are cases in which we want to distinguish different types for the same counter, depending on the document context. Hence, we need to store the “type” of the “counter” for each “label”. In setting this, the presumption is that the label’s type has the same name as its counter, unless it is specified otherwise by the `countertype` option, as stored in `\l_zrefclever_counter_type_prop`.

```

32 \zref@newprop { zc@type }
33 {
34     \tl_if_empty:NTF \l_zrefclever_reftype_override_tl
35     {
36         \exp_args:NNe \prop_if_in:NnTF \l_zrefclever_counter_type_prop
37             \l_zrefclever_current_counter_tl
38         {
39             \exp_args:NNe \prop_item:Nn \l_zrefclever_counter_type_prop
40                 { \l_zrefclever_current_counter_tl }
41             }
42             { \l_zrefclever_current_counter_tl }
43         }
44         { \l_zrefclever_reftype_override_tl }
45     }
46 \zref@addprop \ZREF@mainlist { zc@type }

```

Since the `default/thecounter` and `page` properties store the “*printed representation*” of their respective counters, for sorting and compressing purposes, we are also interested in their numeric values. So we store them in `zc@cntval` and `zc@pgval`. For this, we use `\c@<counter>`, which contains the counter’s numerical value (see ‘texdoc source2e’, section ‘ltxcounts.dtx’). Also, even if we can’t find a valid `\@currentcounter`, we set the value of 0 to the property, so that it is never empty (the property’s default is not sufficient to avoid that), because we rely on this value being a number and an empty value there will result in “Missing number, treated as zero.” error. A typical situation where this might occur is the user setting a label before `\refstepcounter` is called for the first time in the document. A user error, no doubt, but we should avoid a hard crash.

```

47 \zref@newprop { zc@cntval } [0]
48 {
49     \bool_lazy_and:nnTF
50     { ! \tl_if_empty_p:N \l_zrefclever_current_counter_tl }
51     { \cs_if_exist_p:c { c@ \l_zrefclever_current_counter_tl } }

```

```

52 { \int_use:c { c@ \l_zrefclever_current_counter_tl } }
53 {
54     \bool_lazy_and:nnTF
55     { ! \tl_if_empty_p:N \currentcounter }
56     { \cs_if_exist_p:c { c@ \currentcounter } }
57     { \int_use:c { c@ \currentcounter } }
58     { 0 }
59 }
60 }
61 \zref@addprop \ZREF@mainlist { zc@cntval }
62 \zref@newprop* { zc@pgval } [0] { \int_use:c { c@page } }
63 \zref@addprop \ZREF@mainlist { zc@pgval }

```

However, since many counters (may) get reset along the document, we require more than just their numeric values. We need to know the reset chain of a given counter, in order to sort and compress a group of references. Also here, the “printed representation” is not enough, not only because it is easier to work with the numeric values but, given we occasionally group multiple counters within a single type, sorting this group requires to know the actual counter reset chain.

Furthermore, even if it is true that most of the definitions of counters, and hence of their reset behavior, is likely to be defined in the preamble, this is not necessarily true. Users can create counters, newtheorems mid-document, and alter their reset behavior along the way. Was that not the case, we could just store the desired information at `begindocument` in a variable and retrieve it when needed. But since it is, we need to store the information with the label, with the values as current when the label is set.

Though counters can be reset at any time, and in different ways at that, the most important use case is the automatic resetting of counters when some other counter is stepped, as performed by the standard mechanisms of the kernel (optional argument of `\newcounter`, `\@addtoreset`, `\counterwithin`, and related infrastructure). The canonical optional argument of `\newcounter` establishes that the counter being created (the mandatory argument) gets reset every time the “enclosing counter” gets stepped (this is called in the usual sources “within-counter”, “old counter”, “super-counter”, “parent counter” etc.). This information is somewhat tricky to get. For starters, the counters which may reset the current counter are not retrievable from the counter itself, because this information is stored with the counter that does the resetting, not with the one that gets reset (the list is stored in `\cl@{counter}` with format `\@elt{counterA}\@elt{counterB}\@elt{counterC}`, see `ltcounts.dtx` in `texdoc source2e`). Besides, there may be a chain of resetting counters, which must be taken into account: if `counterC` gets reset by `counterB`, and `counterB` gets reset by `counterA`, stepping the latter affects all three of them.

The procedure below examines a set of counters, those in `\l_zrefclever_counter_resetters_seq`, and for each of them retrieves the set of counters it resets, as stored in `\cl@{counter}`, looking for the counter for which we are trying to set a label (`\l_zrefclever_current_counter_tl`, by default `\@currentcounter`, passed as an argument to the functions). There is one relevant caveat to this procedure: `\l_zrefclever_counter_resetters_seq` is populated by hand with the “usual suspects”, there is no way (that I know of) to ensure it is exhaustive. However, it is not that difficult to create a reasonable “usual suspects” list which, of course, should include the counters for the sectioning commands to start with, and it is easy to add more counters to this list if needed, with the option `counterresetters`. Unfortunately, not all counters are created alike, or reset alike. Some counters, even some kernel ones, get reset by

other mechanisms (notably, the `enumerate` environment counters do not use the regular counter machinery for resetting on each level, but are nested nevertheless by other means). Therefore, inspecting `\cl@⟨counter⟩` cannot possibly fully account for all of the automatic counter resetting which takes place in the document. And there's also no other “general rule” we could grab on for this, as far as I know. So we provide a way to manually tell `zref-clever` of these cases, by means of the `counterresetby` option, whose information is stored in `\l__zrefclever_counter_resetby_prop`. This manual specification has precedence over the search through `\l__zrefclever_counter_resetters_seq`, and should be handled with care, since there is no possible verification mechanism for this.

```
__zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters:n
__zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters_value:n
```

Recursively generate a *sequence* of “enclosing counters” and values, for a given `⟨counter⟩` and leave it in the input stream. These functions must be expandable, since they get called from `\zref@newprop` and are the ones responsible for generating the desired information when the label is being set. Note that the order in which we are getting this information is reversed, since we are navigating the counter reset chain bottom-up. But it is very hard to do otherwise here where we need expandable functions, and easy to handle at the reading side.

```
__zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters:n {⟨counter⟩}
__zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters_value:n {⟨counter⟩}

64 \cs_new:Npn __zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters:n #1
65 {
66   \cs_if_exist:cT { c@ __zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n {#1} }
67   {
68     { __zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n {#1} }
69     __zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters:e
70     { __zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n {#1} }
71   }
72 }
73 \cs_new:Npn __zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters_value:n #1
74 {
75   \cs_if_exist:cT { c@ __zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n {#1} }
76   {
77     { \int_use:c { c@ __zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n {#1} } }
78     __zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters_value:e
79     { __zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n {#1} }
80   }
81 }

82 \cs_generate_variant:Nn __zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters:n { e }
83 \cs_generate_variant:Nn __zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters_value:n { e }
```

(End of definition for `__zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters:n` and `__zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters_value:n`.)

```
__zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n
```

Auxiliary function for `__zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters:n` and `__zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters_value:n`, and useful on its own standing. It is broken in parts to be able to use the expandable mapping functions. `__zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n` leaves in the stream the “enclosing counter” which resets `⟨counter⟩`.

```
__zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n {⟨counter⟩}
```

```

84 \cs_new:Npn \__zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n #1
85   {
86     \bool_if:nTF
87       { \prop_if_in_p:Nn \l__zrefclever_counter_resetby_prop {#1} }
88       { \prop_item:Nn \l__zrefclever_counter_resetby_prop {#1} }
89       {
90         \seq_map_tokens:Nn \l__zrefclever_counter_resetters_seq
91           { \__zrefclever_counter_reset_by_aux:nn {#1} }
92       }
93   }
94 \cs_new:Npn \__zrefclever_counter_reset_by_aux:nn #1#2
95   {
96     \cs_if_exist:cT { c@ #2 }
97     {
98       \tl_if_empty:cF { cl@ #2 }
99       {
100         \tl_map_tokens:cn { cl@ #2 }
101           { \__zrefclever_counter_reset_by_auxi:nnn {#2} {#1} }
102       }
103     }
104   }
105 \cs_new:Npn \__zrefclever_counter_reset_by_auxi:nnn #1#2#3
106   {
107     \str_if_eq:nnT {#2} {#3}
108       { \tl_map_break:n { \seq_map_break:n {#1} } }
109   }

```

(End of definition for `__zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n`.)

Finally, we create the `zc@enclval` property, and add it to the `main` property list.

```

110 \zref@newprop { zc@enclval }
111   {
112     \__zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters_value:e
113       { \l__zrefclever_current_counter_tl }
114   }
115 \zref@addprop \ZREF@mainlist { zc@enclval }

```

The `zc@enclcnt` property is provided for the purpose of easing the debugging of counter reset chains, thus it is not added `main` property list by default.

```

116 \zref@newprop { zc@enclcnt }
117   { \__zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters:e \l__zrefclever_current_counter_t1 }

```

Another piece of information we need is the page numbering format being used by `\thepage`, so that we know when we can (or not) group a set of page references in a range. Unfortunately, `page` is not a typical counter in ways which complicates things. First, it does commonly get reset along the document, not necessarily by the usual counter reset chains, but rather with `\pagenumbering` or variations thereof. Second, the format of the page number commonly changes in the document (roman, arabic, etc.), not necessarily, though usually, together with a reset. Trying to “parse” `\thepage` to retrieve such information is bound to go wrong: we don’t know, and can’t know, what is within that macro, and that’s the business of the user, or of the `documentclass`, or of the loaded packages. The technique used by `cleveref`, is simple and smart: store with the label what `\thepage` would return, if the counter `\c@page` was “1”. That would not allow us to *sort* the references, luckily however, we have `abspage` which solves this problem. But we can decide whether two labels can be compressed

into a range or not based on this format: if they are identical, we can compress them, otherwise, we can't. However, expanding `\thepage` can lead to errors for some `babel` packages which redefine `\roman` containing non-expandable material (see <https://chat.stackexchange.com/transcript/message/63810027#63810027>, <https://chat.stackexchange.com/transcript/message/63810318#63810318>, <https://chat.stackexchange.com/transcript/message/63810720#63810720> and discussion). So I went for something a little different. As mentioned, we want to know if `\thepage` is the same for different labels, or if it has changed. We can thus test this directly, by comparing `\thepage` with a stored value of it, `\g_zrefclever_prev_page_format_tl`, and stepping a counter every time they differ. Of course, this cannot be done at label setting time, since it is not expandable. But we can do that comparison before shipout and then define the label property as starred (`\zref@newprop*{zc@pgfmt}`), so that the label comes after the counter, and we can get the correct value of the counter.

```

118 \int_new:N \g_zrefclever_page_format_int
119 \tl_new:N \g_zrefclever_prev_page_format_tl
120 \AddToHook { shipout / before }
121 {
122   \tl_if_eq:NNF \g_zrefclever_prev_page_format_tl \thepage
123   {
124     \int_gincr:N \g_zrefclever_page_format_int
125     \tl_gset_eq:NN \g_zrefclever_prev_page_format_tl \thepage
126   }
127 }
128 \zref@newprop* { zc@pgfmt } { \int_use:N \g_zrefclever_page_format_int }
129 \zref@addprop \ZREF@mainlist { zc@pgfmt }

```

Still some other properties which we don't need to handle at the data provision side, but need to cater for at the retrieval side, are the ones from the `zref-xr` module, which are added to the labels imported from external documents, and needed to construct hyperlinks to them and to distinguish them from the current document ones at sorting and compressing: `urluse`, `url` and `externaldocument`.

4 Plumbing

4.1 Auxiliary

`_zrefclever_if_package_loaded:n`
`_zrefclever_if_class_loaded:n`

```

130 \prg_new_conditional:Npnn \_zrefclever_if_package_loaded:n #1 { T , F , TF }
131   { \IfPackageLoadedTF {#1} { \prg_return_true: } { \prg_return_false: } }
132 \prg_new_conditional:Npnn \_zrefclever_if_class_loaded:n #1 { T , F , TF }
133   { \IfClassLoadedTF {#1} { \prg_return_true: } { \prg_return_false: } }

```

(End of definition for `_zrefclever_if_package_loaded:n` and `_zrefclever_if_class_loaded:n`.)

`\l_zrefclever_tmpa_tl`
`\l_zrefclever_tmpb_tl`
`\l_zrefclever_tmpa_seq`
`\g_zrefclever_tmpa_seq`
`\l_zrefclever_tmpa_bool`
`\l_zrefclever_tmpa_int`

```

134 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_tmpa_tl
135 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_tmpb_tl
136 \seq_new:N \l_zrefclever_tmpa_seq
137 \seq_new:N \g_zrefclever_tmpa_seq
138 \bool_new:N \l_zrefclever_tmpa_bool
139 \int_new:N \l_zrefclever_tmpa_int

```

(End of definition for \l_zrefclever_tmpa_t1 and others.)

4.2 Messages

```
140 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { option-not-type-specific }
141 {
142     Option~'#1'~is~not~type-specific~\msg_line_context:.~
143     Set~it~in~'\iow_char:N\\zcLanguageSetup'~before~first~'type'~
144     switch~or~as~package~option.
145 }
146 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { option-only-type-specific }
147 {
148     No~type~specified~for~option~'#1'~\msg_line_context:.~
149     Set~it~after~'type'~switch.
150 }
151 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { key-requires-value }
152 {
153     The~'#1'~key~'#2'~requires~a~value~\msg_line_context:. }
154 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { language-declared }
155 {
156     Language~'#1'~is~already~declared~\msg_line_context:.~Nothing~to~do. }
157 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { unknown-language-alias }
158 {
159     Language~'#1'~is~unknown~\msg_line_context:.~Can't~alias~to~it.~
160     See~documentation~for~'\iow_char:N\\zcDeclareLanguage'~and~
161     '\iow_char:N\\zcDeclareLanguageAlias'.
162 }
163 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { unknown-language-setup }
164 {
165     Language~'#1'~is~unknown~\msg_line_context:.~Can't~set~it~up.~
166     See~documentation~for~'\iow_char:N\\zcDeclareLanguage'~and~
167     '\iow_char:N\\zcDeclareLanguageAlias'.
168 }
169 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { unknown-language-opt }
170 {
171     Language~'#1'~is~unknown~\msg_line_context:.~
172     See~documentation~for~'\iow_char:N\\zcDeclareLanguage'~and~
173     '\iow_char:N\\zcDeclareLanguageAlias'.
174 }
175 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { unknown-language-decl }
176 {
177     Can't~set~declension~'#1'~for~unknown~language~'#2'~\msg_line_context:.~
178     See~documentation~for~'\iow_char:N\\zcDeclareLanguage'~and~
179     '\iow_char:N\\zcDeclareLanguageAlias'.
180 }
181 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { language-no-decl-ref }
182 {
183     Language~'#1'~has~no~declension~cases~\msg_line_context:.~
184     Nothing~to~do~with~option~'d=#2'.
185 }
186 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { language-no-gender }
187 {
188     Language~'#1'~has~no~declension~gender~\msg_line_context:.~
189     Nothing~to~do~with~option~'#2=#3'.
190 }
```

```

190  {
191      Language~'#1'~has~no~declared~declension~cases~\msg_line_context:..~
192      Nothing~to~do~with~option~'case=#2'.
193  }
194 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { unknown-decl-case }
195  {
196      Declension~case~'#1'~unknown~for~language~'#2'~\msg_line_context:..~
197      Using~default~declension~case.
198  }
199 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { nudge-multiplicity }
200  {
201      Reference~with~multiple~types~\msg_line_context:..~
202      You~may~wish~to~separate~them~or~review~language~around~it.
203  }
204 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { nudge-comptosizing }
205  {
206      Multiple~labels~have~been~compressed~into~singular~type~name~
207      for~type~'#1'~\msg_line_context:..
208  }
209 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { nudge-plural-when-sg }
210  {
211      Option~'sg'~signals~that~a~singular~type~name~was~expected~
212      \msg_line_context:..~But~type~'#1'~has~plural~type~name.
213  }
214 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { gender-not-declared }
215  { Language~'#1'~has~no~'#2'~gender~declared~\msg_line_context:.. }
216 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { nudge-gender-mismatch }
217  {
218      Gender~mismatch~for~type~'#1'~\msg_line_context:..~
219      You've~specified~'g=#2'~but~type~name~is~'#3'~for~language~'#4'.
220  }
221 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { nudge-gender-not-declared-for-type }
222  {
223      You've~specified~'g=#1'~\msg_line_context:..~
224      But~gender~for~type~'#2'~is~not~declared~for~language~'#3'.
225  }
226 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { nudgeif-unknown-value }
227  { Unknown~value~'#1'~for~'nudgeif'~option~\msg_line_context:.. }
228 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { option-document-only }
229  { Option~'#1'~is~only~available~after~\iow_char:N\\begin\\{document\\}. }
230 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { langfile-loaded }
231  { Loaded~'#1'~language~file. }
232 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { zref-property-undefined }
233  {
234      Option~'ref=#1'~requested~\msg_line_context:..~
235      But~the~property~'#1'~is~not~declared,~falling-back~to~'default'.
236  }
237 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { endrange-property-undefined }
238  {
239      Option~'endrange=#1'~requested~\msg_line_context:..~
240      But~the~property~'#1'~is~not~declared,~'endrange'~not~set.
241  }
242 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { hyperref-preamble-only }
243  {

```

```

244  Option~'hyperref'~only~available~in~the~preamble~\msg_line_context:.~
245  To~inhibit~hyperlinking~locally,~you~can~use~the~starred~version~of~
246  '\iow_char:N\\zcref'.
247 }
248 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { missing-hyperref }
249  { Missing~'hyperref'~package.~Setting~'hyperref=false'. }
250 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { option-preamble-only }
251  { Option~'#1'~only~available~in~the~preamble~\msg_line_context:. }
252 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { unknown-compat-module }
253 {
254  Unknown~compatibility~module~'#1'~given~to~option~'nocompat'.~
255  Nothing~to~do.
256 }
257 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { refbounds-must-be-four }
258 {
259  The~value~of~option~'#1'~must~be~a~comma~separated~list~
260  of~four~items.~We~received~'#2'~items~\msg_line_context:.~
261  Option~not~set.
262 }
263 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { missing-zref-check }
264 {
265  Option~'check'~requested~\msg_line_context:.~
266  But~package~'zref-check'~is~not~loaded,~can't~run~the~checks.
267 }
268 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { zref-check-too-old }
269 {
270  Option~'check'~requested~\msg_line_context:.~
271  But~'zref-check'~newer~than~'#1'~is~required,~can't~run~the~checks.
272 }
273 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { missing-type }
274  { Reference~type~undefined~for~label~'#1'~\msg_line_context:. }
275 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { missing-property }
276  { Reference~property~'#1'~undefined~for~label~'#2'~\msg_line_context:. }
277 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { missing-name }
278  { Reference~format~option~'#1'~undefined~for~type~'#2'~\msg_line_context:. }
279 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { single-element-range }
280  { Range~for~type~'#1'~resulted~in~single~element~\msg_line_context:. }
281 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { compat-package }
282  { Loaded~support~for~'#1'~package. }
283 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { compat-class }
284  { Loaded~support~for~'#1'~documentclass. }
285 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { option-deprecated }
286 {
287  Option~'#1'~has~been~deprecated~\msg_line_context:.\\iow_newline:
288  Use~'#2'~instead.
289 }
290 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { load-time-options }
291 {
292  'zref-clever'~does~not~accept~load-time~options.~
293  To~configure~package~options,~use~'\iow_char:N\\zcsetup'.
294 }

```

4.3 Data extraction

`_zrefclever_extract_default:Nnnn`

Extract property $\langle prop \rangle$ from $\langle label \rangle$ and sets variable $\langle tl_var \rangle$ with extracted value. Ensure `\zref@extractdefault` is expanded exactly twice, but no further to retrieve the proper value. In case the property is not found, set $\langle tl_var \rangle$ with $\langle default \rangle$.

```

\__zrefclever_extract_default:Nnnn {\langle tl var \rangle}
{\langle label \rangle} {\langle prop \rangle} {\langle default \rangle}

295 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_extract_default:Nnnn #1#2#3#4
296 {
297     \exp_args:NNNo \exp_args:NNo \tl_set:Nn #1
298     { \zref@extractdefault {#2} {#3} {#4} }
299 }
300 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_extract_default:Nnnn { NVnn , Nnvn }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_extract_default:Nnnn.)

```

`_zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn`

Extract property $\langle prop \rangle$ from $\langle label \rangle$. Ensure that, in the context of an e expansion, `\zref@extractdefault` is expanded exactly twice, but no further to retrieve the proper value. Thus, this is meant to be used in an e expansion context, not in other situations. In case the property is not found, leave $\langle default \rangle$ in the stream.

```

\__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn{\langle label \rangle}{\langle prop \rangle}{\langle default \rangle}

301 \cs_new:Npn \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn #1#2#3
302 {
303     \exp_args:NNo \exp_args:No
304     \exp_not:n { \zref@extractdefault {#1} {#2} {#3} }
305 }
306 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn { Vnn , nvn , Vvn }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn.)

```

`_zrefclever_extract:nnn`

An internal version for `\zref@extractdefault`.

```

\__zrefclever_extract:nnn{\langle label \rangle}{\langle prop \rangle}{\langle default \rangle}

307 \cs_new:Npn \__zrefclever_extract:nnn #1#2#3
308 { \zref@extractdefault {#1} {#2} {#3} }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_extract:nnn.)

```

4.4 Option infra

This section provides the functions in which the variables naming scheme of the package options is embodied, and some basic general functions to query these option variables.

I had originally implemented the option handling of the package based on property lists, which are definitely very convenient. But as the number of options grew, I started to get concerned about the performance implications. That there was a toll was noticeable, even when we could live with it, of course. Indeed, at the time of writing, the typesetting of a reference queries about 24 different option values, most of them once per type-block, each of these queries can be potentially made in up to 5 option scope levels. Considering the size of the built-in language files is running at the hundreds, the package does have a lot of work to do in querying option values

alone, and thus it is best to smooth things in this area as much as possible. This also gives me some peace of mind that the package will scale well in the long term. For some interesting discussion about alternative methods and their performance implications, see <https://tex.stackexchange.com/q/147966>. Phelype Oleinik also offered some insight on the matter at https://tex.stackexchange.com/questions/629946/#comment1571118_629946. The only real downside of this change is that we can no longer list the whole set of options in place at a given moment, which was useful for the purposes of regression testing, since we don't know what the whole set of active options is.

`_zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn` Defines, and leaves in the input stream, the csname of the variable used to store the general `<option>`. The data type of the variable must be specified (`tl`, `seq`, `bool`, etc.).

```
\_zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn {<option>} {<data type>}
309 \cs_new:Npn \_zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn #1#2
310   { 1\_zrefclever_opt_general_ #1 _ #2 }
```

(End of definition for `_zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn`.)

`_zrefclever_opt_varname_type:nnn` Defines, and leaves in the input stream, the csname of the variable used to store the type-specific `<option>` for `<ref type>`.

```
\_zrefclever_opt_varname_type:nnn {<ref type>} {<option>} {<data type>}
311 \cs_new:Npn \_zrefclever_opt_varname_type:nnn #1#2#3
312   { 1\_zrefclever_opt_type_ #1 _ #2 _ #3 }
313 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \_zrefclever_opt_varname_type:nnn { enn , een }
```

(End of definition for `_zrefclever_opt_varname_type:nnn`.)

`_zrefclever_opt_varname_language:nnn` Defines, and leaves in the input stream, the csname of the variable used to store the language `<option>` for `<lang>` (for general language options, those set with `\zcDeclareLanguage`). The “`lang_unknown`” branch should be guarded against, such as we normally should not get there, but this function *must* return some valid csname. The random part is there so that, in the circumstance this could not be avoided, we (hopefully) don't retrieve the value for an “unknown language” inadvertently.

```
\_zrefclever_opt_varname_language:nnn {<lang>} {<option>} {<data type>}
314 \cs_new:Npn \_zrefclever_opt_varname_language:nnn #1#2#3
315   {
316     \_zrefclever_language_if_declared:nTF {#1}
317     {
318       g\_zrefclever_opt_language_
319       \tl_use:c { \_zrefclever_language_varname:n {#1} }
320       _ #2 _ #3
321     }
322     { g\_zrefclever_opt_lang_unknown_ \int_rand:n { 1000000 } _ #3 }
323   }
324 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \_zrefclever_opt_varname_language:nnn { enn }
```

(End of definition for `_zrefclever_opt_varname_language:nnn`.)

`_zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:nnn` Defines, and leaves in the input stream, the csname of the variable used to store the language-specific default reference format `<option>` for `<lang>`.

```

  \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:n {<lang>} {<option>} {<data type>}
325 \cs_new:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:n #1#2#3
326 {
327   \__zrefclever_language_if_declared:nTF {#1}
328   {
329     g__zrefclever_opt_lang_
330     \tl_use:c { \__zrefclever_language_varname:n {#1} }
331     _default_ #2 _ #3
332   }
333   { g__zrefclever_opt_lang_unknown_ \int_rand:n { 1000000 } _ #3 }
334 }
335 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:n { enn }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:n.)

```

__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:nnnn
Defines, and leaves in the input stream, the csname of the variable used to store the language- and type-specific reference format *<option>* for *<lang>* and *<ref type>*.

```

  \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:nnnn {<lang>} {<ref type>}
    {<option>} {<data type>}
336 \cs_new:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:nnnn #1#2#3#4
337 {
338   \__zrefclever_language_if_declared:nTF {#1}
339   {
340     g__zrefclever_opt_lang_
341     \tl_use:c { \__zrefclever_language_varname:n {#1} }
342     _type_ #2 _ #3 _ #4
343   }
344   { g__zrefclever_opt_lang_unknown_ \int_rand:n { 1000000 } _ #4 }
345 }
346 \cs_generate_variant:Nn
347   \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:nnnn { eenn , eenen }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:nnnn.)

```

__zrefclever_opt_varname_fallback:nn
Defines, and leaves in the input stream, the csname of the variable used to store the fallback *<option>*.

```

  \__zrefclever_opt_varname_fallback:nn {<option>} {<data type>}
348 \cs_new:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_varname_fallback:nn #1#2
349   { c__zrefclever_opt_fallback_ #1 _ #2 }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_opt_varname_fallback:nn.)

```

__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n
The L^AT_EX3 programming layer does not have the concept of a variable *existing* only locally, it also considers an “error” if an assignment is made to a variable which was not previously declared, but declaration is always global, which means that “setting a local variable at a local scope”, given these requirements, results in it existing, and being empty, globally. Therefore, we need an independent mechanism from the mere existence of a variable to keep track of whether variables are “set” or “unset”, within the logic of the precedence rules for options in different scopes. __zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n expands to the name of the boolean variable used to track this state for *<option var>*. See discussion with Phelype Oleinik at https://tex.stackexchange.com/questions/633341/#comment1579825_633347

```

  \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {\langle option var\rangle}

350  \cs_new:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n #1
351    { \cs_to_str:N #1 _is_set_bool }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n.)

\__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:N {\langle option tl\rangle} {\langle value\rangle}
\__zrefclever_opt_tl_clear:N {\langle option tl\rangle}
\__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:N {\langle option tl\rangle} {\langle value\rangle}
\__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear:N {\langle option tl\rangle}

352 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:Nn #1#2
353  {
354    \tl_if_exist:NF #1
355    { \tl_new:N #1 }
356    \tl_set:Nn #1 {#2}
357    \bool_if_exist:cF { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
358    { \bool_new:c { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} } }
359    \bool_set_true:c { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
360  }
361 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:Nn { cn }
362 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_tl_clear:N #1
363  {
364    \tl_if_exist:NF #1
365    { \tl_new:N #1 }
366    \tl_clear:N #1
367    \bool_if_exist:cF { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
368    { \bool_new:c { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} } }
369    \bool_set_true:c { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
370  }
371 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_opt_tl_clear:N { c }
372 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:Nn #1#2
373  {
374    \tl_if_exist:NF #1
375    { \tl_new:N #1 }
376    \tl_gset:Nn #1 {#2}
377  }
378 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:Nn { cn }
379 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear:N #1
380  {
381    \tl_if_exist:NF #1
382    { \tl_new:N #1 }
383    \tl_gclear:N #1
384  }
385 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear:N { c }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:Nn and others.)

\__zrefclever_opt_tl_unset:N Unset {\langle option tl\rangle}.

  \__zrefclever_opt_tl_unset:N {\langle option tl\rangle}

386 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_tl_unset:N #1
387  {
388    \tl_if_exist:NT #1

```

```

389     {
390         \tl_clear:N #1 \% ?
391         \bool_if_exist:cTF { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
392             { \bool_set_false:c { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} } }
393             { \bool_new:c { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} } }
394     }
395 }
396 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_opt_tl_unset:N { c }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_opt_tl_unset:N.)

```

_zrefclever opt tl if set:NTF

This conditional *defines* what means to be unset for a token list option. Note that the “set bool” not existing signals that the variable *is set*, that would be the case of all global option variables (language-specific ones). But this means care should be taken to always define and set the “set bool” for local variables.

```

\__zrefclever_opt_tl_if_set:N(TF) {\langle option tl\rangle} {\langle true\rangle} {\langle false\rangle}

397 \prg_new_conditional:Npnn \__zrefclever_opt_tl_if_set:N #1 { F , TF }
398 {
399     \tl_if_exist:NTF #1
400     {
401         \bool_if_exist:cTF { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
402             {
403                 \bool_if:cTF { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
404                     { \prg_return_true: }
405                     { \prg_return_false: }
406             }
407             { \prg_return_true: }
408     }
409     { \prg_return_false: }
410 }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_opt_tl_if_set:NTF.)

```

```

\__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:Nn {\langle option tl\rangle} {\langle value\rangle}
\__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear_if_new:N {\langle option tl\rangle}

411 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:Nn #1#2
412 {
413     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_if_set:NF #1
414     {
415         \tl_if_exist:NF #1
416             { \tl_new:N #1 }
417             \tl_gset:Nn #1 {#2}
418     }
419 }
420 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:Nn { cn }
421 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear_if_new:N #1
422 {
423     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_if_set:NF #1
424     {
425         \tl_if_exist:NF #1
426             { \tl_new:N #1 }
427             \tl_gclear:N #1
428     }

```

```

429   }
430 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear_if_new:N { c }

(End of definition for \zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:Nn and \zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear_if_new:N.)
```

\zrefclever_opt_tl_get:NNTF

```

\zrefclever_opt_tl_get:NN(TF) {\option tl to get} {\option var to set}
  {\true} {\false}

431 \prg_new_protected_conditional:Npnn \zrefclever_opt_tl_get:NN #1#2 { F }
432 {
  \zrefclever_opt_tl_if_set:NTF #1
  {
    \tl_set_eq:NN #2 #1
    \prg_return_true:
  }
  { \prg_return_false: }
}
440 \prg_generate_conditional_variant:Nnn
441   \zrefclever_opt_tl_get:NN { cN } { F }

(End of definition for \zrefclever_opt_tl_get:NNTF.)
```

\zrefclever_opt_seq_set_clist_split:Nn

```

\zrefclever_opt_seq_set_clist_split:Nn {\option seq} {\value}
\zrefclever_opt_seq_gset_clist_split:Nn {\option seq} {\value}
\zrefclever_opt_seq_set_eq:NN {\option seq} {\seq var}
\zrefclever_opt_seq_gset_eq:NN {\option seq} {\seq var}

442 \cs_new_protected:Npn \zrefclever_opt_seq_set_clist_split:Nn #1#2
443 {
  \seq_set_split:Nnn #1 { , } {#2}
}
444 \cs_new_protected:Npn \zrefclever_opt_seq_gset_clist_split:Nn #1#2
445 {
  \seq_gset_split:Nnn #1 { , } {#2}
}
446 \cs_new_protected:Npn \zrefclever_opt_seq_set_eq:NN #1#2
{
  \seq_if_exist:NF #1
  {
    \seq_new:N #1
  }
  \seq_set_eq:NN #1 #2
  \bool_if_exist:cF { \zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
  {
    \bool_new:c { \zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
  }
  \bool_set_true:c { \zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
}
455 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \zrefclever_opt_seq_set_eq:NN { cN }
456 \cs_new_protected:Npn \zrefclever_opt_seq_gset_eq:NN #1#2
{
  \seq_if_exist:NF #1
  {
    \seq_new:N #1
  }
  \seq_gset_eq:NN #1 #2
}
462 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \zrefclever_opt_seq_gset_eq:NN { cN }

(End of definition for \zrefclever_opt_seq_set_clist_split:Nn and others.)
```

\zrefclever_opt_seq_unset:N Unset $\langle \text{option seq} \rangle$.

```

\zrefclever_opt_seq_unset:N {\option seq}
```

```

463 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_seq_unset:N #1
464   {
465     \seq_if_exist:NT #1
466     {
467       \seq_clear:N #1 % ?
468       \bool_if_exist:cTF { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
469         { \bool_set_false:c { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} } }
470         { \bool_new:c { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} } }
471     }
472   }
473 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_opt_seq_unset:N { c }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_opt_seq_unset:N.)

```

__zrefclever_opt_seq_if_set:NTF This conditional *defines* what means to be unset for a sequence option.

```

\__zrefclever_opt_seq_if_set:N(TF) {\<option seq>} {\<true>} {\<false>}

474 \prg_new_conditional:Npnn \__zrefclever_opt_seq_if_set:N #1 { F , TF }
475   {
476     \seq_if_exist:NTF #1
477     {
478       \bool_if_exist:cTF { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
479       {
480         \bool_if:cTF { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
481           { \prg_return_true: }
482           { \prg_return_false: }
483       }
484       { \prg_return_true: }
485     }
486     { \prg_return_false: }
487   }
488 \prg_generate_conditional_variant:Nnn
489   \__zrefclever_opt_seq_if_set:N { c } { F , TF }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_opt_seq_if_set:NTF.)

```

__zrefclever_opt_seq_get:NNTF

```

\__zrefclever_opt_seq_get>NN(TF) {\<option seq to get>} {\<seq var to set>}
  {\<true>} {\<false>}

490 \prg_new_protected_conditional:Npnn \__zrefclever_opt_seq_get>NN #1#2 { F }
491   {
492     \__zrefclever_opt_seq_if_set:NTF #1
493     {
494       \seq_set_eq:NN #2 #1
495       \prg_return_true:
496     }
497     { \prg_return_false: }
498   }
499 \prg_generate_conditional_variant:Nnn
500   \__zrefclever_opt_seq_get>NN { cN } { F }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_opt_seq_get:NNTF.)

```

__zrefclever_opt_bool_unset:N Unset *<option bool>*.

```
\__zrefclever_opt_bool_unset:N {\<option bool>}
```

```

501 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_bool_unset:N #1
502   {
503     \bool_if_exist:N #1
504     {
505       \% \bool_set_false:N #1 %
506       \bool_if_exist:cTF { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
507         { \bool_set_false:c { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} } }
508         { \bool_new:c { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} } }
509     }
510   }
511 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_opt_bool_unset:N { c }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_opt_bool_unset:N.)

```

__zrefclever_opt_bool_if_set:NTF This conditional *defines* what means to be unset for a boolean option.

```

\__zrefclever_opt_bool_if_set:N(TF) {\langle option bool\rangle} {\langle true\rangle} {\langle false\rangle}

512 \prg_new_conditional:Npnn \__zrefclever_opt_bool_if_set:N #1 { F , TF }
513   {
514     \bool_if_exist:NTF #1
515     {
516       \bool_if_exist:cTF { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
517         {
518           \bool_if:cTF { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
519             { \prg_return_true: }
520             { \prg_return_false: }
521         }
522         { \prg_return_true: }
523     }
524     { \prg_return_false: }
525   }
526 \prg_generate_conditional_variant:Nnn
527   \__zrefclever_opt_bool_if_set:N { c } { F , TF }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_opt_bool_if_set:NTF.)

```

```

\__zrefclever_opt_bool_set_true:N {\langle option bool\rangle}
\__zrefclever_opt_bool_set_false:N {\langle option bool\rangle}
\__zrefclever_opt_bool_gset_true:N {\langle option bool\rangle}
\__zrefclever_opt_bool_gset_false:N {\langle option bool\rangle}

528 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_bool_set_true:N #1
529   {
530     \bool_if_exist:NF #1
531       { \bool_new:N #1 }
532     \bool_set_true:N #1
533     \bool_if_exist:cF { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
534       { \bool_new:c { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} } }
535       { \bool_set_true:c { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} } }
536   }
537 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_opt_bool_set_true:N { c }
538 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_bool_set_false:N #1
539   {
540     \bool_if_exist:NF #1
541       { \bool_new:N #1 }

```

```

542   \bool_set_false:N #1
543   \bool_if_exist:cF { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
544     { \bool_new:c { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} } }
545   \bool_set_true:c { \__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n {#1} }
546 }
547 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_opt_bool_set_false:N { c }
548 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_bool_gset_true:N #1
549 {
550   \bool_if_exist:NF #1
551   { \bool_new:N #1 }
552   \bool_gset_true:N #1
553 }
554 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_opt_bool_gset_true:N { c }
555 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_bool_gset_false:N #1
556 {
557   \bool_if_exist:NF #1
558   { \bool_new:N #1 }
559   \bool_gset_false:N #1
560 }
561 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_opt_bool_gset_false:N { c }

```

(End of definition for `__zrefclever_opt_bool_set_true:N` and others.)

```

\__zrefclever_opt_bool_get:NNTF
  \__zrefclever_opt_bool_get:NN(TF) {{option bool to get}} {{bool var to set}}
    {{true}} {{false}}
562 \prg_new_protected_conditional:Npnn \__zrefclever_opt_bool_get:NN #1#2 { F }
563 {
564   \__zrefclever_opt_bool_if_set:NTF #1
565   {
566     \bool_set_eq:NN #2 #1
567     \prg_return_true:
568   }
569   { \prg_return_false: }
570 }
571 \prg_generate_conditional_variant:Nnn
572   \__zrefclever_opt_bool_get:NN { cN } { F }

```

(End of definition for `__zrefclever_opt_bool_get:NNTF`.)

```

\__zrefclever_opt_bool_if:NTF
  \__zrefclever_opt_bool_if:N(TF) {{option bool}} {{true}} {{false}}
573 \prg_new_conditional:Npnn \__zrefclever_opt_bool_if:N #1 { T , F , TF }
574 {
575   \__zrefclever_opt_bool_if_set:NTF #1
576   { \bool_if:NTF #1 { \prg_return_true: } { \prg_return_false: } }
577   { \prg_return_false: }
578 }
579 \prg_generate_conditional_variant:Nnn
580   \__zrefclever_opt_bool_if:N { c } { T , F , TF }

```

(End of definition for `__zrefclever_opt_bool_if:NTF`.)

4.5 Reference format

For a general discussion on the precedence rules for reference format options, see Section “Reference format” in the User manual. Internally, these precedence rules are handled / enforced in `_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_t1:nnnN`, `_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:nnnN`, `_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_bool:nnnnN`, and `_zrefclever_type_name_setup`: which are the basic functions to retrieve proper values for reference format settings.

The fact that we have multiple scopes to set reference format options has some implications for how we handle these options, and for the resulting UI. Since there is a clear precedence rule between the different levels, setting an option at a high priority level shadows everything below it. Hence, it may be relevant to be able to “unset” these options too, so as to be able go back to the lower precedence level of the language-specific options at any given point. However, since many of these options are token lists, or clists, for which “empty” is a legitimate value, we cannot rely on emptiness to distinguish that particular intention. How to deal with it, depends on the kind of option (its data type, to be precise). For token lists and clists/sequences, we leverage the distinction of an “empty valued key” (`key=` or `key={}`) from a “key with no value” (`key`). This distinction is captured internally by the lower-level key parsing, but must be made explicit in `\keys_define:nn` by means of the `.default:o` property of the key. For the technique, by Jonathan P. Spratte, aka ‘Skillmon’, and some discussion about it, including further insights by Phelype Oleinik, see <https://tex.stackexchange.com/q/614690> and <https://github.com/latex3/latex3/pull/988>. However, Joseph Wright seems to particularly dislike this use and the general idea of a “key with no value” being somehow meaningful for l3keys (e.g. his comments on the previous question, and https://tex.stackexchange.com/q/632157/#comment1576404_632157), which does make it somewhat risky to rely on this. For booleans, the situation is different, since they cannot meaningfully receive an empty value and the “key with no value” is a handy and expected shorthand for `key=true`. Therefore, for reference format option booleans, we use a third value “`unset`” for this purpose. And similarly for “choice” options.

However, “unsetting” options is only supported at the general and reference type levels, that is, at `\zcsetup`, at `\zcref`, and at `\zcRefTypeSetup`. For language-specific options – in the language files or at `\zcLanguageSetup` – there is no unsetting, an option which has been set can there only be changed to another value. This for two reasons. First, these are low precedence levels, so it is less meaningful to be able to unset these options. Second, these settings can only be done in the preamble (or the package itself). They are meant to be global. So, do it once, do it right, and if you need to locally change something along the document, use a higher precedence level.

Store “current” type, language, and declension cases in different places for type-specific and language-specific options handling, notably in `_zrefclever_provide_langfile:n`, `\zcRefTypeSetup`, and `\zcLanguageSetup`, but also for language specific options retrieval.

```
581 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_setup_type_t1
582 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_setup_language_t1
583 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_lang_decl_case_t1
584 \seq_new:N \l_zrefclever_lang_declension_seq
585 \seq_new:N \l_zrefclever_lang_gender_seq
```

(End of definition for `\l_zrefclever_setup_type_t1` and others.)

`zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_not_type_specific_seq`
`efclever_rf_opts_tl_maybe_type_specific_seq`
`\g_zrefclever_rf_opts_seq_refbounds_seq`
`\g_zrefclever_rf_opts_bool_maybe_type_specific_seq`
`\g_zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_type_names_seq`
`\g_zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_typesetup_seq`
`\g_zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_reference_seq`

Lists of reference format options in “categories”. Since these options are set in different scopes, and at different places, storing the actual lists in centralized variables makes the job not only easier later on, but also keeps things consistent. These variables are *constants*, but I don’t seem to be able to find a way to concatenate two constants into a third one without triggering L^AT_EX3 debug error “Inconsistent local/global assignment”. And repeating things in a new `\seq_const_from_clist:Nn` defeats the purpose of these variables.

```

586 \seq_new:N \g_zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_not_type_specific_seq
587 \seq_gset_from_clist:Nn
588   \g_zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_not_type_specific_seq
589   {
590     tpairsep ,
591     tlistsep ,
592     tlastsep ,
593     notesep ,
594   }
595 \seq_new:N \g_zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_maybe_type_specific_seq
596 \seq_gset_from_clist:Nn
597   \g_zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_maybe_type_specific_seq
598   {
599     namesep ,
600     pairsep ,
601     listsep ,
602     lastsep ,
603     rangesep ,
604     namefont ,
605     reffont ,
606   }
607 \seq_new:N \g_zrefclever_rf_opts_seq_refbounds_seq
608 \seq_gset_from_clist:Nn
609   \g_zrefclever_rf_opts_seq_refbounds_seq
610   {
611     refbounds-first ,
612     refbounds-first-sg ,
613     refbounds-first-pb ,
614     refbounds-first-rb ,
615     refbounds-mid ,
616     refbounds-mid-rb ,
617     refbounds-mid-re ,
618     refbounds-last ,
619     refbounds-last-pe ,
620     refbounds-last-re ,
621   }
622 \seq_new:N \g_zrefclever_rf_opts_bool_maybe_type_specific_seq
623 \seq_gset_from_clist:Nn
624   \g_zrefclever_rf_opts_bool_maybe_type_specific_seq
625   {
626     cap ,
627     abbrev ,
628     rangetopair ,
629   }

```

Only “type names” are “necessarily type-specific”, which makes them somewhat special on the retrieval side of things. In short, they don’t have their values queried by

```

\__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:nnN, but by \__zrefclever_type_name_setup::
630 \seq_new:N \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_type_names_seq
631 \seq_gset_from_clist:Nn
632   \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_type_names_seq
633 {
634   Name-sg ,
635   name-sg ,
636   Name-pl ,
637   name-pl ,
638   Name-sg-ab ,
639   name-sg-ab ,
640   Name-pl-ab ,
641   name-pl-ab ,
642 }

```

And, finally, some combined groups of the above variables, for convenience.

```

643 \seq_new:N \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_typesetup_seq
644 \seq_gconcat:NNN \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_typesetup_seq
645   \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_maybe_type_specific_seq
646   \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_type_names_seq
647 \seq_new:N \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_reference_seq
648 \seq_gconcat:NNN \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_reference_seq
649   \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_not_type_specific_seq
650   \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_maybe_type_specific_seq

```

(End of definition for `\g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_not_type_specific_seq` and others.)

We set here also the “derived” `refbounds` options, which are (almost) the same for every option scope.

```

651 \clist_map_inline:nn
652 {
653   reference ,
654   typesetup ,
655   langsetup ,
656   langfile ,
657 }
658 {
659   \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/ #1 }
660   {
661     +refbounds-first .meta:n =
662     {
663       refbounds-first = {##1} ,
664       refbounds-first-sg = {##1} ,
665       refbounds-first-pb = {##1} ,
666       refbounds-first-rb = {##1} ,
667     } ,
668     +refbounds-mid .meta:n =
669     {
670       refbounds-mid = {##1} ,
671       refbounds-mid-rb = {##1} ,
672       refbounds-mid-re = {##1} ,
673     } ,
674     +refbounds-last .meta:n =
675     {
676       refbounds-last = {##1} ,

```

```

677     refbounds-last-pe = {##1} ,
678     refbounds-last-re = {##1} ,
679   } ,
680   +refbounds-rb .meta:n =
681   {
682     refbounds-first-rb = {##1} ,
683     refbounds-mid-rb = {##1} ,
684   } ,
685   +refbounds-re .meta:n =
686   {
687     refbounds-mid-re = {##1} ,
688     refbounds-last-re = {##1} ,
689   } ,
690   +refbounds .meta:n =
691   {
692     +refbounds-first = {##1} ,
693     +refbounds-mid = {##1} ,
694     +refbounds-last = {##1} ,
695   } ,
696     refbounds .meta:n = { +refbounds = {##1} } ,
697   }
698 }
699 \clist_map_inline:nn
700 {
701   reference ,
702   typesetup ,
703 }
704 {
705   \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/ #1 }
706   {
707     +refbounds-first .default:o = \c_novalue_tl ,
708     +refbounds-mid .default:o = \c_novalue_tl ,
709     +refbounds-last .default:o = \c_novalue_tl ,
710     +refbounds-rb .default:o = \c_novalue_tl ,
711     +refbounds-re .default:o = \c_novalue_tl ,
712     +refbounds .default:o = \c_novalue_tl ,
713     refbounds .default:o = \c_novalue_tl ,
714   }
715 }
716 \clist_map_inline:nn
717 {
718   langsetup ,
719   langfile ,
720 }
721 {
722   \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/ #1 }
723   {
724     +refbounds-first .value_required:n = true ,
725     +refbounds-mid .value_required:n = true ,
726     +refbounds-last .value_required:n = true ,
727     +refbounds-rb .value_required:n = true ,
728     +refbounds-re .value_required:n = true ,
729     +refbounds .value_required:n = true ,
730     refbounds .value_required:n = true ,

```

```

731     }
732 }
```

4.6 Languages

`\l_zrefclever_current_language_tl` is an internal alias for babel's `\languagename` or polyglossia's `\mainbabelname` and, if none of them is loaded, we set it to `english`. `\l_zrefclever_main_language_tl` is an internal alias for babel's `\bblob@main@language` or for polyglossia's `\mainbabelname`, as the case may be. Note that for polyglossia we get babel's language names, so that we only need to handle those internally. `\l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl` is the internal variable which stores the language in which the reference is to be made.

```

733 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl
734 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_current_language_tl
735 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_main_language_tl
```

`\l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl` A public version of `\l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl` for use in `zref-vario`.

```

736 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl
737 \tl_set:Nn \l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
```

(End of definition for `\l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl`.)

`_zrefclever_language_varname:n` Defines, and leaves in the input stream, the csname of the variable used to store the `<base language>` (as the value of this variable) for a `<language>` declared for `zref-clever`.

```

\_\_zrefclever_language_varname:n {<language>}
738 \cs_new:Npn \_\_zrefclever_language_varname:n #1
739   { g\_zrefclever_declared_language_ #1 _tl }
```

(End of definition for `__zrefclever_language_varname:n`.)

`\zrefclever_language_varname:n` A public version of `__zrefclever_language_varname:n` for use in `zref-vario`.

```

740 \cs_set_eq:NN \zrefclever_language_varname:n
741   \_\_zrefclever_language_varname:n
```

(End of definition for `\zrefclever_language_varname:n`.)

`__zrefclever_language_if_declared:nTF` A language is considered to be declared for `zref-clever` if it passes this conditional, which requires that a variable with `__zrefclever_language_varname:n{<language>}` exists.

```

\_\_zrefclever_language_if_declared:n(TF) {<language>}
742 \prg_new_conditional:Npnn \_\_zrefclever_language_if_declared:n #1 { T , F , TF }
743   {
744     \tl_if_exist:cTF { \_\_zrefclever_language_varname:n {#1} }
745     { \prg_return_true: }
746     { \prg_return_false: }
747   }
748 \prg_generate_conditional_variant:Nnn
749   \_\_zrefclever_language_if_declared:n { e } { T , F , TF }
```

(End of definition for `__zrefclever_language_if_declared:nTF`.)

\zrefclever_language_if_declared:nTF A public version of __zrefclever_language_if_declared:n for use in zref-vario.

```
750 \prg_set_eq_conditional:NNn \zrefclever_language_if_declared:n
751   \__zrefclever_language_if_declared:n { TF }
```

(End of definition for \zrefclever_language_if_declared:nTF.)

\zcDeclareLanguage Declare a new language for use with zref-clever. *<language>* is taken to be both the “language name” and the “base language name”. A “base language” (loose concept here, meaning just “the name we gave for the language file in that particular language”) is just like any other one, the only difference is that the “language name” happens to be the same as the “base language name”, in other words, it is an “alias to itself”. [*<options>*] receive a k=v set of options, with three valid options. The first, `declension`, takes the noun declension cases prefixes for *<language>* as a comma separated list, whose first element is taken to be the default case. The second, `gender`, receives the genders for *<language>* as comma separated list. The third, `allcaps`, is a boolean, and indicates that for *<language>* all nouns must be capitalized for grammatical reasons, in which case, the `cap` option is disregarded for *<language>*. If *<language>* is already known, just warn. This implies a particular restriction regarding [*<options>*], namely that these options, when defined by the package, cannot be redefined by the user. This is deliberate, otherwise the built-in language files would become much too sensitive to this particular user input, and unnecessarily so. \zcDeclareLanguage is preamble only.

```
\zcDeclareLanguage [<options>] {<language>}
752 \NewDocumentCommand \zcDeclareLanguage { O{ } m }
753 {
754   \group_begin:
755     \tl_if_empty:nF {#2}
756     {
757       \__zrefclever_language_if_declared:nTF {#2}
758       { \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever } { language-declared } {#2} }
759       {
760         \tl_new:c { \__zrefclever_language_varname:n {#2} }
761         \tl_gset:cn { \__zrefclever_language_varname:n {#2} } {#2}
762         \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl {#2}
763         \keys_set:nn { zref-clever/declarelang } {#1}
764       }
765     }
766   \group_end:
767 }
768 \onlypreamble \zcDeclareLanguage
```

(End of definition for \zcDeclareLanguage.)

\zcDeclareLanguageAlias Declare *<language alias>* to be an alias of *<aliased language>* (or “base language”). *<aliased language>* must be already known to zref-clever. \zcDeclareLanguageAlias is preamble only.

```
\zcDeclareLanguageAlias {<language alias>} {<aliased language>}
769 \NewDocumentCommand \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { m m }
770 {
771   \tl_if_empty:nF {#1}
772   {
```

```

773     \__zrefclever_language_if_declared:nTF {#2}
774     {
775         \tl_new:c { \__zrefclever_language_varname:n {#1} }
776         \tl_gset:ce { \__zrefclever_language_varname:n {#1} }
777             { \tl_use:c { \__zrefclever_language_varname:n {#2} } }
778     }
779     { \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever } { unknown-language-alias } {#2} }
780 }
781 }
782 @onlypreamble \zcDeclareLanguageAlias

(End of definition for \zcDeclareLanguageAlias.)

783 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/declarelang }
784 {
785     declension .code:n =
786     {
787         \seq_new:c
788         {
789             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_language:enn
790             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl } { declension } { seq }
791         }
792         \seq_gset_from_clist:cn
793         {
794             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_language:enn
795             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl } { declension } { seq }
796         }
797         {#1}
798     },
799     declension .value_required:n = true ,
800     gender .code:n =
801     {
802         \seq_new:c
803         {
804             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_language:enn
805             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl } { gender } { seq }
806         }
807         \seq_gset_from_clist:cn
808         {
809             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_language:enn
810             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl } { gender } { seq }
811         }
812         {#1}
813     },
814     gender .value_required:n = true ,
815     allcaps .choices:nn =
816     { true , false }
817     {
818         \bool_new:c
819         {
820             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_language:enn
821             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl } { allcaps } { bool }
822         }
823         \use:c { bool_gset_ \l_keys_choice_tl :c }
824         {

```

```

825         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_language:enn
826             { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_t1 } { allcaps } { bool }
827         }
828     },
829     allcaps .default:n = true ,
830 }

```

_zrefclever_process_language_settings:

Auxiliary function for `__zrefclever_zcref:nnn`, responsible for processing language related settings. It is necessary to separate them from the reference options machinery for two reasons. First, because their behavior is language dependent, but the language itself can also be set as an option (`lang`, value stored in `\l_zrefclever_ref_language_t1`). Second, some of its tasks must be done regardless of any option being given (e.g. the default declension case, the `allcaps` option). Hence, we must validate the language settings after the reference options have been set. It is expected to be called right (or soon) after `\keys_set:nn` in `__zrefclever_zcref:nnn`, where current values for `\l_zrefclever_ref_language_t1` and `\l_zrefclever_ref_decl_case_t1` are in place.

```

831 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_process_language_settings:
832 {
833     \__zrefclever_language_if_declared:eTF
834         { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_t1 }
835     {

```

Validate the declension case (`d`) option against the declared cases for the reference language. If the user value for the latter does not match the declension cases declared for the former, the function sets an appropriate value for `\l_zrefclever_ref_decl_case_t1`, either using the default case, or clearing the variable, depending on the language setup. And also issues a warning about it.

```

836     \__zrefclever_opt_seq_get:cNF
837     {
838         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_language:enn
839             { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_t1 } { declension } { seq }
840         }
841         \l_zrefclever_lang_declension_seq
842             { \seq_clear:N \l_zrefclever_lang_declension_seq }
843             \seq_if_empty:NTF \l_zrefclever_lang_declension_seq
844             {
845                 \tl_if_empty:N \l_zrefclever_ref_decl_case_t1
846                 {
847                     \msg_warning:nne { zref-clever }
848                         { language-no-decl-ref }
849                         { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_t1 }
850                         { \l_zrefclever_ref_decl_case_t1 }
851                     \tl_clear:N \l_zrefclever_ref_decl_case_t1
852                 }
853             }
854             {
855                 \tl_if_empty:NTF \l_zrefclever_ref_decl_case_t1
856                 {
857                     \seq_get_left:NN \l_zrefclever_lang_declension_seq
858                         \l_zrefclever_ref_decl_case_t1
859                 }
860             {
861                 \seq_if_in:NVF \l_zrefclever_lang_declension_seq

```

```

862           \l__zrefclever_ref_decl_case_tl
863   {
864       \msg_warning:nneee { zref-clever }
865       { unknown-decl-case }
866       { \l__zrefclever_ref_decl_case_tl }
867       { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
868       \seq_get_left:NN \l__zrefclever_lang_declension_seq
869           \l__zrefclever_ref_decl_case_tl
870   }
871 }
872 }
```

Validate the gender (g) option against the declared genders for the reference language. If the user value for the latter does not match the genders declared for the former, clear `\l__zrefclever_ref_gender_tl` and warn.

```

873     \__zrefclever_opt_seq_get:cNF
874     {
875         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_language:enn
876         { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl } { gender } { seq }
877     }
878     \l__zrefclever_lang_gender_seq
879     { \seq_clear:N \l__zrefclever_lang_gender_seq }
880     \seq_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_lang_gender_seq
881     {
882         \tl_if_empty:N \l__zrefclever_ref_gender_tl
883         {
884             \msg_warning:nneeee { zref-clever }
885             { language-no-gender }
886             { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
887             { g }
888             { \l__zrefclever_ref_gender_tl }
889             \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_ref_gender_tl
890         }
891     }
892     {
893         \tl_if_empty:N \l__zrefclever_ref_gender_tl
894         {
895             \seq_if_in:NVF \l__zrefclever_lang_gender_seq
896             \l__zrefclever_ref_gender_tl
897             {
898                 \msg_warning:nneee { zref-clever }
899                 { gender-not-declared }
900                 { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
901                 { \l__zrefclever_ref_gender_tl }
902                 \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_ref_gender_tl
903             }
904         }
905     }
```

Ensure the general `cap` is set to `true` when the language was declared with `allcaps` option.

```

906     \__zrefclever_opt_bool_if:cT
907     {
908         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_language:enn
909         { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl } { allcaps } { bool }
```

```

910         }
911     { \keys_set:nn { zref-clever/reference } { cap = true } }
912   }
913   {

```

If the language itself is not declared, we still have to issue declension and gender warnings, if `d` or `g` options were used.

```

914     \tl_if_empty:N \l__zrefclever_ref_decl_case_tl
915     {
916       \msg_warning:nnee { zref-clever } { unknown-language-decl }
917       { \l__zrefclever_ref_decl_case_tl }
918       { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
919       \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_ref_decl_case_tl
920     }
921     \tl_if_empty:N \l__zrefclever_ref_gender_tl
922     {
923       \msg_warning:nneee { zref-clever }
924       { language-no-gender }
925       { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
926       { g }
927       { \l__zrefclever_ref_gender_tl }
928       \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_ref_gender_tl
929     }
930   }
931 }

```

(End of definition for `__zrefclever_process_language_settings:..`)

4.7 Language files

Contrary to general options and type options, which are always *local*, language-specific settings are always *global*. Hence, the loading of built-in language files, as well as settings done with `\zcLanguageSetup`, should set the relevant variables globally.

The built-in language files and their related infrastructure are designed to perform “on the fly” loading of the language files, “lazily” as needed. Much like `babel` does for languages not declared in the preamble, but used in the document. This offers some convenience, of course, and that’s one reason to do it. But it also has the purpose of parsimony, of “loading the least possible”. Therefore, we load at `begindocument` one single language (see [lang option](#)), as specified by the user in the preamble with the `lang` option or, failing any specification, the current language of the document, which is the default. Anything else is lazily loaded, on the fly, along the document.

This design decision has also implications to the *form* the language files assumed. As far as my somewhat impressionistic sampling goes, dictionary or localization files of the most common packages in this area of functionality, are usually a set of commands which perform the relevant definitions and assignments in the preamble or at `begindocument`. This includes `translator`, `translations`, but also `babel`’s `.ldf` files, and `biblatex`’s `.lbx` files. I’m not really well acquainted with this machinery, but as far as I grasp, they all rely on some variation of `\ProvidesFile` and `\input`. And they can be safely `\input` without generating spurious content, because they rely on being loaded before the document has actually started. As far as I can tell, `babel`’s “on the fly” functionality is not based on the `.ldf` files, but on the `.ini` files, and on `\babelprovide`. And the `.ini` files are not in this form, but actually resemble “configuration files” of sorts, which means they are read and processed somehow else than with just `\input`. So we do the more or less the same

here. It seems a reasonable way to ensure we can load language files on the fly robustly mid-document, without getting paranoid with the last bit of white-space in them, and without introducing any undue content on the stream when we cannot afford to do it. Hence, zref-clever’s built-in language files are a set of *key-value options* which are read from the file, and fed to `\keys_set:nn{zref-clever/langfile}` by `_zrefclever_provide_langfile:n`. And they use the same syntax and options as `\zcLanguageSetup` does. The language file itself is read with `\ExplSyntaxOn` with the usual implications for white-space and catcodes.

`_zrefclever_provide_langfile:n` is only meant to load the built-in language files. For languages declared by the user, or for any settings to a known language made with `\zcLanguageSetup`, values are populated directly to a corresponding variables. Hence, there is no need to “load” anything in this case: definitions and assignments made by the user are performed immediately.

`\g_zrefclever_loaded_langfiles_seq` Used to keep track of whether a language file has already been loaded or not.

```
932 \seq_new:N \g_zrefclever_loaded_langfiles_seq
```

(End of definition for `\g_zrefclever_loaded_langfiles_seq`.)

`_zrefclever_provide_langfile:n` Load language file for known `\langle language \rangle` if it is available and if it has not already been loaded.

```
933 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_zrefclever_provide_langfile:n #1
934 {
935     \group_begin:
936         \obspack
937         \_zrefclever_language_if_declared:nT {#1}
938         {
939             \seq_if_in:Nef
940                 \g_zrefclever_loaded_langfiles_seq
941                 { \tl_use:c { \_zrefclever_language_varname:n {#1} } }
942                 {
943                     \exp_args:Ne \file_get:nnNTF
944                     {
945                         zref-clever-
946                         \tl_use:c { \_zrefclever_language_varname:n {#1} }
947                         .lang
948                     }
949                     { \ExplSyntaxOn }
950                     \l_zrefclever_tmpa_tl
951                     {
952                         \tl_set:Nn \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl {#1}
953                         \tl_clear:N \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl
954                         \_zrefclever_opt_seq_get:cNF
955                         {
956                             \_zrefclever_opt_varname_language:nnn
957                             {#1} { declension } { seq }
958                         }
959                         \l_zrefclever_lang_declension_seq
960                         { \seq_clear:N \l_zrefclever_lang_declension_seq }
961                         \seq_if_empty:NTF \l_zrefclever_lang_declension_seq
962                         { \tl_clear:N \l_zrefclever_lang_decl_case_tl }
```

```

963     {
964         \seq_get_left:NN \l__zrefclever_lang_declension_seq
965             \l__zrefclever_lang_decl_case_tl
966     }
967     \__zrefclever_opt_seq_get:cNF
968     {
969         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_language:nnn
970             {#1} { gender } { seq }
971     }
972     \l__zrefclever_lang_gender_seq
973     { \seq_clear:N \l__zrefclever_lang_gender_seq }
974     \keys_set:nV { zref-clever/langfile } \l__zrefclever_tmptl
975     \seq_gput_right:Ne \g__zrefclever_loaded_langfiles_seq
976         { \tl_use:c { \__zrefclever_language_varname:n {#1} } }
977     \msg_info:nne { zref-clever } { langfile-loaded }
978         { \tl_use:c { \__zrefclever_language_varname:n {#1} } }
979     }
980     {

```

Even if we don't have the actual language file, we register it as "loaded". At this point, it is a known language, properly declared. There is no point in trying to load it multiple times, if it was not found the first time, it won't be the next.

```

981         \seq_gput_right:Ne \g__zrefclever_loaded_langfiles_seq
982             { \tl_use:c { \__zrefclever_language_varname:n {#1} } }
983         }
984     }
985     }
986     \esphack
987     \group_end:
988 }
989 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_provide_langfile:n { e }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_provide_langfile:n.)

```

The set of keys for `zref-clever/langfile`, which is used to process the language files in `__zrefclever_provide_langfile:n`. The no-op cases for each category have their messages sent to "info". These messages should not occur, as long as the language files are well formed, but they're placed there nevertheless, and can be leveraged in regression tests.

```

990 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/langfile }
991 {
992     type .code:n =
993     {
994         \tl_if_empty:nTF {#1}
995             { \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_setup_type_t1 }
996             { \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_setup_type_t1 {#1} }
997     },
998     case .code:n =
999     {
1000         \seq_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_lang_declension_seq
1001             {
1002                 \msg_info:nne { zref-clever } { language-no-decl-setup }
1003                     { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_t1 } {#1}
1004             }
1005             {

```

```

1006     \seq_if_in:NnTF \l__zrefclever_lang_declension_seq {#1}
1007     { \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_lang_decl_case_tl {#1} }
1008     {
1009         \msg_info:nnee { zref-clever } { unknown-decl-case }
1010         {#1} { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1011         \seq_get_left:NN \l__zrefclever_lang_declension_seq
1012             \l__zrefclever_lang_decl_case_tl
1013     }
1014 }
1015 }
1016 case .value_required:n = true ,
1017 gender .value_required:n = true ,
1018 gender .code:n =
1019 {
1020     \seq_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_lang_gender_seq
1021     {
1022         \msg_info:nneee { zref-clever } { language-no-gender }
1023         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl } { gender } {#1}
1024     }
1025     {
1026         \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
1027         {
1028             \msg_info:nnn { zref-clever }
1029             { option-only-type-specific } { gender }
1030         }
1031         {
1032             \seq_clear:N \l__zrefclever_tmpa_seq
1033             \clist_map_inline:nn {#1}
1034             {
1035                 \seq_if_in:NnTF \l__zrefclever_lang_gender_seq {##1}
1036                 { \seq_put_right:Nn \l__zrefclever_tmpa_seq {##1} }
1037                 {
1038                     \msg_info:nnee { zref-clever }
1039                     { gender-not-declared }
1040                     { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl } {##1}
1041                 }
1042             }
1043             \__zrefclever_opt_seq_if_set:cF
1044             {
1045                 \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1046                 { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1047                 { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1048                 { gender }
1049                 { seq }
1050             }
1051             {
1052                 \seq_new:c
1053                 {
1054                     \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1055                     { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1056                     { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1057                     { gender }
1058                     { seq }
1059             }

```

```

1060           \seq_gset_eq:cN
1061           {
1062             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:enn
1063             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1064             { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1065             { gender }
1066             { seq }
1067           }
1068           \l__zrefclever_tmpa_seq
1069         }
1070       }
1071     }
1072   }
1073 }
1074 \seq_map_inline:Nn
1075   \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_not_type_specific_seq
1076   {
1077     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/langfile }
1078     {
1079       #1 .value_required:n = true ,
1080       #1 .code:n =
1081       {
1082         \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
1083         {
1084           \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:cn
1085           {
1086             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1087             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1088             {#1} { tl }
1089           }
1090           {##1}
1091         }
1092         {
1093           \msg_info:nnn { zref-clever }
1094             { option-not-type-specific } {#1}
1095         }
1096       },
1097     }
1098   }
1099 \seq_map_inline:Nn
1100   \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_maybe_type_specific_seq
1101   {
1102     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/langfile }
1103     {
1104       #1 .value_required:n = true ,
1105       #1 .code:n =
1106       {
1107         \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
1108         {
1109           \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:cn
1110           {
1111             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1112             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1113             {#1} { tl }

```

```

1114     }
1115     {##1}
1116   }
1117   {
1118     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:cn
1119     {
1120       \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1121       { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1122       { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1123       {#1} { tl }
1124     }
1125     {##1}
1126   }
1127   } ,
1128 }
1129 }
1130 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/langfile }
1131 {
1132   endrange .value_required:n = true ,
1133   endrange .code:n =
1134   {
1135     \str_case:nnF {#1}
1136     {
1137       { ref }
1138       {
1139         \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
1140         {
1141           \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear_if_new:c
1142           {
1143             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1144             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1145             { endrangefunc } { tl }
1146           }
1147           \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear_if_new:c
1148           {
1149             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1150             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1151             { endrangeprop } { tl }
1152           }
1153         }
1154       }
1155       \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear_if_new:c
1156       {
1157         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1158         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1159         { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1160         { endrangefunc } { tl }
1161       }
1162       \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear_if_new:c
1163       {
1164         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1165         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1166         { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1167         { endrangeprop } { tl }

```

```

1168         }
1169     }
1170 }
1171 { striprefix }
1172 {
1173     \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
1174     {
1175         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:cn
1176         {
1177             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1178             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1179             { endrangefunc } { tl }
1180         }
1181         { __zrefclever_get_endrange_striprefix }
1182         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear_if_new:c
1183         {
1184             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1185             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1186             { endrangeprop } { tl }
1187         }
1188     }
1189 {
1190     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:cn
1191     {
1192         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1193         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1194         { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1195         { endrangefunc } { tl }
1196     }
1197     { __zrefclever_get_endrange_striprefix }
1198     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear_if_new:c
1199     {
1200         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1201         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1202         { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1203         { endrangeprop } { tl }
1204     }
1205 }
1206 }
1207 { pagecomp }
1208 {
1209     \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
1210     {
1211         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:cn
1212         {
1213             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1214             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1215             { endrangefunc } { tl }
1216         }
1217         { __zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomp }
1218         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear_if_new:c
1219         {
1220             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1221             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }

```

```

1222             { endrangeprop } { tl }
1223         }
1224     }
1225     {
1226         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:cn
1227         {
1228             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1229             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1230             { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1231             { endrangefunc } { tl }
1232         }
1233         { __zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomp }
1234         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear_if_new:c
1235         {
1236             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1237             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1238             { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1239             { endrangeprop } { tl }
1240         }
1241     }
1242   }
1243   { pagecomp2 }
1244   {
1245       \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
1246       {
1247           \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:cn
1248           {
1249               \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1250               { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1251               { endrangefunc } { tl }
1252           }
1253           { __zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomptwo }
1254           \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear_if_new:c
1255           {
1256               \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1257               { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1258               { endrangeprop } { tl }
1259           }
1260       }
1261   }
1262   {
1263       \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:cn
1264       {
1265           \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1266           { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1267           { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1268           { endrangefunc } { tl }
1269       }
1270       { __zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomptwo }
1271       \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear_if_new:c
1272       {
1273           \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1274           { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1275           { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1276           { endrangeprop } { tl }

```

```

1276         }
1277     }
1278   }
1279 }
1280 {
1281   \tl_if_empty:nTF {#1}
1282   {
1283     \msg_info:nnn { zref-clever }
1284     { endrange-property-undefined } {#1}
1285   }
1286   {
1287     \zref@ifpropundefined {#1}
1288     {
1289       \msg_info:nnn { zref-clever }
1290       { endrange-property-undefined } {#1}
1291     }
1292     {
1293       \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
1294       {
1295         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:cn
1296         {
1297           \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1298             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1299             { endrangefunc } { tl }
1300         }
1301         { __zrefclever_get_endrange_property }
1302         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:cn
1303         {
1304           \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1305             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1306             { endrangeprop } { tl }
1307         }
1308         {#1}
1309     }
1310   {
1311     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:cn
1312     {
1313       \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1314         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1315         { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1316         { endrangefunc } { tl }
1317     }
1318     { __zrefclever_get_endrange_property }
1319     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:cn
1320     {
1321       \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1322         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1323         { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1324         { endrangeprop } { tl }
1325     }
1326     {#1}
1327   }
1328 }
1329 }
```

```

1330         }
1331     } ,
1332   }
1333 \seq_map_inline:Nn
1334   \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_type_names_seq
1335 {
1336   \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/langfile }
1337   {
1338     #1 .value_required:n = true ,
1339     #1 .code:n =
1340     {
1341       \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
1342       {
1343         \msg_info:nnn { zref-clever }
1344         { option-only-type-specific } {#1}
1345       }
1346       {
1347         \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_lang_decl_case_tl
1348         {
1349           \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:cn
1350           {
1351             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1352             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1353             { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1354             {##1} { tl }
1355           }
1356           {##1}
1357         }
1358         {
1359           \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_new:cn
1360           {
1361             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:een
1362             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1363             { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1364             { \l__zrefclever_lang_decl_case_tl - #1 } { tl }
1365           }
1366           {##1}
1367         }
1368       }
1369     },
1370   }
1371 }
1372 \seq_map_inline:Nn
1373   \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_seq_refbounds_seq
1374 {
1375   \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/langfile }
1376   {
1377     #1 .value_required:n = true ,
1378     #1 .code:n =
1379     {
1380       \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
1381       {
1382         \__zrefclever_opt_seq_if_set:cF
1383         {

```

```

1384     \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1385     { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl } {#1} { seq }
1386   }
1387   {
1388     \seq_gclear:N \g__zrefclever_tmpa_seq
1389     \__zrefclever_opt_seq_gset_clist_split:Nn
1390     \g__zrefclever_tmpa_seq {##1}
1391     \bool_lazy_or:nnTF
1392     { \tl_if_empty_p:n {##1} }
1393     {
1394       \int_compare_p:nNn
1395       { \seq_count:N \g__zrefclever_tmpa_seq } = { 4 }
1396     }
1397     {
1398       \__zrefclever_opt_seq_gset_eq:cN
1399       {
1400         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1401         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1402         {#1} { seq }
1403       }
1404       \g__zrefclever_tmpa_seq
1405     }
1406     {
1407       \msg_info:nnee { zref-clever }
1408       { refbounds-must-be-four }
1409       {#1} { \seq_count:N \g__zrefclever_tmpa_seq }
1410     }
1411   }
1412 }
1413 {
1414   \__zrefclever_opt_seq_if_set:cF
1415   {
1416     \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1417     { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1418     { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl } {#1} { seq }
1419   }
1420   {
1421     \seq_gclear:N \g__zrefclever_tmpa_seq
1422     \__zrefclever_opt_seq_gset_clist_split:Nn
1423     \g__zrefclever_tmpa_seq {##1}
1424     \bool_lazy_or:nnTF
1425     { \tl_if_empty_p:n {##1} }
1426     {
1427       \int_compare_p:nNn
1428       { \seq_count:N \g__zrefclever_tmpa_seq } = { 4 }
1429     }
1430     {
1431       \__zrefclever_opt_seq_gset_eq:cN
1432       {
1433         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1434         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1435         { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1436         {#1} { seq }
1437     }

```

```

1438           \g__zrefclever_tmpa_seq
1439       }
1440   {
1441     \msg_info:n{zref-clever}
1442     { refbounds-must-be-four }
1443     {#1} { \seq_count:N \g__zrefclever_tmpa_seq }
1444   }
1445   }
1446   }
1447   },
1448   }
1449   }
1450 \seq_map_inline:Nn
1451   \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_bool_maybe_type_specific_seq
1452   {
1453     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/langfile }
1454     {
1455       #1 .choice: ,
1456       #1 / true .code:n =
1457       {
1458         \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
1459         {
1460           \__zrefclever_opt_bool_if_set:cF
1461           {
1462             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1463             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1464             {#1} { bool }
1465           }
1466           {
1467             \__zrefclever_opt_bool_gset_true:c
1468             {
1469               \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1470               { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1471               {#1} { bool }
1472             }
1473           }
1474         }
1475         {
1476           \__zrefclever_opt_bool_if_set:cF
1477           {
1478             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1479             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1480             { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1481             {#1} { bool }
1482           }
1483           {
1484             \__zrefclever_opt_bool_gset_true:c
1485             {
1486               \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1487               { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1488               { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1489               {#1} { bool }
1490             }
1491           }

```

```

1492         }
1493     } ,
1494 #1 / false .code:n =
1495 {
1496     \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
1497     {
1498         \__zrefclever_opt_bool_if_set:cF
1499         {
1500             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1501             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1502             {#1} { bool }
1503         }
1504         {
1505             \__zrefclever_opt_bool_gset_false:c
1506             {
1507                 \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
1508                 { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1509                 {#1} { bool }
1510             }
1511         }
1512     }
1513     {
1514         \__zrefclever_opt_bool_if_set:cF
1515     {
1516         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1517         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1518         { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1519         {#1} { bool }
1520     }
1521     {
1522         \__zrefclever_opt_bool_gset_false:c
1523         {
1524             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
1525             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
1526             { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1527             {#1} { bool }
1528         }
1529     }
1530     }
1531     },
1532 #1 .default:n = true ,
1533 no #1 .meta:n = { #1 = false } ,
1534 no #1 .value_forbidden:n = true ,
1535 }
1536 }
```

It is convenient for a number of language typesetting options (some basic separators) to have some “fallback” value available in case `babel` or `polyglossia` is loaded and sets a language which `zref-clever` does not know. On the other hand, “type names” are not looked for in “fallback”, since it is indeed impossible to provide any reasonable value for them for a “specified but unknown language”. Other typesetting options, for which it is not a problem being empty, need not be catered for with a fallback value.

```

1537 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_opt_tl_cset_fallback:nn #1#2
1538 {
```

```

1539     \tl_const:cn
1540     { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_fallback:nn {#1} { tl } } {#2}
1541   }
1542 \keyval_parse:nna
1543   {
1544   { \__zrefclever_opt_tl_cset_fallback:nn }
1545   {
1546     tpairsep = {,~} ,
1547     tlistsep = {,~} ,
1548     tlastsep = {,~} ,
1549     notesep = {~} ,
1550     namesep = {\nobreakspace} ,
1551     pairsep = {,~} ,
1552     listsep = {,~} ,
1553     lastsep = {,~} ,
1554     rangesep = {\textendash} ,
1555   }

```

4.8 Options

Auxiliary

__zrefclever_prop_put_non_empty:Nnn If $\langle\text{value}\rangle$ is empty, remove $\langle\text{key}\rangle$ from $\langle\text{property list}\rangle$. Otherwise, add $\langle\text{key}\rangle = \langle\text{value}\rangle$ to $\langle\text{property list}\rangle$.

```

\__zrefclever_prop_put_non_empty:Nnn <property list> {<key>} {<value>}
1556 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_prop_put_non_empty:Nnn #1#2#3
1557   {
1558     \tl_if_empty:nTF {#3}
1559     { \prop_remove:Nn #1 {#2} }
1560     { \prop_put:Nnn #1 {#2} {#3} }
1561   }

```

(End of definition for __zrefclever_prop_put_non_empty:Nnn.)

ref option

__zrefclever_ref_property_tl stores the property to which the reference is being made. Note that one thing *must* be handled at this point: the existence of the property itself, as far as zref is concerned. This because typesetting relies on the check \zref@ifrefcontainsprop, which *presumes* the property is defined and silently expands the *true* branch if it is not (insightful comments by Ulrike Fischer at <https://github.com/ho-tex/zref/issues/13>). Therefore, before adding anything to __zrefclever_ref_property_tl, check if first here with \zref@ifpropundefined: close it at the door. We must also control for an empty value, since “empty” passes both \zref@ifpropundefined and \zref@ifrefcontainsprop.

```

1562 \tl_new:N \__zrefclever_ref_property_tl
1563 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
1564   {
1565     ref .code:n =
1566     {
1567       \tl_if_empty:nTF {#1}
1568       {

```

```

1569     \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
1570         { zref-property-undefined } {#1}
1571     \tl_set:Nn \l_zrefclever_ref_property_tl { default }
1572 }
1573 {
1574     \zref@ifpropundefined {#1}
1575     {
1576         \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
1577         { zref-property-undefined } {#1}
1578         \tl_set:Nn \l_zrefclever_ref_property_tl { default }
1579     }
1580     { \tl_set:Nn \l_zrefclever_ref_property_tl {#1} }
1581 }
1582 },
1583 ref .initial:n = default ,
1584 ref .value_required:n = true ,
1585 page .meta:n = { ref = page },
1586 page .value_forbidden:n = true ,
1587 }

```

typeset option

```

1588 \bool_new:N \l_zrefclever_typeset_ref_bool
1589 \bool_new:N \l_zrefclever_typeset_name_bool
1590 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
1591 {
1592     typeset .choice: ,
1593     typeset / both .code:n =
1594     {
1595         \bool_set_true:N \l_zrefclever_typeset_ref_bool
1596         \bool_set_true:N \l_zrefclever_typeset_name_bool
1597     },
1598     typeset / ref .code:n =
1599     {
1600         \bool_set_true:N \l_zrefclever_typeset_ref_bool
1601         \bool_set_false:N \l_zrefclever_typeset_name_bool
1602     },
1603     typeset / name .code:n =
1604     {
1605         \bool_set_false:N \l_zrefclever_typeset_ref_bool
1606         \bool_set_true:N \l_zrefclever_typeset_name_bool
1607     },
1608     typeset .initial:n = both ,
1609     typeset .value_required:n = true ,
1610     noname .meta:n = { typeset = ref } ,
1611     noname .value_forbidden:n = true ,
1612     noref .meta:n = { typeset = name } ,
1613     noref .value_forbidden:n = true ,
1614 }

```

sort option

```

1615 \bool_new:N \l_zrefclever_typeset_sort_bool
1616 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
1617 {

```

```

1618     sort .bool_set:N = \l__zrefclever_typeset_sort_bool ,
1619     sort .initial:n = true ,
1620     sort .default:n = true ,
1621     nosort .meta:n = { sort = false },
1622     nosort .value_forbidden:n = true ,
1623 }

```

typesort option

`\l__zrefclever_typesort_seq` is stored reversed, since the sort priorities are computed in the negative range in `__zrefclever_sort_default_different_types:nn`, so that we can implicitly rely on ‘0’ being the “last value”, and spare creating an integer variable using `\seq_map_indexed_inline:Nn`.

```

1624 \seq_new:N \l__zrefclever_typesort_seq
1625 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
1626   {
1627     typesort .code:n =
1628     {
1629       \seq_set_from_clist:Nn \l__zrefclever_typesort_seq {#1}
1630       \seq_reverse:N \l__zrefclever_typesort_seq
1631     } ,
1632     typesort .initial:n =
1633     { part , chapter , section , paragraph },
1634     typesort .value_required:n = true ,
1635     notypesort .code:n =
1636     { \seq_clear:N \l__zrefclever_typesort_seq } ,
1637     notypesort .value_forbidden:n = true ,
1638   }

```

comp option

```

1639 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_compress_bool
1640 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
1641   {
1642     comp .bool_set:N = \l__zrefclever_typeset_compress_bool ,
1643     comp .initial:n = true ,
1644     comp .default:n = true ,
1645     nocomp .meta:n = { comp = false },
1646     nocomp .value_forbidden:n = true ,
1647   }

```

endrange option

The working of `endrange` option depends on two underlying option values / variables: `endrangefunc` and `endrangeprop`. `endrangefunc` is the more general one, and `endrangeprop` is used when the first is set to `__zrefclever_get_endrange_property:VVN`, which is the case when the user is setting `endrange` to an arbitrary `zref` property, instead of one of the `\str_case:nn` matches.

`endrangefunc` must receive three arguments and, more specifically, its signature must be VVN. For this reason, `endrangefunc` should be stored without the signature, which is added, and hard-coded, at the calling place. The first argument is `{beg range label}`, the second `{end range label}`, and the last `{t1 var to set}`. Of course, `{t1 var to set}` must be set to a proper value, and that’s the main task of the function. `endrangefunc` must also handle the case where `\zref@ifrefcontainsprop` is false, since

`__zrefclever_get_ref_endrange:nnN` cannot take care of that. For this purpose, it may set `{tl var to set}` to the special value `zc@missingproperty`, to signal a missing property for `__zrefclever_get_ref_endrange:nnN`.

An empty `endrangefunc` signals that no processing is to be made to the end range reference, that is, that it should be treated like any other one, as defined by the `ref` option. This may happen either because `endrange` was never set for the reference type, and empty is the value “returned” by `__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:nnN` for options not set, or because `endrange` was set to `ref` at some scope which happens to get precedence.

One thing I was divided about in this functionality was whether to expand the references before processing them, when such processing is required. At first sight, it makes sense to do so, since we are aiming at “removing common parts” as close as possible to the printed representation of the references (`cleverref` does expand them in `\crefstripprefix`). On the other hand, this brings some new challenges: if a fragile command gets there, we are in trouble; also, if a protected one gets there, though things won’t break as badly, we may “strip” the macro and stay with different arguments, which will then end up in the input stream. I think `biblatex` is a good reference here, and it offers `\NumCheckSetup`, `\NumsCheckSetup`, and `\PagesCheckSetup` aimed at locally redefining some commands which may interfere with the processing. This is a good idea, thus we offer a similar hook for the same purpose: `endrange-setup`.

```

1648 \NewHook { zref-clever/endrange-setup }
1649 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
1650   {
1651     endrange .code:n =
1652     {
1653       \str_case:nnF {#1}
1654         {
1655           { ref }
1656           {
1657             \__zrefclever_opt_tl_clear:c
1658             {
1659               \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn
1660               { endrangefunc } { tl }
1661             }
1662             \__zrefclever_opt_tl_clear:c
1663             {
1664               \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn
1665               { endrangeprop } { tl }
1666             }
1667         }
1668     { stripprefix }
1669     {
1670       \__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:cn
1671       {
1672         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn
1673         { endrangefunc } { tl }
1674       }
1675       { \__zrefclever_get_endrange_stripprefix }
1676       \__zrefclever_opt_tl_clear:c
1677       {
1678         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn
1679         { endrangeprop } { tl }
1680       }

```

```

1681 }
1682 { pagecomp }
1683 {
1684     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:cn
1685     {
1686         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn
1687         { endrangefunc } { tl }
1688     }
1689     { __zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomp }
1690     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_clear:c
1691     {
1692         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn
1693         { endrangeprop } { tl }
1694     }
1695 }
1696 { pagecomp2 }
1697 {
1698     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:cn
1699     {
1700         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn
1701         { endrangefunc } { tl }
1702     }
1703     { __zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomptwo }
1704     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_clear:c
1705     {
1706         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn
1707         { endrangeprop } { tl }
1708     }
1709 }
1710 { unset }
1711 {
1712     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_unset:c
1713     {
1714         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn
1715         { endrangefunc } { tl }
1716     }
1717     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_unset:c
1718     {
1719         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn
1720         { endrangeprop } { tl }
1721     }
1722 }
1723 }
1724 {
1725     \tl_if_empty:nTF {#1}
1726     {
1727         \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
1728         { endrange-property-undefined } {#1}
1729     }
1730     {
1731         \zref@ifpropundefined {#1}
1732         {
1733             \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
1734             { endrange-property-undefined } {#1}

```

```

1735     }
1736     {
1737         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:cn
1738         {
1739             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn
1740             { endrangefunc } { tl }
1741         }
1742         { __zrefclever_get_endrange_property }
1743         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:cn
1744         {
1745             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn
1746             { endrangeprop } { tl }
1747         }
1748         {#1}
1749     }
1750 }
1751 }
1752 },
1753 endrange .value_required:n = true ,
1754 }

1755 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_get_endrange_property:nnN #1#2#3
1756 {
1757     \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_endrangeprop_tl
1758     {
1759         \zref@ifrefcontainsprop {#2} { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl }
1760         {
1761             \__zrefclever_extract_default:Nnvn #3
1762             {#2} { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
1763         }
1764         { \tl_set:Nn #3 { zc@missingproperty } }
1765     }
1766     {
1767         \zref@ifrefcontainsprop {#2} { \l__zrefclever_endrangeprop_tl }
1768     }

```

If the range came about by normal compression, we already know the beginning and the end references share the same “form” and “prefix” (this is ensured at `__zrefclever_labels_in_sequence:nn`), but the same is not true if the `range` option is being used, in which case, we have to check the replacement `\l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl` by `\l__zrefclever_endrangeprop_tl` is really granted.

```

1769         \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_typeset_range_bool
1770         {
1771             \group_begin:
1772                 \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_tmpa_bool
1773                 \exp_args:Nee \tl_if_eq:nnT
1774                 {
1775                     \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn
1776                     {#1} { externaldocument } { }
1777                 }
1778                 {
1779                     \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn
1780                     {#2} { externaldocument } { }
1781                 }
1782             {

```

```

1783     \tl_if_eq:NnTF \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl { page }
1784     {
1785         \exp_args:Nee \tl_if_eq:nnT
1786         {
1787             \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn
1788             {#1} { zc@pgfmt } { }
1789         }
1790     {
1791         \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn
1792             {#2} { zc@pgfmt } { }
1793         }
1794         { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_tmpa_bool }
1795     }
1796     {
1797         \exp_args:Nee \tl_if_eq:nnT
1798         {
1799             \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn
1800                 {#1} { zc@counter } { }
1801         }
1802     {
1803         \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn
1804             {#2} { zc@counter } { }
1805         }
1806     {
1807         \exp_args:Nee \tl_if_eq:nnT
1808         {
1809             \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn
1810                 {#1} { zc@enclval } { }
1811         }
1812     {
1813         \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn
1814             {#2} { zc@enclval } { }
1815         }
1816         { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_tmpa_bool }
1817     }
1818 }
1819 }
1820 \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_tmpa_bool
1821 {
1822     \__zrefclever_extract_default:Nnvn \l__zrefclever_tmpb_tl
1823         {#2} { \l__zrefclever_endrangeprop_tl } { }
1824 }
1825 {
1826     \zref@ifrefcontainsprop
1827         {#2} { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl }
1828     {
1829         \__zrefclever_extract_default:Nnvn \l__zrefclever_tmpb_tl
1830             {#2} { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
1831     }
1832     { \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_tmpb_tl { zc@missingproperty } }
1833 }
1834 \exp_args:NNNV
1835 \group_end:
1836 \tl_set:Nn #3 \l__zrefclever_tmpb_tl

```

```

1837     }
1838     {
1839         \__zrefclever_extract_default:Nnvn #3
1840         {#2} { l__zrefclever_endrangeprop_tl } { }
1841     }
1842 }
1843 {
1844     \zref@ifrefcontainsprop {#2} { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl }
1845     {
1846         \__zrefclever_extract_default:Nnvn #3
1847         {#2} { l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
1848     }
1849     { \tl_set:Nn #3 { zc@missingproperty } }
1850 }
1851 }
1852 }
1853 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_get_endrange_property:nnN { VVN }

```

For the technique for smuggling the assignment out of the group, see Enrico Gregorio's answer at <https://tex.stackexchange.com/a/56314>.

```

1854 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_get_endrange_stripprefix:nnN #1#2#3
1855 {
1856     \zref@ifrefcontainsprop {#2} { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl }
1857     {
1858         \group_begin:
1859         \UseHook { zref-clever/endrange-setup }
1860         \tl_set:Ne \l__zrefclever_tmpa_tl
1861         {
1862             \__zrefclever_extract:nnn
1863             {#1} { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
1864         }
1865         \tl_set:Ne \l__zrefclever_tmpb_tl
1866         {
1867             \__zrefclever_extract:nnn
1868             {#2} { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
1869         }
1870         \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_tmpa_bool
1871         \bool_until_do:Nn \l__zrefclever_tmpa_bool
1872         {
1873             \exp_args:Nee \tl_if_eq:nnTF
1874             { \tl_head:V \l__zrefclever_tmpa_tl }
1875             { \tl_head:V \l__zrefclever_tmpb_tl }
1876             {
1877                 \tl_set:Ne \l__zrefclever_tmpa_tl
1878                 { \tl_tail:V \l__zrefclever_tmpa_tl }
1879                 \tl_set:Ne \l__zrefclever_tmpb_tl
1880                 { \tl_tail:V \l__zrefclever_tmpb_tl }
1881                 \tl_if_empty:NT \l__zrefclever_tmpb_tl
1882                 { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_tmpa_bool }
1883             }
1884             { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_tmpa_bool }
1885         }
1886         \exp_args:NNNV
1887         \group_end:

```

```

1888     \tl_set:Nn #3 \l_zrefclever_tmpb_tl
1889 }
1890 { \tl_set:Nn #3 { zc@missingproperty } }
1891 }
1892 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_get_endrange_stripprefix:nnN { VVN }

\__zrefclever_is_integer_rgx:n Test if argument is composed only of digits (adapted from https://tex.stackexchange.com/a/427559).
1893 \prg_new_protected_conditional:Npnn
1894   \__zrefclever_is_integer_rgx:n #1 { F , TF }
1895 {
1896   \regex_match:nNTF { \A\d+\Z } {#1}
1897   { \prg_return_true: }
1898   { \prg_return_false: }
1899 }
1900 \prg_generate_conditional_variant:Nnn
1901   \__zrefclever_is_integer_rgx:n { V } { F , TF }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_is_integer_rgx:n)

1902 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomp:nnN #1#2#3
1903 {
1904   \zref@ifrefcontainsprop {#2} { \l_zrefclever_ref_property_tl }
1905 {
1906   \group_begin:
1907     \UseHook { zref-clever/endrange-setup }
1908     \tl_set:Ne \l_zrefclever_tmpa_tl
1909     {
1910       \__zrefclever_extract:nnn
1911         {#1} { \l_zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
1912     }
1913     \tl_set:Ne \l_zrefclever_tmpb_tl
1914     {
1915       \__zrefclever_extract:nnn
1916         {#2} { \l_zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
1917     }
1918     \bool_set_false:N \l_zrefclever_tmpa_bool
1919     \__zrefclever_is_integer_rgx:VTF \l_zrefclever_tmpa_tl
1920     {
1921       \__zrefclever_is_integer_rgx:VF \l_zrefclever_tmpb_tl
1922         { \bool_set_true:N \l_zrefclever_tmpa_bool }
1923     }
1924     { \bool_set_true:N \l_zrefclever_tmpa_bool }
1925     \bool_until_do:Nn \l_zrefclever_tmpa_bool
1926     {
1927       \exp_args:Nee \tl_if_eq:nnTF
1928         { \tl_head:V \l_zrefclever_tmpa_tl }
1929         { \tl_head:V \l_zrefclever_tmpb_tl }
1930     {
1931       \tl_set:Ne \l_zrefclever_tmpa_tl
1932         { \tl_tail:V \l_zrefclever_tmpa_tl }
1933       \tl_set:Ne \l_zrefclever_tmpb_tl
1934         { \tl_tail:V \l_zrefclever_tmpb_tl }
1935       \tl_if_empty:NT \l_zrefclever_tmpb_tl
1936         { \bool_set_true:N \l_zrefclever_tmpa_bool }

```

```

1937         }
1938         { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_tmpa_bool }
1939     }
1940     \exp_args:NNNV
1941     \group_end:
1942     \tl_set:Nn #3 \l__zrefclever_tmpb_tl
1943 }
1944 { \tl_set:Nn #3 { zc@missingproperty } }
1945 }
1946 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomp:nnN { VVN }
1947 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomptwo:nnN #1#2#3
1948 {
1949     \zref@ifrefcontainsprop {#2} { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl }
1950     {
1951         \group_begin:
1952         \UseHook { zref-clever/endrange-setup }
1953         \tl_set:Ne \l__zrefclever_tmpa_tl
1954         {
1955             \__zrefclever_extract:nnn
1956             {#1} { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
1957         }
1958         \tl_set:Ne \l__zrefclever_tmpb_tl
1959         {
1960             \__zrefclever_extract:nnn
1961             {#2} { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
1962         }
1963         \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_tmpa_bool
1964         \__zrefclever_is_integer_rgx:VTF \l__zrefclever_tmpa_tl
1965         {
1966             \__zrefclever_is_integer_rgx:VF \l__zrefclever_tmpb_tl
1967             { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_tmpa_bool }
1968         }
1969         { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_tmpa_bool }
1970         \bool_until_do:Nn \l__zrefclever_tmpa_bool
1971         {
1972             \exp_args:Nee \tl_if_eq:nnTF
1973             { \tl_head:V \l__zrefclever_tmpa_tl }
1974             { \tl_head:V \l__zrefclever_tmpb_tl }
1975             {
1976                 \bool_lazy_or:nnTF
1977                 { \int_compare_p:nNn { \l__zrefclever_tmpb_tl } > { 99 } }
1978                 {
1979                     \int_compare_p:nNn
1980                     { \tl_head:V \l__zrefclever_tmpb_tl } = { 0 }
1981                 }
1982                 {
1983                     \tl_set:Ne \l__zrefclever_tmpa_tl
1984                     { \tl_tail:V \l__zrefclever_tmpa_tl }
1985                     \tl_set:Ne \l__zrefclever_tmpb_tl
1986                     { \tl_tail:V \l__zrefclever_tmpb_tl }
1987                 }
1988                 { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_tmpa_bool }
1989             }
1990             { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_tmpa_bool }

```

```

1991         }
1992         \exp_args:NNNV
1993             \group_end:
1994                 \tl_set:Nn #3 \l__zrefclever_tmpb_tl
1995             }
1996             { \tl_set:Nn #3 { zc@missingproperty } }
1997         }
1998 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomptwo:nnN { VVN }

```

range and rangetopair options

The `rangetopair` option is being handled with other reference format option booleans at `\g__zrefclever_rf_opts_bool_maybe_type_specific_seq`.

```

1999 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_range_bool
2000 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2001     {
2002         range .bool_set:N = \l__zrefclever_typeset_range_bool ,
2003         range .initial:n = false ,
2004         range .default:n = true ,
2005     }

```

cap and capfirst options

The `cap` option is currently being handled with other reference format option booleans at `\g__zrefclever_rf_opts_bool_maybe_type_specific_seq`.

```

2006 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_capfirst_bool
2007 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2008     {
2009         capfirst .bool_set:N = \l__zrefclever_capfirst_bool ,
2010         capfirst .initial:n = false ,
2011         capfirst .default:n = true ,
2012     }

```

abbrev and noabbrevfirst options

The `abbrev` option is currently being handled with other reference format option booleans at `\g__zrefclever_rf_opts_bool_maybe_type_specific_seq`.

```

2013 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_noabbrev_first_bool
2014 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2015     {
2016         noabbrevfirst .bool_set:N = \l__zrefclever_noabbrev_first_bool ,
2017         noabbrevfirst .initial:n = false ,
2018         noabbrevfirst .default:n = true ,
2019     }

```

S option

```

2020 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2021     {
2022         S .meta:n =
2023             { capfirst = {#1} , noabbrevfirst = {#1} },
2024         S .default:n = true ,

```

```

2025     }
2026
hyperref option
2027 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_hyperlink_bool
2028 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_hyperref_warn_bool
2029 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2030   {
2031     hyperref .choice: ,
2032     hyperref / auto .code:n =
2033       {
2034         \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_hyperlink_bool
2035         \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_hyperref_warn_bool
2036       } ,
2037     hyperref / true .code:n =
2038       {
2039         \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_hyperlink_bool
2040         \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_hyperref_warn_bool
2041       } ,
2042     hyperref / false .code:n =
2043       {
2044         \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_hyperlink_bool
2045         \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_hyperref_warn_bool
2046       } ,
2047     hyperref .initial:n = auto ,
2048     hyperref .default:n = true ,
2049
2050     nohyperref .meta:n = { hyperref = false } ,
2051     nohyperref .value_forbidden:n = true ,
2052   }
2053 \AddToHook { begindocument }
2054   {
2055     \__zrefclever_if_package_loaded:nTF { hyperref }
2056       {
2057         \bool_if:NT \l__zrefclever_hyperlink_bool
2058           { \RequirePackage { zref-hyperref } }
2059       }
2060       {
2061         \bool_if:NT \l__zrefclever_hyperref_warn_bool
2062           { \msg_warning:nn { zref-clever } { missing-hyperref } }
2063         \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_hyperlink_bool
2064       }
2065     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2066       {
2067         hyperref .code:n =
2068           {
2069             \msg_warning:nn { zref-clever } { hyperref-preamble-only } } ,
2070             nohyperref .code:n =
2071               {
2072                 \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_hyperlink_bool } ,
2073             }
2074       }
2075   }

```

nameinlink option

```
2071 \str_new:N \l__zrefclever_nameinlink_str
2072 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2073 {
2074     nameinlink .choice: ,
2075     nameinlink / true .code:n =
2076         { \str_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_nameinlink_str { true } } ,
2077     nameinlink / false .code:n =
2078         { \str_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_nameinlink_str { false } } ,
2079     nameinlink / single .code:n =
2080         { \str_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_nameinlink_str { single } } ,
2081     nameinlink / tsingle .code:n =
2082         { \str_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_nameinlink_str { tsingle } } ,
2083     nameinlink .initial:n = tsingle ,
2084     nameinlink .default:n = true ,
2085 }
```

preposinlink option (deprecated)

```
2086 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2087 {
2088     preposinlink .code:n =
2089     {
2090         % NOTE Option deprecated in 2022-01-12 for v0.2.0-alpha.
2091         \msg_warning:nnnn { zref-clever } { option-deprecated }
2092             { preposinlink } { refbounds }
2093     } ,
2094 }
```

lang option

The overall setup here seems a little roundabout, but this is actually required. In the preamble, we (potentially) don't yet have values for the "current" and "main" document languages, this must be retrieved at a `begindocument` hook. The `begindocument` hook is responsible to get values for `\l__zrefclever_current_language_tl` and `\l__zrefclever_main_language_tl`, and to set the default for `\l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl`. Package options, or preamble calls to `\zcsetup` are also hooked at `begindocument`, but come after the first hook, so that the pertinent variables have been set when they are executed. Finally, we set a third `begindocument` hook, at `begindocument/before`, so that it runs after any options set in the preamble. This hook redefines the `lang` option for immediate execution in the document body, and ensures the `current` language's language file gets loaded, if it hadn't been already.

For the `babel` and `polyglossia` variables which store the "current" and "main" languages, see <https://tex.stackexchange.com/a/233178>, including comments, particularly the one by Javier Bezos. For the `babel` and `polyglossia` variables which store the list of loaded languages, see <https://tex.stackexchange.com/a/281220>, including comments, particularly PLK's. Note, however, that languages loaded by `\babelprovide`, either directly, "on the fly", or with the `provide` option, do not get included in `\bbl@loaded`.

```
2095 \AddToHook { begindocument }
2096 {
2097     \__zrefclever_if_package_loaded:nTF { babel }
2098     {
2099         \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_current_language_tl { \languagename }
```

```

2100     \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_main_language_tl { \bbl@main@language }
2101 }
2102 {
2103     \__zrefclever_if_package_loaded:nTF { polyglossia }
2104     {
2105         \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_current_language_tl { \babelname }
2106         \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_main_language_tl { \mainbabelname }
2107     }
2108     {
2109         \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_current_language_tl { english }
2110         \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_main_language_tl { english }
2111     }
2112 }
2113 }

2114 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2115   {
2116     lang .code:n =
2117     {
2118         \AddToHook { begindocument }
2119         {
2120             \str_case:nnF {#1}
2121             {
2122                 { current }
2123                 {
2124                     \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl
2125                     { \l__zrefclever_current_language_tl }
2126                 }
2127                 { main }
2128                 {
2129                     \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl
2130                     { \l__zrefclever_main_language_tl }
2131                 }
2132             }
2133             {
2134                 \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl {#1}
2135                 \__zrefclever_language_if_declared:nF {#1}
2136                 {
2137                     \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
2138                     { unknown-language-opt } {#1}
2139                 }
2140             }
2141             \__zrefclever_provide_langfile:e
2142             { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
2143         }
2144     },
2145     lang .initial:n = current ,
2146     lang .value_required:n = true ,
2147   }
2148 \AddToHook { begindocument / before }
2149   {
2150     \AddToHook { begindocument }
2151   }

```

Redefinition of the `lang` key option for the document body. Also, drop the language

file loading in the document body, it is somewhat redundant, since `_zrefclever_zref:nnn` already ensures it.

```

2152     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2153     {
2154         lang .code:n =
2155         {
2156             \str_case:nnF {#1}
2157             {
2158                 { current }
2159                 {
2160                     \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl
2161                     { \l__zrefclever_current_language_tl }
2162                 }
2163                 { main }
2164                 {
2165                     \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl
2166                     { \l__zrefclever_main_language_tl }
2167                 }
2168             }
2169             {
2170                 \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl {#1}
2171                 \_zrefclever_language_if_declared:nF {#1}
2172                 {
2173                     \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
2174                     { unknown-language-opt } {#1}
2175                 }
2176             }
2177         },
2178     }
2179 }
2180 }
```

d option

For setting the declension case. Short for convenience and for not polluting the markup too much given that, for languages that need it, it may get to be used frequently.

‘samcarter’ and Alan Munn provided useful comments about declension on the TeX.SX chat. Also, Florent Rougon’s efforts in this area, with the `xref` package (<https://github.com/frougon/xref>), have been an insightful source to frame the problem in general terms.

```

2181 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_ref_decl_case_tl
2182 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2183 {
2184     d .code:n =
2185     { \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever } { option-document-only } { d } } ,
2186 }
2187 \AddToHook { begindocument }
2188 {
2189     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2190     {
```

We just store the value at this point, which is validated by `_zrefclever_process_language_settings:` after `\keys_set:nn`.

```

2191     d .tl_set:N = \l__zrefclever_ref_decl_case_tl ,
2192     d .value_required:n = true ,
2193   }
2194 }

```

nudge & co. options

```

2195 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_nudge_enabled_bool
2196 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_nudge_multitype_bool
2197 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_nudge_comptosing_bool
2198 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_nudge_singular_bool
2199 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_nudge_gender_bool
2200 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_ref_gender_tl
2201 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2202   {
2203     nudge .choice: ,
2204     nudge / true .code:n =
2205       { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_nudge_enabled_bool } ,
2206     nudge / false .code:n =
2207       { \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_nudge_enabled_bool } ,
2208     nudge / ifdraft .code:n =
2209       {
2210         \ifdraft
2211           { \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_nudge_enabled_bool }
2212           { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_nudge_enabled_bool }
2213       } ,
2214     nudge / iffinal .code:n =
2215       {
2216         \ifoptionfinal
2217           { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_nudge_enabled_bool }
2218           { \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_nudge_enabled_bool }
2219       } ,
2220     nudge .initial:n = false ,
2221     nudge .default:n = true ,
2222     nonudge .meta:n = { nudge = false } ,
2223     nonudge .value_forbidden:n = true ,
2224     nudgeif .code:n =
2225       {
2226         \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_nudge_multitype_bool
2227         \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_nudge_comptosing_bool
2228         \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_nudge_gender_bool
2229         \clist_map_inline:nn {#1}
2230           {
2231             \str_case:nnF {##1}
2232               {
2233                 { multitype }
2234                 { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_nudge_multitype_bool }
2235                 { comptosing }
2236                 { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_nudge_comptosing_bool }
2237                 { gender }
2238                 { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_nudge_gender_bool }
2239                 { all }
2240               {
2241                 \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_nudge_multitype_bool

```

```

2242             \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_nudge_comptosing_bool
2243             \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_nudge_gender_bool
2244         }
2245     }
2246     {
2247         \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
2248         { nudgeif-unknown-value } {##1}
2249     }
2250     }
2251 },
2252 nudgeif .value_required:n = true ,
2253 nudgeif .initial:n = all ,
2254 sg .bool_set:N = \l__zrefclever_nudge_singular_bool ,
2255 sg .initial:n = false ,
2256 sg .default:n = true ,
2257 g .code:n =
2258     { \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever } { option-document-only } { g } } ,
2259 }
2260 \AddToHook { begindocument }
2261 {
2262     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2263     {

```

We just store the value at this point, which is validated by `_zrefclever_process_language_settings:` after `\keys_set:nn`.

```

2264     g .tl_set:N = \l__zrefclever_ref_gender_tl ,
2265     g .value_required:n = true ,
2266 }
2267 }
```

font option

```

2268 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_ref_typeset_font_tl
2269 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2270     { font .tl_set:N = \l__zrefclever_ref_typeset_font_tl }
```

titleref option

```

2271 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2272 {
2273     titleref .code:n =
2274     {
2275         % NOTE Option deprecated in 2022-04-22 for 0.3.0.
2276         \msg_warning:nne { zref-clever } { option-deprecated } { titleref }
2277         { \iow_char:N \usepackage \iow_char:N \zref-titleref \iow_char:N \ }
2278     },
2279 }
```

vario option

```

2280 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2281 {
2282     vario .code:n =
2283     {
2284         % NOTE Option deprecated in 2022-04-22 for 0.3.0.
2285         \msg_warning:nne { zref-clever } { option-deprecated } { vario }
2286         { \iow_char:N \usepackage \iow_char:N \zref-vario \iow_char:N \ }
```

```

2287     } ,
2288 }
note option

2289 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_zceref_note_tl
2290 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2291 {
2292     note .tl_set:N = \l__zrefclever_zceref_note_tl ,
2293     note .value_required:n = true ,
2294 }

```

check option

Integration with zref-check.

```

2295 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_zrefcheck_available_bool
2296 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_zceref_with_check_bool
2297 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2298 {
2299     check .code:n =
2300     { \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever } { option-document-only } { check } } ,
2301 }
2302 \AddToHook { begindocument }
2303 {
2304     \__zrefclever_if_package_loaded:nTF { zref-check }
2305     {
2306         \IfPackageAtLeastTF { zref-check } { 2021-09-16 }
2307         {
2308             \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_zrefcheck_available_bool
2309             \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2310             {
2311                 check .code:n =
2312                 {
2313                     \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_zceref_with_check_bool
2314                     \keys_set:nn { zref-check/zcheck } {#1}
2315                 },
2316                 check .value_required:n = true ,
2317             }
2318         }
2319     }
2320     \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_zrefcheck_available_bool
2321     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2322     {
2323         check .code:n =
2324         {
2325             \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
2326             { zref-check-too-old } { 2021-09-16~v0.2.1 }
2327         },
2328     }
2329 }
2330 }
2331 }
2332 \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_zrefcheck_available_bool
2333 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2334 {

```

```

2335         check .code:n =
2336             { \msg_warning:nn { zref-clever } { missing-zref-check } } ,
2337         }
2338     }
2339 }
```

reftype option

This allows one to manually specify the reference type. It is the equivalent of `\cleverref`'s optional argument to `\label`.

NOTE `tcolorbox` uses the `reftype` option to support its `label` type option. Hence *don't* make any breaking changes here without previous communication.

```

2340 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_reftype_override_tl
2341 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/label }
2342 {
2343     reftype .tl_set:N = \l__zrefclever_reftype_override_tl ,
2344     reftype .default:n = {} ,
2345     reftype .initial:n = {} ,
2346 }
```

countertype option

`\l__zrefclever_counter_type_prop` is used by `zc@type` property, and stores a mapping from “counter” to “reference type”. Only those counters whose type name is different from that of the counter need to be specified, since `zc@type` presumes the counter as the type if the counter is not found in `\l__zrefclever_counter_type_prop`.

```

2347 \prop_new:N \l__zrefclever_counter_type_prop
2348 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/label }
2349 {
2350     countertype .code:n =
2351     {
2352         \keyval_parse:nnn
2353         {
2354             \msg_warning:nnnn { zref-clever }
2355             { key-requires-value } { countertype }
2356         }
2357         {
2358             \__zrefclever_prop_put_non_empty:Nnn
2359             \l__zrefclever_counter_type_prop
2360         }
2361         {#1}
2362     },
2363     countertype .value_required:n = true ,
2364     countertype .initial:n =
2365     {
2366         subsection      = section ,
2367         subsubsection   = section ,
2368         subparagraph   = paragraph ,
2369         enumi          = item ,
2370         enumii         = item ,
2371         enumiii        = item ,
2372         enumiv         = item ,
2373         mpfootnote    = footnote ,
```

```
2374     } ,
2375 }
```

One interesting comment I received (by Denis Bitouzé, at issue #1) about the most appropriate type for `paragraph` and `subparagraph` counters was that the reader of the document does not care whether that particular document structure element has been introduced by `\paragraph` or, e.g. by the `\subsubsection` command. This is a difference the author knows, as they're using L^AT_EX, but to the reader the difference between them is not really relevant, and it may be just confusing to refer to them by different names. In this case the type for `paragraph` and `subparagraph` should just be `section`. I don't have a strong opinion about this, and the matter was not pursued further. Besides, I presume not many people would set `secnumdepth` so high to start with. But, for the time being, I left the `paragraph` type for them, since there is actually a visual difference to the reader between the `\subsubsection` and `\paragraph` in the standard classes: up to the former, the sectioning commands break a line before the following text, while, from the later on, the sectioning commands and the following text are part of the same line. So, `\paragraph` is actually different from "just a shorter way to write `\subsubsubsection`".

counterresetters option

`\l_zrefclever_counter_resetters_seq` is used by `_zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n` to populate the `zc@enclval` property, and stores the list of counters which are potential "enclosing counters" for other counters.

Note that, as far as L^AT_EX is concerned, a given counter can be reset by *any number of counters*. `\counterwithin` just adds a new "within-counter" for "counter" without removing any other existing ones. However, the data structure of `zref-clever` can only account for *one* enclosing counter. In a way, this is hard to circumvent, because the underlying counter reset behavior works "top-down", but when looking to a label built from a given counter we need to infer the enclosing counters "bottom-up". As a result, the reset chain we find is path dependent or, more formally, what `_zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n` returns depends on the order in which it searches the list of `\l_zrefclever_counter_resetters_seq`, since it stops on the first match. This representation mismatch should not be a problem in most cases. But one should be aware of the limits it imposes.

Consider the following case: the `book` class sets, by default `figure` and `table` counters to be reset every `chapter`, `section` is also reset every `chapter`, of course. Suppose now we say `\counterwithin{figure}{section}`. Technically, `figure` is being reset every `section` and every `chapter`, but since `section` is also reset every `chapter`, the original "chapter resets `figure`" behavior is now redundant. Innocuous, but is still there. Now, suppose we want to find which counter is resetting `figure` using `_zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n`. If `chapter` comes before `section` in `\l_zrefclever_counter_resetters_seq`, `chapter` will be returned, and that's not what we want. That's the reason `counterresetters` initial value goes bottom-up in the sectioning level, since we'd expect the nesting of the reset chain to *typically* work top-down.

If, despite all this, unexpected results still ensue, users can take care to "clean" redundant resetting settings with `\counterwithout`. Besides, users can already override, for any particular counter, the search done from the set in `\l_zrefclever_counter_resetters_seq` with the `counterresetby` option.

For the above reasons, since order matters, the `counterresetters` option can only be set by the full list of counters. In other words, users wanting to change this should take the initial value as their starting base.

The `zc@enclcnt zref` property, not included by default in the `main` property list, is provided for the purpose of easing the debugging of counter reset chains. So, by adding `\zref@addprop{main}{zc@enclcnt}` you can inspect what the values in the `zc@enclval` property correspond to.

```

2376 \seq_new:N \l__zrefclever_counter_resetters_seq
2377 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/label }
2378 {
2379     counterresetters .code:n =
2380         { \seq_set_from_clist:Nn \l__zrefclever_counter_resetters_seq {#1} } ,
2381     counterresetters .initial:n =
2382     {
2383         subparagraph ,
2384         paragraph ,
2385         subsubsection ,
2386         subsection ,
2387         section ,
2388         chapter ,
2389         part ,
2390     },
2391     counterresetters .value_required:n = true ,
2392 }
```

counterresetby option

`\l__zrefclever_counter_resetby_prop` is used by `__zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n` to populate the `zc@enclval` property, and stores a mapping from counters to the counter which resets each of them. This mapping has precedence in `__zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n` over the search through `\l__zrefclever_counter_resetters_seq`.

```

2393 \prop_new:N \l__zrefclever_counter_resetby_prop
2394 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/label }
2395 {
2396     counterresetby .code:n =
2397     {
2398         \keyval_parse:nnn
2399         {
2400             \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
2401                 { key-requires-value } { counterresetby }
2402         }
2403         {
2404             \__zrefclever_prop_put_non_empty:Nnn
2405                 \l__zrefclever_counter_resetby_prop
2406         }
2407         {#1}
2408     },
2409     counterresetby .value_required:n = true ,
2410     counterresetby .initial:n =
2411     {
```

The counters for the `enumerate` environment do not use the regular counter machinery for resetting on each level, but are nested nevertheless by other means, treat them as exception.

```
2412     enumii = enumi ,
```

```

2413     enumiii = enumii ,
2414     enumiv  = enumiii ,
2415   } ,
2416 }

```

currentcounter option

\l__zrefclever_current_counter_tl is pretty much the starting point of all of the data specification for label setting done by zref with our setup for it. It exists because we must provide some “handle” to specify the current counter for packages/features that do not set \currentcounter appropriately.

```

2417 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_current_counter_tl
2418 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/label }
2419 {
2420   currentcounter .tl_set:N = \l__zrefclever_current_counter_tl ,
2421   currentcounter .default:n = \currentcounter ,
2422   currentcounter .initial:n = \currentcounter ,
2423 }

```

labelhook option

```

2424 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_labelhook_bool
2425 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/label }
2426 {
2427   labelhook .bool_set:N = \l__zrefclever_labelhook_bool ,
2428   labelhook .initial:n = true ,
2429   labelhook .default:n = true ,
2430 }

```

We *must* use the lower level \zref@label in this context, and hence also handle protection with \zref@wrapper@babel, because \zlabel makes itself no-op when \label is equal to \ltx@gobble, and that’s precisely the case inside the amsmath’s multiline environment (and possibly elsewhere?). See <https://tex.stackexchange.com/a/402297> and <https://github.com/ho-tex/zref/issues/4>. Conversely, if \label is gobbled, the label hook also won’t be called.

```

2431 \AddToHookWithArguments { label }
2432 {
2433   \bool_if:NT \l__zrefclever_labelhook_bool
2434   { \zref@wrapper@babel \zref@label {#1} }
2435 }

```

nocompat option

```

2436 \bool_new:N \g__zrefclever_nocompat_bool
2437 \seq_new:N \g__zrefclever_nocompat_modules_seq
2438 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2439 {
2440   nocompat .code:n =
2441   {
2442     \tl_if_empty:nTF {#1}
2443     { \bool_gset_true:N \g__zrefclever_nocompat_bool }
2444     {
2445       \clist_map_inline:nn {#1}
2446     }

```

```

2447         \seq_if_in:NnF \g__zrefclever_nocompat_modules_seq {##1}
2448         {
2449             \seq_gput_right:Nn
2450                 \g__zrefclever_nocompat_modules_seq {##1}
2451         }
2452     }
2453 }
2454 }
2455 }
2456 \AddToHook { begindocument }
2457 {
2458     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2459     {
2460         nocompat .code:n =
2461         {
2462             \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
2463                 { option-preamble-only } { nocompat }
2464         }
2465     }
2466 }
2467 \AtEndOfPackage
2468 {
2469     \AddToHook { begindocument }
2470     {
2471         \seq_map_inline:Nn \g__zrefclever_nocompat_modules_seq
2472             { \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever } { unknown-compat-module } {#1} }
2473     }
2474 }

```

`_zrefclever_compat_module:nn` Function to be used for compatibility modules loading. It should load the module as long as `\l_zrefclever_nocompat_bool` is false and `\langle module \rangle` is not in `\l_zrefclever_nocompat_modules_seq`. The `begindocument` hook is needed so that we can have the option functional along the whole preamble, not just at package load time. This requirement might be relaxed if we made the option only available at load time, but this would not buy us much leeway anyway, since for most compatibility modules, we must test for the presence of packages at `begindocument`, only kernel features and document classes could be checked reliably before that. Besides, since we are using the new hook management system, there is always its functionality to deal with potential loading order issues.

```

\__zrefclever_compat_module:nn {\langle module \rangle} {\langle code \rangle}

2475 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_compat_module:nn #1#2
2476 {
2477     \AddToHook { begindocument }
2478     {
2479         \bool_if:NF \g__zrefclever_nocompat_bool
2480             { \seq_if_in:NnF \g__zrefclever_nocompat_modules_seq {#1} {#2} }
2481         \seq_gremove_all:Nn \g__zrefclever_nocompat_modules_seq {#1}
2482     }
2483 }

```

(End of definition for `__zrefclever_compat_module:nn`.)

Reference options

This is a set of options related to reference typesetting which receive equal treatment and, hence, are handled in batch. Since we are dealing with options to be passed to `\zref` or to `\zcsetup`, only “not necessarily type-specific” options are pertinent here.

```
2484 \seq_map_inline:Nn
2485   \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_reference_seq
2486   {
2487     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2488     {
2489       #1 .default:o = \c_novalue_tl ,
2490       #1 .code:n =
2491       {
2492         \tl_if_novalue:nTF {##1}
2493         {
2494           \__zrefclever_opt_tl_unset:c
2495             { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn {#1} { tl } }
2496         }
2497         {
2498           \__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:c
2499             { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn {#1} { tl } }
2500             {##1}
2501         }
2502       } ,
2503     }
2504   }
2505 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2506   {
2507     refpre .code:n =
2508     {
2509       % NOTE Option deprecated in 2022-01-10 for v0.1.2-alpha.
2510       \msg_warning:nnnn { zref-clever }{ option-deprecated }
2511         { refpre } { refbounds }
2512     } ,
2513     refpos .code:n =
2514     {
2515       % NOTE Option deprecated in 2022-01-10 for v0.1.2-alpha.
2516       \msg_warning:nnnn { zref-clever }{ option-deprecated }
2517         { refpos } { refbounds }
2518     } ,
2519     preref .code:n =
2520     {
2521       % NOTE Option deprecated in 2022-01-14 for v0.2.0-alpha.
2522       \msg_warning:nnnn { zref-clever }{ option-deprecated }
2523         { preref } { refbounds }
2524     } ,
2525     postref .code:n =
2526     {
2527       % NOTE Option deprecated in 2022-01-14 for v0.2.0-alpha.
2528       \msg_warning:nnnn { zref-clever }{ option-deprecated }
2529         { postref } { refbounds }
2530     } ,
2531   }
2532 \seq_map_inline:Nn
```

```

2533   \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_seq_refbounds_seq
2534 {
2535   \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2536   {
2537     #1 .default:o = \c_novalue_tl ,
2538     #1 .code:n =
2539     {
2540       \tl_if_novalue:nTF {##1}
2541       {
2542         \__zrefclever_opt_seq_unset:c
2543         { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn {#1} { seq } }
2544       }
2545       {
2546         \seq_clear:N \l__zrefclever_tmpa_seq
2547         \__zrefclever_opt_seq_set_clist_split:Nn
2548         \l__zrefclever_tmpa_seq {##1}
2549         \bool_lazy_or:nnTF
2550         { \tl_if_empty_p:n {##1} }
2551         {
2552           \int_compare_p:nNn
2553           { \seq_count:N \l__zrefclever_tmpa_seq } = { 4 }
2554         }
2555         {
2556           \__zrefclever_opt_seq_set_eq:cN
2557           { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn {#1} { seq } }
2558           \l__zrefclever_tmpa_seq
2559         }
2560         {
2561           \msg_warning:nnee { zref-clever }
2562             { refbounds-must-be-four }
2563             {#1} { \seq_count:N \l__zrefclever_tmpa_seq }
2564         }
2565       }
2566     },
2567   }
2568 }
2569 \seq_map_inline:Nn
2570   \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_bool_maybe_type_specific_seq
2571 {
2572   \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/reference }
2573   {
2574     #1 .choice: ,
2575     #1 / true .code:n =
2576     {
2577       \__zrefclever_opt_bool_set_true:c
2578       { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn {#1} { bool } }
2579     },
2580     #1 / false .code:n =
2581     {
2582       \__zrefclever_opt_bool_set_false:c
2583       { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn {#1} { bool } }
2584     },
2585     #1 / unset .code:n =
2586     {

```

```

2587         \__zrefclever_opt_bool_unset:c
2588             { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn {#1} { bool } }
2589         } ,
2590         #1 .default:n = true ,
2591         no #1 .meta:n = { #1 = false } ,
2592         no #1 .value_forbidden:n = true ,
2593     }
2594 }
```

Package options

The options have been separated in two different groups, so that we can potentially apply them selectively to different contexts: `label` and `reference`. Currently, the only use of this selection is the ability to exclude label related options from `\zref`'s options. Anyway, for package options (`\zcsetup`) we want the whole set, so we aggregate the two into `zref-clever/zcsetup`, and use that here.

See <https://github.com/latex3/latex3/issues/1254>.

```

2595 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever }
2596 {
2597     zcsetup .inherit:n =
2598     {
2599         zref-clever/label ,
2600         zref-clever/reference ,
2601     }
2602 }
```

`zref-clever` does not accept load-time options. Despite the tradition of so doing, Joseph Wright has a point in recommending otherwise at <https://chat.stackexchange.com/transcript/message/60360822#60360822>: separating “loading the package” from “configuring the package” grants less trouble with “option clashes” and with expansion of options at load-time.

```

2603 \bool_lazy_and:nnT
2604   { \tl_if_exist_p:c { opt@ zref-clever.sty } }
2605   { ! \tl_if_empty_p:c { opt@ zref-clever.sty } }
2606   { \msg_warning:nn { zref-clever } { load-time-options } }
```

5 Configuration

5.1 `\zcsetup`

`\zcsetup` Provide `\zcsetup`.

```

\zcsetup{\langle options\rangle}

2607 \NewDocumentCommand \zcsetup { m }
2608   { \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n {#1} }
```

(End of definition for `\zcsetup`.)

`__zrefclever_zcsetup:n` A version of `\zcsetup` for internal use with variant.

```
\__zrefclever_zcsetup:n{\langle options\rangle}
```

```

2609 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n #1
2610   { \keys_set:nn { zref-clever/zcsetup } {#1} }
2611 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n { e }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n.)

```

5.2 \zcRefTypeSetup

\zcRefTypeSetup is the main user interface for “type-specific” reference formatting. Settings done by this command have a higher precedence than any language-specific setting, either done at \zcLanguageSetup or by the package’s language files. On the other hand, they have a lower precedence than non type-specific general options. The *(options)* should be given in the usual `key=val` format. The *(type)* does not need to pre-exist, the property list variable to store the properties for the type gets created if need be.

```

\zcRefTypeSetup      \zcRefTypeSetup {<type>} {<options>}
2612 \NewDocumentCommand \zcRefTypeSetup { m m }
2613   {
2614     \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl {#1}
2615     \keys_set:nn { zref-clever/typesetup } {#2}
2616     \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
2617   }

(End of definition for \zcRefTypeSetup.)

2618 \seq_map_inline:Nn
2619   \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_not_type_specific_seq
2620   {
2621     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/typesetup }
2622     {
2623       #1 .code:n =
2624       {
2625         \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
2626           { option-not-type-specific } {#1}
2627       } ,
2628     }
2629   }
2630 \seq_map_inline:Nn
2631   \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_typesetup_seq
2632   {
2633     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/typesetup }
2634     {
2635       #1 .default:o = \c_novalue_tl ,
2636       #1 .code:n =
2637       {
2638         \tl_if_novalue:nTF {##1}
2639         {
2640           \__zrefclever_opt_tl_unset:c
2641           {
2642             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2643               { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl } {#1} { tl }
2644           }
2645         }
2646       }

```

```

2647         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:cn
2648     {
2649         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2650             { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl } {#1} { tl }
2651     }
2652     {##1}
2653 }
2654 }
2655 }
2656 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/typesetup }
2658 {
2659     endrange .code:n =
2660     {
2661         \str_case:nnF {#1}
2662         {
2663             { ref }
2664             {
2665                 \__zrefclever_opt_tl_clear:c
2666                 {
2667                     \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2668                         { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl } { endrangeproc } { tl }
2669                 }
2670                 \__zrefclever_opt_tl_clear:c
2671                 {
2672                     \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2673                         { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl } { endrangeprop } { tl }
2674                 }
2675             }
2676             { stripprefix }
2677             {
2678                 \__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:cn
2679                 {
2680                     \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2681                         { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl } { endrangeproc } { tl }
2682                 }
2683                 { __zrefclever_get_endrange_stripprefix }
2684                 \__zrefclever_opt_tl_clear:c
2685                 {
2686                     \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2687                         { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl } { endrangeprop } { tl }
2688                 }
2689             }
2690             { pagecomp }
2691             {
2692                 \__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:cn
2693                 {
2694                     \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2695                         { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl } { endrangeproc } { tl }
2696                 }
2697                 { __zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomp }
2698                 \__zrefclever_opt_tl_clear:c
2699                 {
2700                     \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn

```

```

2701             { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl } { endrangeprop } { tl }
2702         }
2703     }
2704 { pagecomp2 }
2705 {
2706     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:cn
2707     {
2708         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2709         { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl } { endrangefunc } { tl }
2710     }
2711     { __zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomptwo }
2712     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_clear:c
2713     {
2714         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2715         { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl } { endrangeprop } { tl }
2716     }
2717 }
2718 { unset }
2719 {
2720     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_unset:c
2721     {
2722         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2723         { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl } { endrangefunc } { tl }
2724     }
2725     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_unset:c
2726     {
2727         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2728         { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl } { endrangeprop } { tl }
2729     }
2730 }
2731 }
2732 {
2733 \tl_if_empty:nTF {#1}
2734 {
2735     \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
2736     { endrange-property-undefined } {#1}
2737 }
2738 {
2739     \zref@ifpropundefined {#1}
2740     {
2741         \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
2742         { endrange-property-undefined } {#1}
2743     }
2744 {
2745     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:cn
2746     {
2747         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2748         { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
2749         { endrangefunc } { tl }
2750     }
2751     { __zrefclever_get_endrange_property }
2752     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:cn
2753     {
2754         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn

```

```

2755             { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
2756             { endrangeprop } { tl }
2757         }
2758     }
2759 }
2760 }
2761 }
2762 },
2763 endrange .value_required:n = true ,
2764 }
2765 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/typesetup }
2766 {
2767     refpre .code:n =
2768     {
2769         % NOTE Option deprecated in 2022-01-10 for v0.1.2-alpha.
2770         \msg_warning:nnnn { zref-clever }{ option-deprecated }
2771         { refpre } { refbounds }
2772     },
2773     refpos .code:n =
2774     {
2775         % NOTE Option deprecated in 2022-01-10 for v0.1.2-alpha.
2776         \msg_warning:nnnn { zref-clever }{ option-deprecated }
2777         { refpos } { refbounds }
2778     },
2779     preref .code:n =
2780     {
2781         % NOTE Option deprecated in 2022-01-14 for v0.2.0-alpha.
2782         \msg_warning:nnnn { zref-clever }{ option-deprecated }
2783         { preref } { refbounds }
2784     },
2785     postref .code:n =
2786     {
2787         % NOTE Option deprecated in 2022-01-14 for v0.2.0-alpha.
2788         \msg_warning:nnnn { zref-clever }{ option-deprecated }
2789         { postref } { refbounds }
2790     },
2791 }
2792 \seq_map_inline:Nn
2793     \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_seq_refbounds_seq
2794 {
2795     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/typesetup }
2796     {
2797         #1 .default:o = \c_novalue_tl ,
2798         #1 .code:n =
2799         {
2800             \tl_if_novalue:nTF {##1}
2801             {
2802                 \__zrefclever_opt_seq_unset:c
2803                 {
2804                     \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2805                     { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl } {##1} { seq }
2806                 }
2807             }
2808         }
2809 }

```

```

2809      \seq_clear:N \l__zrefclever_tmpa_seq
2810      \__zrefclever_opt_seq_set_clist_split:Nn
2811          \l__zrefclever_tmpa_seq {##1}
2812      \bool_lazy_or:nnTF
2813          { \tl_if_empty_p:n {##1} }
2814      {
2815          \int_compare_p:nNn
2816              { \seq_count:N \l__zrefclever_tmpa_seq } = { 4 }
2817      }
2818      {
2819          \__zrefclever_opt_seq_set_eq:cN
2820          {
2821              \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2822                  { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl } {##1} { seq }
2823          }
2824          \l__zrefclever_tmpa_seq
2825      }
2826      {
2827          \msg_warning:nnee { zref-clever }
2828              { refbounds-must-be-four }
2829              {##1} { \seq_count:N \l__zrefclever_tmpa_seq }
2830      }
2831      }
2832  },
2833 }
2834 }
2835 \seq_map_inline:Nn
2836 \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_bool_maybe_type_specific_seq
2837 {
2838     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/typesetup }
2839     {
2840         #1 .choice: ,
2841         #1 / true .code:n =
2842         {
2843             \__zrefclever_opt_bool_set_true:c
2844             {
2845                 \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2846                     { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
2847                     {##1} { bool }
2848             }
2849         },
2850         #1 / false .code:n =
2851         {
2852             \__zrefclever_opt_bool_set_false:c
2853             {
2854                 \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2855                     { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
2856                     {##1} { bool }
2857             }
2858         },
2859         #1 / unset .code:n =
2860         {
2861             \__zrefclever_opt_bool_unset:c
2862             {

```

```

2863         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:enn
2864         { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
2865         {#1} { bool }
2866     }
2867   },
2868   #1 .default:n = true ,
2869   no #1 .meta:n = { #1 = false } ,
2870   no #1 .value_forbidden:n = true ,
2871 }
2872 }
```

5.3 \zcLanguageSetup

\zcLanguageSetup is the main user interface for “language-specific” reference formatting, be it “type-specific” or not. The difference between the two cases is captured by the `type` key, which works as a sort of a “switch”. Inside the `<options>` argument of \zcLanguageSetup, any options made before the first `type` key declare “default” (non type-specific) language options. When the `type` key is given with a value, the options following it will set “type-specific” language options for that type. The current type can be switched off by an empty `type` key. \zcLanguageSetup is preamble only.

```

\zcLanguageSetup
2873 \NewDocumentCommand \zcLanguageSetup { m m }
2874 {
2875   \group_begin:
2876   \__zrefclever_language_if_declared:nTF {#1}
2877   {
2878     \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
2879     \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl {#1}
2880     \__zrefclever_opt_seq_get:cNF
2881     {
2882       \__zrefclever_opt_varname_language:nnn
2883       {#1} { declension } { seq }
2884     }
2885     \l__zrefclever_lang_declension_seq
2886     { \seq_clear:N \l__zrefclever_lang_declension_seq }
2887     \seq_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_lang_declension_seq
2888     { \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_lang_decl_case_tl }
2889     {
2890       \seq_get_left:NN \l__zrefclever_lang_declension_seq
2891       \l__zrefclever_lang_decl_case_tl
2892     }
2893     \__zrefclever_opt_seq_get:cNF
2894     {
2895       \__zrefclever_opt_varname_language:nnn
2896       {#1} { gender } { seq }
2897     }
2898     \l__zrefclever_lang_gender_seq
2899     { \seq_clear:N \l__zrefclever_lang_gender_seq }
2900     \keys_set:nn { zref-clever/langsetup } {#2}
2901   }
2902   { \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever } { unknown-language-setup } {#1} }
2903 }
```

```

2904     }
2905 \onlypreamble \zcLanguageSetup

(End of definition for \zcLanguageSetup.)
The set of keys for zref-clever/langsetup, which is used to set language-specific
options in \zcLanguageSetup.

2906 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/langsetup }
2907   {
2908     type .code:n =
2909     {
2910       \tl_if_empty:nTF {#1}
2911       { \tl_clear:N \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
2912       { \tl_set:Nn \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl {#1} }
2913     } ,
2914     case .code:n =
2915     {
2916       \seq_if_empty:NTF \l_zrefclever_lang_declension_seq
2917       {
2918         \msg_warning:nnee { zref-clever } { language-no-decl-setup }
2919         { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl } {#1}
2920       }
2921       {
2922         \seq_if_in:NnTF \l_zrefclever_lang_declension_seq {#1}
2923         { \tl_set:Nn \l_zrefclever_lang_decl_case_tl {#1} }
2924         {
2925           \msg_warning:nnee { zref-clever } { unknown-decl-case }
2926           {#1} { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
2927           \seq_get_left:NN \l_zrefclever_lang_declension_seq
2928             \l_zrefclever_lang_decl_case_tl
2929         }
2930       }
2931     } ,
2932     case .value_required:n = true ,
2933     gender .value_required:n = true ,
2934     gender .code:n =
2935     {
2936       \seq_if_empty:NTF \l_zrefclever_lang_gender_seq
2937       {
2938         \msg_warning:nnee { zref-clever } { language-no-gender }
2939         { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl } { gender } {#1}
2940       }
2941       {
2942         \tl_if_empty:NTF \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl
2943         {
2944           \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
2945             { option-only-type-specific } { gender }
2946         }
2947         {
2948           \seq_clear:N \l_zrefclever_tmpa_seq
2949           \clist_map_inline:nn {#1}
2950           {
2951             \seq_if_in:NnTF \l_zrefclever_lang_gender_seq {##1}
2952               { \seq_put_right:Nn \l_zrefclever_tmpa_seq {##1} }
2953               {

```

```

2954           \msg_warning:nne { zref-clever }
2955             { gender-not-declared }
2956             { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl } {##1}
2957         }
2958     }
2959   \__zrefclever_opt_seq_gset_eq:cN
2960   {
2961     \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:enn
2962       { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
2963       { \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
2964       { gender }
2965       { seq }
2966   }
2967   \l_zrefclever_tmpa_seq
2968 }
2969 }
2970 },
2971 }
2972 \seq_map_inline:Nn
2973   \g_zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_not_type_specific_seq
2974   {
2975     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/langsetup }
2976     {
2977       #1 .value_required:n = true ,
2978       #1 .code:n =
2979       {
2980         \tl_if_empty:NTF \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl
2981         {
2982           \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:cn
2983             {
2984               \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
2985                 { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl } {#1} { tl }
2986             }
2987             {##1}
2988         }
2989         {
2990           \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
2991             { option-not-type-specific } {#1}
2992         }
2993       },
2994     }
2995   }
2996 \seq_map_inline:Nn
2997   \g_zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_maybe_type_specific_seq
2998   {
2999     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/langsetup }
3000     {
3001       #1 .value_required:n = true ,
3002       #1 .code:n =
3003       {
3004         \tl_if_empty:NTF \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl
3005         {
3006           \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:cn
3007             {

```

```

3008           \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
3009           { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl } {#1} { tl }
3010       }
3011   {##1}
3012 }
3013 {
3014     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:cn
3015     {
3016         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:enn
3017         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3018         { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
3019         {#1} { tl }
3020     }
3021     {##1}
3022   }
3023   ,
3024 }
3025 }
3026 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/langsetup }
3027 {
3028     endrange .value_required:n = true ,
3029     endrange .code:n =
3030     {
3031         \str_case:nnF {#1}
3032         {
3033             { ref }
3034             {
3035                 \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
3036                 {
3037                     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear:c
3038                     {
3039                         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
3040                         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3041                         { endrangefunc } { tl }
3042                     }
3043                     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear:c
3044                     {
3045                         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
3046                         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3047                         { endrangeprop } { tl }
3048                     }
3049                 }
3050             {
3051                 \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear:c
3052                 {
3053                     \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:enn
3054                     { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3055                     { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
3056                     { endrangefunc } { tl }
3057                 }
3058                 \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear:c
3059                 {
3060                     \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:enn
3061                     { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }

```

```

3062           { \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
3063           { endrangeprop } { tl }
3064       }
3065   }
3066 }
3067 { stripprefix }
3068 {
3069   \tl_if_empty:NTF \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl
3070   {
3071     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:cn
3072     {
3073       \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
3074       { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3075       { endrangefunc } { tl }
3076     }
3077     { __zrefclever_get_endrange_stripprefix }
3078     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear:c
3079     {
3080       \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
3081       { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3082       { endrangeprop } { tl }
3083     }
3084   }
3085   {
3086     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:cn
3087     {
3088       \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
3089       { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3090       { \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
3091       { endrangefunc } { tl }
3092     }
3093     { __zrefclever_get_endrange_stripprefix }
3094     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear:c
3095     {
3096       \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
3097       { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3098       { \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
3099       { endrangeprop } { tl }
3100     }
3101   }
3102 }
3103 { pagecomp }
3104 {
3105   \tl_if_empty:NTF \l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl
3106   {
3107     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:cn
3108     {
3109       \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
3110       { \l_zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3111       { endrangefunc } { tl }
3112     }
3113     { __zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomp }
3114     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear:c
3115     {

```

```

3116     \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
3117         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3118         { endrangeprop } { tl }
3119     }
3120 }
3121 {
3122     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:cn
3123     {
3124         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:enn
3125             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3126             { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
3127             { endrangefunc } { tl }
3128     }
3129     { __zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomp }
3130 \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear:c
3131 {
3132     \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:enn
3133         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3134         { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
3135         { endrangeprop } { tl }
3136     }
3137 }
3138 {
3139     pagecomp2
3140 {
3141     \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
3142     {
3143         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:cn
3144         {
3145             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
3146                 { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3147                 { endrangefunc } { tl }
3148         }
3149         { __zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomptwo }
3150 \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear:c
3151 {
3152     \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
3153         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3154         { endrangeprop } { tl }
3155     }
3156 }
3157 {
3158     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:cn
3159     {
3160         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:enn
3161             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3162             { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
3163             { endrangefunc } { tl }
3164     }
3165     { __zrefclever_get_endrange_pagecomptwo }
3166 \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear:c
3167 {
3168     \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:enn
3169         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }

```

```

3170           { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
3171           { endrangeprop } { tl }
3172       }
3173   }
3174 }
3175 }
3176 {
3177 \tl_if_empty:nTF {#1}
3178 {
3179     \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
3180     { endrange-property-undefined } {#1}
3181 }
3182 {
3183     \zref@ifpropundefined {#1}
3184     {
3185         \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
3186         { endrange-property-undefined } {#1}
3187     }
3188 {
3189     \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
3190     {
3191         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:cn
3192         {
3193             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
3194             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3195             { endrangefunc } { tl }
3196         }
3197         { __zrefclever_get_endrange_property }
3198         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:cn
3199         {
3200             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
3201             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3202             { endrangeprop } { tl }
3203         }
3204         {#1}
3205     }
3206 {
3207     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:cn
3208     {
3209         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
3210         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3211         { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
3212         { endrangefunc } { tl }
3213     }
3214     { __zrefclever_get_endrange_property }
3215     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:cn
3216     {
3217         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
3218         { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3219         { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
3220         { endrangeprop } { tl }
3221     }
3222     {#1}
3223 }

```

```

3224         }
3225     }
3226   }
3227 },
3228 }
3229 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/langsetup }
3230 {
3231   refpre .code:n =
3232   {
3233     % NOTE Option deprecated in 2022-01-10 for v0.1.2-alpha.
3234     \msg_warning:nnnn { zref-clever }{ option-deprecated }
3235     { refpre } { refbounds }
3236   },
3237   refpos .code:n =
3238   {
3239     % NOTE Option deprecated in 2022-01-10 for v0.1.2-alpha.
3240     \msg_warning:nnnn { zref-clever }{ option-deprecated }
3241     { refpos } { refbounds }
3242   },
3243   preref .code:n =
3244   {
3245     % NOTE Option deprecated in 2022-01-14 for v0.2.0-alpha.
3246     \msg_warning:nnnn { zref-clever }{ option-deprecated }
3247     { preref } { refbounds }
3248   },
3249   postref .code:n =
3250   {
3251     % NOTE Option deprecated in 2022-01-14 for v0.2.0-alpha.
3252     \msg_warning:nnnn { zref-clever }{ option-deprecated }
3253     { postref } { refbounds }
3254   },
3255 },
3256 \seq_map_inline:Nn
3257   \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_type_names_seq
3258 {
3259   \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/langsetup }
3260   {
3261     #1 .value_required:n = true ,
3262     #1 .code:n =
3263     {
3264       \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
3265       {
3266         \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
3267         { option-only-type-specific } {#1}
3268       }
3269       {
3270         \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_lang_decl_case_tl
3271         {
3272           \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:cn
3273           {
3274             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
3275             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3276             { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
3277             {#1} { tl }

```

```

3278         }
3279         {##1}
3280     }
3281     {
3282         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:cn
3283         {
3284             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:een
3285             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3286             { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
3287             { \l__zrefclever_lang_decl_case_tl - #1 }
3288             { tl }
3289         }
3290         {##1}
3291     }
3292 }
3293 },
3294 }
3295 }
3296 \seq_map_inline:Nn
3297   \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_seq_refbounds_seq
3298   {
3299       \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/langsetup }
3300       {
3301           #1 .value_required:n = true ,
3302           #1 .code:n =
3303           {
3304               \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
3305               {
3306                   \seq_gclear:N \g__zrefclever_tmpa_seq
3307                   \__zrefclever_opt_seq_gset_clist_split:Nn
3308                   \g__zrefclever_tmpa_seq {##1}
3309                   \bool_lazy_or:nnTF
3310                   { \tl_if_empty_p:n {##1} }
3311                   {
3312                       \int_compare_p:nNn
3313                       { \seq_count:N \g__zrefclever_tmpa_seq } = { 4 }
3314                   }
3315                   {
3316                       \__zrefclever_opt_seq_gset_eq:cN
3317                       {
3318                           \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
3319                           { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3320                           {##1} { seq }
3321                       }
3322                       \g__zrefclever_tmpa_seq
3323                   }
3324                   {
3325                       \msg_warning:nnee { zref-clever }
3326                       { refbounds-must-be-four }
3327                       {##1} { \seq_count:N \g__zrefclever_tmpa_seq }
3328                   }
3329   }
3330   {
3331       \seq_gclear:N \g__zrefclever_tmpa_seq

```

```

3332     \__zrefclever_opt_seq_gset_clist_split:Nn
3333         \g__zrefclever_tmpa_seq {##1}
3334     \bool_lazy_or:nnTF
3335         { \tl_if_empty_p:n {##1} }
3336     {
3337         \int_compare_p:nNn
3338             { \seq_count:N \g__zrefclever_tmpa_seq } = { 4 }
3339     }
3340     {
3341         \__zrefclever_opt_seq_gset_eq:cN
3342         {
3343             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:enn
3344                 { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3345                 { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl } {##1} { seq }
3346             }
3347             \g__zrefclever_tmpa_seq
3348         }
3349     {
3350         \msg_warning:nnee { zref-clever }
3351             { refbounds-must-be-four }
3352             {##1} { \seq_count:N \g__zrefclever_tmpa_seq }
3353         }
3354     }
3355     },
3356   }
3357 }
3358 \seq_map_inline:Nn
3359   \g__zrefclever_rf_opts_bool_maybe_type_specific_seq
3360   {
3361     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever/langsetup }
3362     {
3363       #1 .choice: ,
3364       #1 / true .code:n =
3365       {
3366         \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
3367         {
3368           \__zrefclever_opt_bool_gset_true:c
3369           {
3370             \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
3371                 { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3372                 {##1} { bool }
3373           }
3374         }
3375       {
3376         \__zrefclever_opt_bool_gset_true:c
3377         {
3378           \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:enn
3379             { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3380             { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
3381             {##1} { bool }
3382         }
3383       }
3384     },
3385     #1 / false .code:n =

```

```

3386 {
3387   \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
3388   {
3389     \__zrefclever_opt_bool_gset_false:c
3390     {
3391       \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:enn
3392       { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3393       {#1} { bool }
3394     }
3395   }
3396   {
3397     \__zrefclever_opt_bool_gset_false:c
3398     {
3399       \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:eenn
3400       { \l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl }
3401       { \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
3402       {#1} { bool }
3403     }
3404   }
3405   },
3406   #1 .default:n = true ,
3407   no #1 .meta:n = { #1 = false } ,
3408   no #1 .value_forbidden:n = true ,
3409 }
3410 }
```

6 User interface

6.1 \zref

\zref The main user command of the package.

```

\zref(*)[<options>]{<labels>}

3411 \NewDocumentCommand \zref { s O { } m }
3412   { \zref@wrapper@babel \__zrefclever_zref:nnn {#3} {#1} {#2} }
```

(End of definition for \zref.)

__zrefclever_zref:nnn An intermediate internal function, which does the actual heavy lifting, and places {<labels>} as first argument, so that it can be protected by \zref@wrapper@babel in \zref.

```

\__zrefclever_zref:nnn {<labels>} {(*)} {<options>}

3413 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_zref:nnn #1#2#3
3414   {
3415     \group_begin:
```

Set options.

```
3416   \keys_set:nn { zref-clever/reference } {#3}
```

Store arguments values.

```
3417   \seq_set_from_clist:Nn \l__zrefclever_zref_labels_seq {#1}
3418   \bool_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_link_star_bool {#2}
```

Ensure language file for reference language is loaded, if available. We cannot rely on `\keys_set:nn` for the task, since if the `lang` option is set for `current`, the actual language may have changed outside our control. `_zrefclever_provide_langfile:e` does nothing if the language file is already loaded.

```
3419      \_zrefclever_provide_langfile:e { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
```

Process language settings.

```
3420      \_zrefclever_process_language_settings:
```

Integration with zref-check.

```
3421      \bool_lazy_and:nnT
3422          { \l_zrefclever_zrefcheck_available_bool }
3423          { \l_zrefclever_zref_with_check_bool }
3424          { \zrefcheck_zref_beg_label: }
```

Sort the labels.

```
3425      \bool_lazy_or:nnT
3426          { \l_zrefclever_typeset_sort_bool }
3427          { \l_zrefclever_typeset_range_bool }
3428          { \_zrefclever_sort_labels: }
```

Typeset the references. Also, set the reference font, and group it, so that it does not leak to the note.

```
3429      \group_begin:
3430          \l_zrefclever_ref_typeset_font_tl
3431          \_zrefclever_typeset_refs:
3432      \group_end:
```

Typeset note.

```
3433      \tl_if_empty:NF \l_zrefclever_zref_note_tl
3434          {
3435              \_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:neN { notesep }
3436              { \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3437              { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3438              \l_zrefclever_tmpa_tl
3439              \l_zrefclever_tmpa_tl
3440              \l_zrefclever_zref_note_tl
3441          }
```

Integration with zref-check.

```
3442      \bool_lazy_and:nnT
3443          { \l_zrefclever_zrefcheck_available_bool }
3444          { \l_zrefclever_zref_with_check_bool }
3445          {
3446              \zrefcheck_zref_end_label_maybe:
3447              \zrefcheck_zref_run_checks_on_labels:n
3448                  { \l_zrefclever_zref_labels_seq }
3449          }
```

Integration with mathtools.

```
3450      \bool_if:NT \l_zrefclever_mathtools_loaded_bool
3451          {
3452              \_zrefclever_mathtools_showonlyrefs:n
3453                  { \l_zrefclever_zref_labels_seq }
3454          }
3455      \group_end:
3456  }
```

(End of definition for __zrefclever_zcref:nnnn.)

```
\l_zrefclever_zref_labels_seq
\l_zrefclever_link_star_bool
3457 \seq_new:N \l_zrefclever_zref_labels_seq
3458 \bool_new:N \l_zrefclever_link_star_bool

(End of definition for \l_zrefclever_zref_labels_seq and \l_zrefclever_link_star_bool.)
```

6.2 \zcpageref

\zcpageref A \pageref equivalent of \zcref.

```
\zcpageref<*>[<options>]{<labels>}
3459 \NewDocumentCommand \zcpageref { s O { } m }
3460   {
3461     \group_begin:
3462       \IfBooleanT {#1}
3463         { \bool_set_false:N \l_zrefclever_hyperlink_bool }
3464         \zcref [#2, ref = page] {#3}
3465       \group_end:
3466   }
```

(End of definition for \zcpageref.)

7 Sorting

Sorting is certainly a “big task” for zref-clever but, in the end, it boils down to “carefully done branching”, and quite some of it. The sorting of “page” references is very much lightened by the availability of `abspage`, from the `zref-abspage` module, which offers “just what we need” for our purposes. The sorting of “default” references falls on two main cases: i) labels of the same type; ii) labels of different types. The first case is sorted according to the priorities set by the `typesort` option or, if that is silent for the case, by the order in which labels were given by the user in `\zcref`. The second case is the most involved one, since it is possible for multiple counters to be bundled together in a single reference type. Because of this, sorting must take into account the whole chain of “enclosing counters” for the counters of the labels at hand.

\l_zrefclever_label_type_a_tl
\l_zrefclever_label_type_b_tl

```
\l_zrefclever_label_enclval_a_tl
3467 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_tl
3468 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_label_type_b_tl
3469 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_label_enclval_a_tl
3470 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_label_enclval_b_tl
3471 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_label_extdoc_a_tl
3472 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_label_extdoc_b_tl
```

(End of definition for \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_tl and others.)

\l_zrefclever_sort_decided_bool

Auxiliary variable for __zrefclever_sort_default_same_type:nn, signals if the sorting between two labels has been decided or not.

```
3473 \bool_new:N \l_zrefclever_sort_decided_bool
```

(End of definition for \l_zrefclever_sort_decided_bool.)

\l_zrefclever_sort_prior_a_int
\l_zrefclever_sort_prior_b_int Auxiliary variables for __zrefclever_sort_default_different_types:nn. Store the sort priority of the “current” and “next” labels.

```
3474 \int_new:N \l_zrefclever_sort_prior_a_int
3475 \int_new:N \l_zrefclever_sort_prior_b_int
```

(End of definition for \l_zrefclever_sort_prior_a_int and \l_zrefclever_sort_prior_b_int.)

\l_zrefclever_label_types_seq

Stores the order in which reference types appear in the label list supplied by the user in \zref. This variable is populated by __zrefclever_label_type_put_new_right:n at the start of __zrefclever_sort_labels:. This order is required as a “last resort” sort criterion between the reference types, for use in __zrefclever_sort_default_different_types:nn.

```
3476 \seq_new:N \l_zrefclever_label_types_seq
```

(End of definition for \l_zrefclever_label_types_seq.)

__zrefclever_sort_labels:

The main sorting function. It does not receive arguments, but it is expected to be run inside __zrefclever_zref:nnnn where a number of environment variables are to be set appropriately. In particular, \l_zrefclever_zref_labels_seq should contain the labels received as argument to \zref, and the function performs its task by sorting this variable.

```
3477 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_\_zrefclever_sort_labels:
3478 {
```

Store label types sequence.

```
3479   \seq_clear:N \l_zrefclever_label_types_seq
3480   \tl_if_eq:NnF \l_zrefclever_ref_property_tl { page }
3481   {
3482     \seq_map_function:NN \l_zrefclever_zref_labels_seq
3483       \_\_zrefclever_label_type_put_new_right:n
3484   }
```

Sort.

```
3485   \seq_sort:Nn \l_zrefclever_zref_labels_seq
3486   {
3487     \zref@ifrefundefined {##1}
3488     {
3489       \zref@ifrefundefined {##2}
3490       {
3491         % Neither label is defined.
3492         \sort_return_same:
3493       }
3494       {
3495         % The second label is defined, but the first isn't, leave the
3496         % undefined first (to be more visible).
3497         \sort_return_same:
3498       }
3499     }
3500   {
3501     \zref@ifrefundefined {##2}
3502     {
3503       % The first label is defined, but the second isn't, bring the
```

```

3504         % second forward.
3505         \sort_return_swapped:
3506     }
3507     {
3508         % The interesting case: both labels are defined. References
3509         % to the "default" property or to the "page" are quite
3510         % different with regard to sorting, so we branch them here to
3511         % specialized functions.
3512         \tl_if_eq:NnTF \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl { page }
3513             { \__zrefclever_sort_page:nn {##1} {##2} }
3514             { \__zrefclever_sort_default:nn {##1} {##2} }
3515         }
3516     }
3517 }
3518 }
```

(End of definition for `__zrefclever_sort_labels:.`)

`__zrefclever_label_type_put_new_right:n`

Auxiliary function used to store the order in which reference types appear in the label list supplied by the user in `\zcref`. It is expected to be run inside `__zrefclever_sort_labels:`, and stores the types sequence in `\l__zrefclever_label_types_seq`. I have tried to handle the same task inside `\seq_sort:Nn` in `__zrefclever_sort_labels:` to spare mapping over `\l__zrefclever_zcref_labels_seq`, but it turned out it not to be easy to rely on the order the labels get processed at that point, since the variable is being sorted there. Besides, the mapping is simple, not a particularly expensive operation. Anyway, this keeps things clean.

```

\__zrefclever_label_type_put_new_right:n {<label>}
3519 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_label_type_put_new_right:n #1
3520 {
3521     \__zrefclever_extract_default:Nnnn
3522         \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl {#1} { zc@type } { }
3523     \seq_if_in:NVF \l__zrefclever_label_types_seq
3524         \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl
3525     {
3526         \seq_put_right:NV \l__zrefclever_label_types_seq
3527             \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl
3528     }
3529 }
```

(End of definition for `__zrefclever_label_type_put_new_right:n`)

`__zrefclever_sort_default:nn`

The heavy-lifting function for sorting of defined labels for “default” references (that is, a standard reference, not to “page”). This function is expected to be called within the sorting loop of `__zrefclever_sort_labels:` and receives the pair of labels being considered for a change of order or not. It should *always* “return” either `\sort_return_same:` or `\sort_return_swapped:`.

```

\__zrefclever_sort_default:nn {<label a>} {<label b>}
3530 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_sort_default:nn #1#2
3531 {
3532     \__zrefclever_extract_default:Nnnn
3533         \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl {#1} { zc@type } { zc@missingtype }
```

```

3534   \__zrefclever_extract_default:Nnnn
3535     \l__zrefclever_label_type_b_tl {#2} { zc@type } { zc@missingtype }
3536 \tl_if_eq:NNTF
3537   \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl
3538   \l__zrefclever_label_type_b_tl
3539   { \__zrefclever_sort_default_same_type:nn {#1} {#2} }
3540   { \__zrefclever_sort_default_different_types:nn {#1} {#2} }
3541 }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_sort_default:nn.)

\__zrefclever_sort_default_same_type:nn {<label a>} {<label b>}
3542 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_sort_default_same_type:nn #1#2
3543 {
3544   \__zrefclever_extract_default:Nnnn \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_a_tl
3545   {#1} { zc@enclval } { }
3546   \tl_reverse:N \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_a_tl
3547   \__zrefclever_extract_default:Nnnn \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_b_tl
3548   {#2} { zc@enclval } { }
3549   \tl_reverse:N \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_b_tl
3550   \__zrefclever_extract_default:Nnnn \l__zrefclever_label_extdoc_a_tl
3551   {#1} { externaldocument } { }
3552   \__zrefclever_extract_default:Nnnn \l__zrefclever_label_extdoc_b_tl
3553   {#2} { externaldocument } { }
3554   \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_sort_decided_bool
3555 % First we check if there's any "external document" difference (coming
3556 % from `zref-xr') and, if so, sort based on that.
3557 \tl_if_eq:NNF
3558   \l__zrefclever_label_extdoc_a_tl
3559   \l__zrefclever_label_extdoc_b_tl
3560 {
3561   \bool_if:nTF
3562   {
3563     \tl_if_empty_p:V \l__zrefclever_label_extdoc_a_tl &&
3564     ! \tl_if_empty_p:V \l__zrefclever_label_extdoc_b_tl
3565   }
3566   {
3567     \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_sort_decided_bool
3568     \sort_return_same:
3569   }
3570   {
3571     \bool_if:nTF
3572     {
3573       ! \tl_if_empty_p:V \l__zrefclever_label_extdoc_a_tl &&
3574       \tl_if_empty_p:V \l__zrefclever_label_extdoc_b_tl
3575     }
3576     {
3577       \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_sort_decided_bool
3578       \sort_return_swapped:
3579     }
3580   {
3581     \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_sort_decided_bool
3582     % Two different "external documents": last resort, sort by the
3583     % document name itself.

```

```

3584     \str_compare:eNeTF
3585     { \l__zrefclever_label_extdoc_b_tl } <
3586     { \l__zrefclever_label_extdoc_a_tl }
3587     { \sort_return_swapped: }
3588     { \sort_return_same:   }
3589   }
3590 }
3591 }
3592 \bool_until_do:Nn \l__zrefclever_sort_decided_bool
3593 {
3594   \bool_if:nTF
3595   {
3596     % Both are empty: neither label has any (further) "enclosing
3597     % counters" (left).
3598     \tl_if_empty_p:V \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_a_tl &&
3599     \tl_if_empty_p:V \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_b_tl
3600   }
3601   {
3602     \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_sort_decided_bool
3603     \int_compare:nNnTF
3604     { \__zrefclever_extract:nnn {#1} { zc@cntval } { -1 } }
3605     >
3606     { \__zrefclever_extract:nnn {#2} { zc@cntval } { -1 } }
3607     { \sort_return_swapped: }
3608     { \sort_return_same:   }
3609   }
3610   {
3611     \bool_if:nTF
3612     {
3613       % `a' is empty (and `b' is not): `b' may be nested in `a'.
3614       \tl_if_empty_p:V \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_a_tl
3615     }
3616     {
3617       \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_sort_decided_bool
3618       \int_compare:nNnTF
3619       { \__zrefclever_extract:nnn {#1} { zc@cntval } { } }
3620       >
3621       { \tl_head:N \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_b_tl }
3622       { \sort_return_swapped: }
3623       { \sort_return_same:   }
3624     }
3625     {
3626       \bool_if:nTF
3627       {
3628         % `b' is empty (and `a' is not): `a' may be nested in `b'.
3629         \tl_if_empty_p:V \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_b_tl
3630       }
3631       {
3632         \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_sort_decided_bool
3633         \int_compare:nNnTF
3634         { \tl_head:N \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_a_tl }
3635         <
3636         { \__zrefclever_extract:nnn {#2} { zc@cntval } { } }
3637         { \sort_return_same:   }

```

```

3638           { \sort_return_swapped: }
3639     }
3640   {
3641     % Neither is empty: we can compare the values of the
3642     % current enclosing counter in the loop, if they are
3643     % equal, we are still in the loop, if they are not, a
3644     % sorting decision can be made directly.
3645     \int_compare:nNnTF
3646       { \tl_head:N \l_zrefclever_label_enclval_a_tl }
3647       =
3648       { \tl_head:N \l_zrefclever_label_enclval_b_tl }
3649     {
3650       \tl_set:Ne \l_zrefclever_label_enclval_a_tl
3651         { \tl_tail:N \l_zrefclever_label_enclval_a_tl }
3652       \tl_set:Ne \l_zrefclever_label_enclval_b_tl
3653         { \tl_tail:N \l_zrefclever_label_enclval_b_tl }
3654     }
3655   {
3656     \bool_set_true:N \l_zrefclever_sort_decided_bool
3657     \int_compare:nNnTF
3658       { \tl_head:N \l_zrefclever_label_enclval_a_tl }
3659       >
3660       { \tl_head:N \l_zrefclever_label_enclval_b_tl }
3661       { \sort_return_swapped: }
3662       { \sort_return_same: }
3663     }
3664   }
3665 }
3666 }
3667 }
3668 }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_sort_default_same_type:nn.)

```

```

zrefclever sort default different types:nn
  \__zrefclever_sort_default_different_types:nn {\label a} {\label b}
3669 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_sort_default_different_types:nn #1#2
3670 {

```

Retrieve sort priorities for `\label a` and `\label b`. `\l_zrefclever_typesort_seq` was stored in reverse sequence, and we compute the sort priorities in the negative range, so that we can implicitly rely on ‘0’ being the “last value”.

```

3671 \int_zero:N \l_zrefclever_sort_prior_a_int
3672 \int_zero:N \l_zrefclever_sort_prior_b_int
3673 \seq_map_indexed_inline:Nn \l_zrefclever_typesort_seq
3674 {
3675   \tl_if_eq:nnTF {##2} {{othertypes}}
3676   {
3677     \int_compare:nNnT { \l_zrefclever_sort_prior_a_int } = { 0 }
3678       { \int_set:Nn \l_zrefclever_sort_prior_a_int { - ##1 } }
3679     \int_compare:nNnT { \l_zrefclever_sort_prior_b_int } = { 0 }
3680       { \int_set:Nn \l_zrefclever_sort_prior_b_int { - ##1 } }
3681   }
3682   {
3683     \tl_if_eq:NnTF \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_tl {##2}

```

```

3684 { \int_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_sort_prior_a_int { - ##1 } }
3685 {
3686     \tl_if_eq:NnT \l__zrefclever_label_type_b_tl {##2}
3687         { \int_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_sort_prior_b_int { - ##1 } }
3688     }
3689 }
3690 }
```

Then do the actual sorting.

```

3691 \bool_if:nTF
3692 {
3693     \int_compare_p:nNn
3694         { \l__zrefclever_sort_prior_a_int } <
3695         { \l__zrefclever_sort_prior_b_int }
3696 }
3697 { \sort_return_same: }
3698 {
3699     \bool_if:nTF
3700     {
3701         \int_compare_p:nNn
3702             { \l__zrefclever_sort_prior_a_int } >
3703             { \l__zrefclever_sort_prior_b_int }
3704     }
3705     { \sort_return_swapped: }
3706     {
3707         % Sort priorities are equal: the type that occurs first in
3708         % `labels', as given by the user, is kept (or brought) forward.
3709         \seq_map_inline:Nn \l__zrefclever_label_types_seq
3710         {
3711             \tl_if_eq:NnTF \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl {##1}
3712                 { \seq_map_break:n { \sort_return_same: } }
3713                 {
3714                     \tl_if_eq:NnT \l__zrefclever_label_type_b_tl {##1}
3715                         { \seq_map_break:n { \sort_return_swapped: } }
3716                 }
3717             }
3718         }
3719     }
3720 }
```

(End of definition for `__zrefclever_sort_default_different_types:nn`.)

`__zrefclever_sort_page:nn`

The sorting function for sorting of defined labels for references to “page”. This function is expected to be called within the sorting loop of `__zrefclever_sort_labels:` and receives the pair of labels being considered for a change of order or not. It should *always* “return” either `\sort_return_same:` or `\sort_return_swapped:`. Compared to the sorting of default labels, this is a piece of cake (thanks to `abspage`).

```

\__zrefclever_sort_page:nn {\label a} {\label b}

3721 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_sort_page:nn #1#2
3722 {
3723     \int_compare:nNnTF
3724         { \__zrefclever_extract:nnn {#1} { abspage } { -1 } }
3725         >
```

```

3726     { \__zrefclever_extract:nnn {#2} { abspage } { -1 } }
3727     { \sort_return_swapped: }
3728     { \sort_return_same:   }
3729 }
```

(End of definition for `__zrefclever_sort_page:nn`.)

8 Typesetting

“Typesetting” the reference, which here includes the parsing of the labels and eventual compression of labels in sequence into ranges, is definitely the “crux” of zref-clever. This because we process the label set as a stack, in a single pass, and hence “parsing”, “compressing”, and “typesetting” must be decided upon at the same time, making it difficult to slice the job into more specific and self-contained tasks. So, do bear this in mind before you curse me for the length of some of the functions below, or before a more orthodox “docstripper” complains about me not sticking to code commenting conventions to keep the code more readable in the .dtx file.

While processing the label stack (kept in `\l_zrefclever_typeset_labels_seq`, `__zrefclever_typeset_refs`: “sees” two labels, and two labels only, the “current” one (kept in `\l_zrefclever_label_a_t1`), and the “next” one (kept in `\l_zrefclever_label_b_t1`). However, the typesetting needs (a lot) more information than just these two immediate labels to make a number of critical decisions. Some examples: i) We cannot know if labels “current” and “next” of the same type are a “pair”, or just “elements in a list”, until we examine the label after “next”; ii) If the “next” label is of the same type as the “current”, and it is in immediate sequence to it, it potentially forms a “range”, but we cannot know if “next” is actually the end of the range until we examined an arbitrary number of labels, and found one which is not in sequence from the previous one; iii) When processing a type block, the “name” comes first, however, we only know if that name should be plural, or if it should be included in the hyperlink, after processing an arbitrary number of labels and find one of a different type. One could naively assume that just examining “next” would be enough for this, since we can know if it is of the same type or not. Alas, “there be ranges”, and a compression operation may boil down to a single element, so we have to process the whole type block to know how its name should be typeset; iv) Similar issues apply to lists of type blocks, each of which is of arbitrary length: we can only know if two type blocks form a “pair” or are “elements in a list” when we finish the block. Etc. etc. etc.

We handle this by storing the reference “pieces” in “queues”, instead of typesetting them immediately upon processing. The “queues” get typeset at the point where all the information needed is available, which usually happens when a type block finishes (we see something of a different type in “next”, signaled by `\l_zrefclever_last_of_type_bool`), or the stack itself finishes (has no more elements, signaled by `\l_zrefclever_typeset_last_bool`). And, in processing a type block, the type “name” gets added last (on the left) of the queue. The very first reference of its type always follows the name, since it may form a hyperlink with it (so we keep it stored separately, in `\l_zrefclever_type_first_label_t1`, with `\l_zrefclever_type_first_label_type_t1` being its type). And, since we may need up to two type blocks in storage before typesetting, we have two of these “queues”: `\l_zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_t1` and `\l_zrefclever_typeset_queue_prev_t1`.

Some of the relevant cases (e.g., distinguishing “pair” from “list”) are handled by counters, the main ones are: one for the “type” (`\l_zrefclever_type_count_int`) and one for the “label in the current type block” (`\l_zrefclever_label_count_int`).

Range compression, in particular, relies heavily on counting to be able to distinguish relevant cases. `\l_zrefclever_range_count_int` counts the number of elements in the current sequential “streak”, and `\l_zrefclever_range_same_count_int` counts the number of *equal* elements in that same “streak”. The difference between the two allows us to distinguish the cases in which a range actually “skips” a number in the sequence, in which case we should use a range separator, from when they are after all just contiguous, in which case a pair separator is called for. Since, as usual, we can only know this when a arbitrarily long “streak” finishes, we have to store the label which (potentially) begins a range (kept in `\l_zrefclever_range_beg_label_t1`). `\l_zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool` signals when “next” is potentially a range with “current”, and `\l_zrefclever_next_is_same_bool` when their values are actually equal.

One further thing to discuss here – to keep this “on record” – is inhibition of compression for individual labels. It is not difficult to handle it at the infrastructure side, what gets sloppy is the user facing syntax to signal such inhibition. For some possible alternatives for this, suggested by Enrico Gregorio, Phelype Oleinik, and Steven B. Segletes (and good ones at that) see <https://tex.stackexchange.com/q/611370>. Yet another alternative would be an option receiving the label(s) not to be compressed, this would be a repetition, but would keep the syntax clean. All in all, probably the best is simply not to allow individual inhibition of compression. We can already control compression of each `\zref` call with existing options, this should be enough. I don’t think the small extra flexibility individual label control for this would grant is worth the syntax disruption it would entail. Anyway, it would be easy to deal with this in case the need arose, by just adding another condition (coming from whatever the chosen syntax was) when we check for `_zrefclever_labels_in_sequence:nn` in `_zrefclever_typeset_refs_not_last_of_type::`. But I remain unconvinced of the pertinence of doing so.

Variables

```
\l_zrefclever_typeset_labels_seq
\l_zrefclever_typeset_last_bool
\l_zrefclever_last_of_type_bool
```

Auxiliary variables for `_zrefclever_typeset_refs`: main stack control.

```
3730 \seq_new:N \l_zrefclever_typeset_labels_seq
3731 \bool_new:N \l_zrefclever_typeset_last_bool
3732 \bool_new:N \l_zrefclever_last_of_type_bool
```

(End of definition for `\l_zrefclever_typeset_labels_seq`, `\l_zrefclever_typeset_last_bool`, and `\l_zrefclever_last_of_type_bool`.)

```
\l_zrefclever_type_count_int
\l_zrefclever_label_count_int
\l_zrefclever_ref_count_int
```

Auxiliary variables for `_zrefclever_typeset_refs`: main counters.

```
3733 \int_new:N \l_zrefclever_type_count_int
3734 \int_new:N \l_zrefclever_label_count_int
3735 \int_new:N \l_zrefclever_ref_count_int
```

(End of definition for `\l_zrefclever_type_count_int`, `\l_zrefclever_label_count_int`, and `\l_zrefclever_ref_count_int`.)

```
\l_zrefclever_label_a_tl
\l_zrefclever_label_b_tl
\l_zrefclever_typeset_queue_prev_tl
\l_zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
\l_zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
\l_zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl
```

Auxiliary variables for `_zrefclever_typeset_refs`: main “queue” control and storage.

```
3736 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_label_a_tl
3737 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_label_b_tl
3738 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_typeset_queue_prev_tl
3739 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
```

```

3740 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
3741 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl

```

(End of definition for `\l_zrefclever_label_a_tl` and others.)

```
\l_zrefclever_type_name_tl
  \l_zrefclever_name_in_link_bool
  \l_zrefclever_type_name_missing_bool
  \l_zrefclever_name_format_tl
\l_zrefclever_name_format_fallback_tl
  \l_zrefclever_type_name_gender_seq
```

Auxiliary variables for `__zrefclever_typeset_refs`: type name handling.

```

3742 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_type_name_tl
3743 \bool_new:N \l_zrefclever_name_in_link_bool
3744 \bool_new:N \l_zrefclever_type_name_missing_bool
3745 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_name_format_tl
3746 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_name_format_fallback_tl
3747 \seq_new:N \l_zrefclever_type_name_gender_seq

```

(End of definition for `\l_zrefclever_type_name_tl` and others.)

Auxiliary variables for `__zrefclever_typeset_refs`: range handling.

```

3748 \int_new:N \l_zrefclever_range_count_int
3749 \int_new:N \l_zrefclever_range_same_count_int
3750 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
3751 \bool_new:N \l_zrefclever_range_beg_is_first_bool
3752 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_range_end_ref_tl
3753 \bool_new:N \l_zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool
3754 \bool_new:N \l_zrefclever_next_is_same_bool

```

(End of definition for `\l_zrefclever_range_count_int` and others.)

Auxiliary variables for `__zrefclever_typeset_refs`: separators, and font and other options.

```

3755 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_tpairssep_tl
3756 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_tlistsep_tl
3757 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_tlastsep_tl
3758 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_namesep_tl
3759 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_pairsep_tl
3760 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_listsep_tl
3761 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_lastsep_tl
3762 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_rangesep_tl
3763 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_namefont_tl
3764 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_reffont_tl
3765 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_endrangefunc_tl
3766 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_endrangeprop_tl
3767 \bool_new:N \l_zrefclever_cap_bool
3768 \bool_new:N \l_zrefclever_abbrev_bool
3769 \bool_new:N \l_zrefclever_rangetopair_bool

```

(End of definition for `\l_zrefclever_tpairssep_tl` and others.)

Auxiliary variables for `__zrefclever_typeset_refs`:: advanced reference format options.

```

3770 \seq_new:N \l_zrefclever_refbounds_first_seq
3771 \seq_new:N \l_zrefclever_refbounds_first_sg_seq
3772 \seq_new:N \l_zrefclever_refbounds_first_pb_seq
3773 \seq_new:N \l_zrefclever_refbounds_first_rb_seq
3774 \seq_new:N \l_zrefclever_refbounds_mid_seq
3775 \seq_new:N \l_zrefclever_refbounds_mid_rb_seq
3776 \seq_new:N \l_zrefclever_refbounds_mid_re_seq

```

```

3777 \seq_new:N \l__zrefclever_refbounds_last_seq
3778 \seq_new:N \l__zrefclever_refbounds_last_pe_seq
3779 \seq_new:N \l__zrefclever_refbounds_last_re_seq
3780 \seq_new:N \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
3781 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool

```

(End of definition for `\l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_seq` and others.)

`\l__zrefclever_verbose_testing_bool` Internal variable which enables extra log messaging at points of interest in the code for purposes of regression testing. Particularly relevant to keep track of expansion control in `\l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl`.

```
3782 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_verbose_testing_bool
```

(End of definition for `\l__zrefclever_verbose_testing_bool`.)

Main functions

`__zrefclever_typeset_refs:` Main typesetting function for `\zref`.

```

3783 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_typeset_refs:
3784 {
3785     \seq_set_eq:NN \l__zrefclever_typeset_labels_seq
3786         \l__zrefclever_zref_labels_seq
3787     \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_prev_tl
3788     \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
3789     \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
3790     \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl
3791     \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
3792     \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_range_end_ref_tl
3793     \int_zero:N \l__zrefclever_label_count_int
3794     \int_zero:N \l__zrefclever_type_count_int
3795     \int_zero:N \l__zrefclever_ref_count_int
3796     \int_zero:N \l__zrefclever_range_count_int
3797     \int_zero:N \l__zrefclever_range_same_count_int
3798     \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_range_beg_is_first_bool
3799     \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
3800     % Get type block options (not type-specific).
3801     \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:neen { tpairsep }
3802         { \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3803         { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3804         \l__zrefclever_tpairs_sep_tl
3805     \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:neen { tlistsep }
3806         { \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3807         { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3808         \l__zrefclever_tlistsep_tl
3809     \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:neen { tlastsep }
3810         { \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3811         { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3812         \l__zrefclever_tlastsep_tl
3813     % Process label stack.
3814     \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_last_bool
3815     \bool_until_do:Nn \l__zrefclever_typeset_last_bool
3816         {
3817             \seq_pop_left:NN \l__zrefclever_typeset_labels_seq
3818                 \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl

```

```

3819 \seq_if_empty:NNTF \l__zrefclever_typeset_labels_seq
3820 {
3821     \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_label_b_tl
3822     \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_last_bool
3823 }
3824 {
3825     \seq_get_left:NN \l__zrefclever_typeset_labels_seq
3826         \l__zrefclever_label_b_tl
3827     }
3828 \tl_if_eq:NnTF \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl { page }
3829 {
3830     \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl { page }
3831     \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_label_type_b_tl { page }
3832 }
3833 {
3834     \__zrefclever_extract_default:NVnn
3835         \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl
3836         \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl { zc@type } { zc@missingtype }
3837     \__zrefclever_extract_default:NVnn
3838         \l__zrefclever_label_type_b_tl
3839         \l__zrefclever_label_b_tl { zc@type } { zc@missingtype }
3840 }
3841 % First, we establish whether the "current label" (i.e. `a') is the
3842 % last one of its type. This can happen because the "next label"
3843 % (i.e. `b') is of a different type (or different definition status),
3844 % or because we are at the end of the list.
3845 \bool_if:NNTF \l__zrefclever_typeset_last_bool
3846 {
3847     \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_last_of_type_bool
3848 }
3849 {
3850     \zref@ifrefundefined { \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl }
3851     {
3852         \zref@ifrefundefined { \l__zrefclever_label_b_tl }
3853             {
3854                 \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_last_of_type_bool
3855             }
3856         {
3857             \zref@ifrefundefined { \l__zrefclever_label_b_tl }
3858                 {
3859                     \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_last_of_type_bool
3860                 }
3861             {
3862                 % Neither is undefined, we must check the types.
3863                 \tl_if_eq:NNTF
3864                     \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl
3865                     \l__zrefclever_label_type_b_tl
3866                     {
3867                         \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_last_of_type_bool
3868                         \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_last_of_type_bool
3869                     }
3870                 }
3871             }
3872         }
3873     }
3874 }
3875 % Handle warnings in case of reference or type undefined.
3876 % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Typeset refs: warn ref undefined"
3877 \zref@refused { \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl }
3878 % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Typeset refs: warn missing type"
3879 \zref@ifrefundefined { \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl }
3880

```

```

3873 {
3874   \tl_if_eq:NnT \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl { zc@missingtype }
3875   {
3876     \msg_warning:nne { zref-clever } { missing-type }
3877     { \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl }
3878   }
3879   \zref@ifrefcontainsprop
3880   { \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl }
3881   { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl }
3882   { }
3883   {
3884     \msg_warning:nne { zref-clever } { missing-property }
3885     { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl }
3886     { \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl }
3887   }
3888 }
3889 % Get possibly type-specific separators, refbounds, font and other
3890 % options, once per type.
3891 \int_compare:nNnT { \l__zrefclever_label_count_int } = { 0 }
3892 {
3893   \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:neN { namesep }
3894   { \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3895   { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3896   \l__zrefclever_namesep_tl
3897   \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:neN { pairsep }
3898   { \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3899   { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3900   \l__zrefclever_pairsep_tl
3901   \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:neN { listsep }
3902   { \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3903   { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3904   \l__zrefclever_listsep_tl
3905   \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:neN { lastsep }
3906   { \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3907   { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3908   \l__zrefclever_lastsep_tl
3909   \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:neN { rangesep }
3910   { \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3911   { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3912   \l__zrefclever_rangesep_tl
3913   \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:neN { namefont }
3914   { \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3915   { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3916   \l__zrefclever_namefont_tl
3917   \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:neN { reffont }
3918   { \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3919   { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3920   \l__zrefclever_reffont_tl
3921   \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:neN { endrangeproc }
3922   { \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
3923   { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
3924   \l__zrefclever_endrangeproc_tl
3925   \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:neN { endrangeprop }
3926   { \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }

```

```

3927 { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_t1 }
3928 \l_zrefclever_endrangeprop_t1
3929 \l_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_bool:nneeN { cap } { false }
3930 { \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_t1 }
3931 { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_t1 }
3932 \l_zrefclever_cap_bool
3933 \l_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_bool:nneeN { abbrev } { false }
3934 { \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_t1 }
3935 { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_t1 }
3936 \l_zrefclever_abbrev_bool
3937 \l_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_bool:nneeN { rangetopair } { true }
3938 { \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_t1 }
3939 { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_t1 }
3940 \l_zrefclever_rangetopair_bool
3941 \l_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:neeN { refbounds-first }
3942 { \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_t1 }
3943 { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_t1 }
3944 \l_zrefclever_refbounds_first_seq
3945 \l_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:neeN { refbounds-first-sg }
3946 { \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_t1 }
3947 { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_t1 }
3948 \l_zrefclever_refbounds_first_sg_seq
3949 \l_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:neeN { refbounds-first-pb }
3950 { \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_t1 }
3951 { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_t1 }
3952 \l_zrefclever_refbounds_first_pb_seq
3953 \l_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:neeN { refbounds-first-rb }
3954 { \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_t1 }
3955 { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_t1 }
3956 \l_zrefclever_refbounds_first_rb_seq
3957 \l_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:neeN { refbounds-mid }
3958 { \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_t1 }
3959 { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_t1 }
3960 \l_zrefclever_refbounds_mid_seq
3961 \l_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:neeN { refbounds-mid-rb }
3962 { \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_t1 }
3963 { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_t1 }
3964 \l_zrefclever_refbounds_mid_rb_seq
3965 \l_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:neeN { refbounds-mid-re }
3966 { \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_t1 }
3967 { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_t1 }
3968 \l_zrefclever_refbounds_mid_re_seq
3969 \l_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:neeN { refbounds-last }
3970 { \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_t1 }
3971 { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_t1 }
3972 \l_zrefclever_refbounds_last_seq
3973 \l_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:neeN { refbounds-last-pe }
3974 { \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_t1 }
3975 { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_t1 }
3976 \l_zrefclever_refbounds_last_pe_seq
3977 \l_zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:neeN { refbounds-last-re }
3978 { \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_t1 }
3979 { \l_zrefclever_ref_language_t1 }
3980 \l_zrefclever_refbounds_last_re_seq

```

```

3981     }
3982     % Here we send this to a couple of auxiliary functions.
3983     \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_last_of_type_bool
3984         % There exists no next label of the same type as the current.
3985         { \__zrefclever_typeset_refs_last_of_type: }
3986         % There exists a next label of the same type as the current.
3987         { \__zrefclever_typeset_refs_not_last_of_type: }
3988     }
3989 }

```

(End of definition for __zrefclever_typeset_refs:.)

This is actually the one meaningful “big branching” we can do while processing the label stack: i) the “current” label is the last of its type block; or ii) the “current” label is *not* the last of its type block. Indeed, as mentioned above, quite a number of things can only be decided when the type block ends, and we only know this when we look at the “next” label and find something of a different “type” (loose here, maybe different definition status, maybe end of stack). So, though this is not very strict, __zrefclever_typeset_refs_-last_of_type: is more of a “wrapping up” function, and it is indeed the one which does the actual typesetting, while __zrefclever_typeset_refs_not_last_of_type: is more of an “accumulation” function.

__zrefclever_typeset_refs_last_of_type:

```

Handles typesetting when the current label is the last of its type.

3990 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_typeset_refs_last_of_type:
3991 {
3992     % Process the current label to the current queue.
3993     \int_case:nnF { \l__zrefclever_label_count_int }
3994     {
3995         % It is the last label of its type, but also the first one, and that's
3996         % what matters here: just store it.
3997         % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Last of type: single"
3998         { 0 }
3999         {
4000             \tl_set:NV \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
4001                 \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4002             \tl_set:NV \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl
4003                 \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl
4004             \seq_set_eq:NN \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
4005                 \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_sg_seq
4006             \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4007         }
4008         % The last is the second: we have a pair (if not repeated).
4009         % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Last of type: pair"
4010         { 1 }
4011         {
4012             \int_compare:nNnTF { \l__zrefclever_range_same_count_int } = { 1 }
4013             {
4014                 \seq_set_eq:NN \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
4015                     \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_sg_seq
4016                 \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4017             }
4018             {
4019                 \tl_put_right:Ne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4020                 {
4021                     \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_pairsep_tl

```

```

4022           \__zrefclever_get_ref:VN \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4023           \l__zrefclever_refbounds_last_pe_seq
4024       }
4025   \seq_set_eq:NN \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
4026   \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_pb_seq
4027   \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4028 }
4029 }
4030 }
4031 % Last is third or more of its type: without repetition, we'd have the
4032 % last element on a list, but control for possible repetition.
4033 {
4034   \int_case:nnF { \l__zrefclever_range_count_int }
4035   {
4036     % There was no range going on.
4037     % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Last of type: not range"
4038     { 0 }
4039     {
4040       \int_compare:nNnTF { \l__zrefclever_ref_count_int } < { 2 }
4041       {
4042         \tl_put_right:Ne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4043         {
4044           \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_pairsep_tl
4045           \__zrefclever_get_ref:VN \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4046           \l__zrefclever_refbounds_last_pe_seq
4047         }
4048       }
4049     {
4050       \tl_put_right:Ne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4051       {
4052         \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_lastsep_tl
4053         \__zrefclever_get_ref:VN \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4054         \l__zrefclever_refbounds_last_seq
4055       }
4056     }
4057   }
4058   % Last in the range is also the second in it.
4059   % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Last of type: pair in sequence"
4060   { 1 }
4061   {
4062     \int_compare:nNnTF
4063     { \l__zrefclever_range_same_count_int } = { 1 }
4064     {
4065       % We know `range_beg_is_first_bool' is false, since this is
4066       % the second element in the range, but the third or more in
4067       % the type list.
4068       \tl_put_right:Ne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4069       {
4070         \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_pairsep_tl
4071         \__zrefclever_get_ref:VN
4072           \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
4073           \l__zrefclever_refbounds_last_pe_seq
4074       }
4075     \seq_set_eq:NN \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq

```

```

4076           \l_zrefclever_refbounds_first_pb_seq
4077           \bool_set_true:N
4078           \l_zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4079       }
4080   {
4081       \tl_put_right:Ne \l_zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4082   {
4083       \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_listsep_tl
4084       \zrefclever_get_ref:VN
4085           \l_zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
4086           \l_zrefclever_refbounds_mid_seq
4087       \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_lastsep_tl
4088       \zrefclever_get_ref:VN \l_zrefclever_label_a_tl
4089           \l_zrefclever_refbounds_last_seq
4090   }
4091 }
4092 }
4093 }
4094 % Last in the range is third or more in it.
4095 {
4096     \int_case:nnF
4097     {
4098         \l_zrefclever_range_count_int -
4099         \l_zrefclever_range_same_count_int
4100     }
4101 {
4102     % Repetition, not a range.
4103     % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Last of type: range to one"
4104     { 0 }
4105     {
4106         % If `range_beg_is_first_bool' is true, it means it was also
4107         % the first of the type, and hence its typesetting was
4108         % already handled, and we just have to set refbounds.
4109         \bool_if:NTF \l_zrefclever_range_beg_is_first_bool
4110         {
4111             \seq_set_eq:NN \l_zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
4112                 \l_zrefclever_refbounds_first_sg_seq
4113             \bool_set_true:N
4114                 \l_zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4115         }
4116     {
4117         \int_compare:nNnTF
4118         { \l_zrefclever_ref_count_int } < { 2 }
4119         {
4120             \tl_put_right:Ne \l_zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4121             {
4122                 \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_pairsep_tl
4123                 \zrefclever_get_ref:VN
4124                     \l_zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
4125                     \l_zrefclever_refbounds_last_pe_seq
4126             }
4127         }
4128     {
4129         \tl_put_right:Ne \l_zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl

```

```

4130    {
4131        \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_lastsep_tl
4132        \l__zrefclever_get_ref:VN
4133            \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
4134            \l__zrefclever_refbounds_last_seq
4135    }
4136    }
4137    }
4138    }
4139    % A `range', but with no skipped value, treat as pair if range
4140    % started with first of type, otherwise as list.
4141    % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Last of type: range to pair"
4142    { 1 }
4143    {
4144        % Ditto.
4145        \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_range_beg_is_first_bool
4146        {
4147            \seq_set_eq:NN \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
4148                \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_pb_seq
4149            \bool_set_true:N
4150                \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4151                \tl_put_right:Ne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4152                {
4153                    \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_pairsep_tl
4154                    \l__zrefclever_get_ref:VN \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4155                        \l__zrefclever_refbounds_last_pe_seq
4156                }
4157            }
4158            {
4159                \tl_put_right:Ne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4160                {
4161                    \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_listsep_tl
4162                    \l__zrefclever_get_ref:VN
4163                        \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
4164                        \l__zrefclever_refbounds_mid_seq
4165                }
4166                \tl_put_right:Ne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4167                {
4168                    \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_lastsep_tl
4169                    \l__zrefclever_get_ref:VN \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4170                        \l__zrefclever_refbounds_last_seq
4171                }
4172            }
4173        }
4174        {
4175            % An actual range.
4176            % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Last of type: range"
4177            % Ditto.
4178            \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_range_beg_is_first_bool
4179            {
4180                \seq_set_eq:NN \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
4181                    \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_rb_seq
4182                \bool_set_true:N
4183            }

```

```

4184           \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4185       }
4186   {
4187     \int_compare:nNnTF
4188     { \l__zrefclever_ref_count_int } < { 2 }
4189     {
4190       \tl_put_right:Ne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4191       {
4192         \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_pairsep_tl
4193         \__zrefclever_get_ref:VN
4194         \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
4195         \l__zrefclever_refbounds_mid_rb_seq
4196       }
4197       \seq_set_eq:NN
4198         \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
4199         \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_pb_seq
4200       \bool_set_true:N
4201         \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4202     }
4203     {
4204       \tl_put_right:Ne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4205       {
4206         \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_lastsep_tl
4207         \__zrefclever_get_ref:VN
4208         \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
4209         \l__zrefclever_refbounds_mid_rb_seq
4210       }
4211     }
4212   }
4213 \bool_lazy_and:nnTF
4214 { ! \tl_if_empty_p:N \l__zrefclever_endrangefunc_tl }
4215 { \cs_if_exist_p:c { \l__zrefclever_endrangefunc_tl :VVN } }
4216 {
4217   \use:c { \l__zrefclever_endrangefunc_tl :VVN }
4218   \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
4219   \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4220   \l__zrefclever_range_end_ref_tl
4221   \tl_put_right:Ne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4222   {
4223     \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_rangesep_tl
4224     \__zrefclever_get_ref_endrange:VVN
4225     \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4226     \l__zrefclever_range_end_ref_tl
4227     \l__zrefclever_refbounds_last_re_seq
4228   }
4229 }
4230 {
4231   \tl_put_right:Ne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4232   {
4233     \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_rangesep_tl
4234     \__zrefclever_get_ref:VN \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4235     \l__zrefclever_refbounds_last_re_seq
4236   }
4237 }

```

```

4238         }
4239     }
4240 }
4241 % Handle "range" option. The idea is simple: if the queue is not empty,
4242 % we replace it with the end of the range (or pair). We can still
4243 % retrieve the end of the range from `label_a' since we know to be
4244 % processing the last label of its type at this point.
4245 \bool_if:NT \l_zrefclever_typeset_range_bool
4246 {
4247     \tl_if_empty:NTF \l_zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4248     {
4249         \zref@ifrefundefined { \l_zrefclever_type_first_label_tl }
4250         {
4251             \msg_warning:nne { zref-clever } { single-element-range }
4252             { \l_zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }
4253         }
4254     }
4255     {
4256         \bool_set_false:N \l_zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool
4257         \bool_if:NT \l_zrefclever_rangetopair_bool
4258         {
4259             \zref@ifrefundefined { \l_zrefclever_type_first_label_tl }
4260             {
4261                 \l_zrefclever_labels_in_sequence:nn
4262                 { \l_zrefclever_type_first_label_tl }
4263                 { \l_zrefclever_label_a_tl }
4264             }
4265         }
4266     }
4267 }
4268 % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Last of type: option range"
4269 % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Last of type: option range to pair"
4270 \bool_if:NTF \l_zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool
4271 {
4272     \tl_set:Ne \l_zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4273     {
4274         \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_pairsep_tl
4275         \l_zrefclever_get_ref:VN \l_zrefclever_label_a_tl
4276         \l_zrefclever_refbounds_last_pe_seq
4277     }
4278     \seq_set_eq:NN \l_zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
4279     \l_zrefclever_refbounds_first_pb_seq
4280     \bool_set_true:N \l_zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4281 }
4282 {
4283     \bool_lazy_and:nnTF
4284     { ! \tl_if_empty_p:N \l_zrefclever_endrangefunc_tl }
4285     { \cs_if_exist_p:c { \l_zrefclever_endrangefunc_tl :VVN } }
4286     {
4287         % We must get `type_first_label_tl' instead of
4288         % `range_beg_label_tl' here, since it is not necessary
4289         % that the first of type was actually starting a range for
4290         % the `range' option to be used.
4291         \use:c { \l_zrefclever_endrangefunc_tl :VVN }

```

```

4292           \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
4293           \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4294           \l__zrefclever_range_end_ref_tl
4295 \tl_set:Ne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4296 {
4297     \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_rangesep_tl
4298     \__zrefclever_get_ref_endrange:VNV
4299         \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4300         \l__zrefclever_range_end_ref_tl
4301         \l__zrefclever_refbounds_last_re_seq
4302     }
4303 }
4304 {
4305     \tl_set:Ne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4306     {
4307         \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_rangesep_tl
4308         \__zrefclever_get_ref:VN \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4309             \l__zrefclever_refbounds_last_re_seq
4310     }
4311 }
4312 \seq_set_eq:NN \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
4313     \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_rb_seq
4314     \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4315 }
4316 }
4317 }
4318 % If none of the special cases for the first of type refbounds have been
4319 % set, do it.
4320 \bool_if:NF \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4321 {
4322     \seq_set_eq:NN \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
4323         \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_seq
4324 }
4325 % Now that the type block is finished, we can add the name and the first
4326 % ref to the queue. Also, if "typeset" option is not "both", handle it
4327 % here as well.
4328 \__zrefclever_type_name_setup:
4329 \bool_if:nTF
4330     { \l__zrefclever_typeset_ref_bool && \l__zrefclever_typeset_name_bool }
4331 {
4332     \tl_put_left:Ne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4333         { \__zrefclever_get_ref_first: }
4334 }
4335 {
4336     \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_typeset_ref_bool
4337     {
4338         % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Last of type: option typeset ref"
4339         \tl_put_left:Ne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4340             {
4341                 \__zrefclever_get_ref:VN \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
4342                     \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
4343             }
4344     }
4345 }

```

```

4346     \bool_if:NTF \l_zrefclever_typeset_name_bool
4347     {
4348         % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Last of type: option typeset name"
4349         \tl_set:Ne \l_zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4350         {
4351             \bool_if:NTF \l_zrefclever_name_in_link_bool
4352             {
4353                 \exp_not:N \group_begin:
4354                 \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_namefont_tl
4355                 \zrefclever_hyperlink:nnn
4356                 {
4357                     \__zrefclever_extract_url_unexp:V
4358                         \l_zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
4359                 }
4360                 {
4361                     \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:Vnn
4362                         \l_zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
4363                         { anchor } { }
4364                 }
4365                 { \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_type_name_tl }
4366                 \exp_not:N \group_end:
4367             }
4368             {
4369                 \exp_not:N \group_begin:
4370                 \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_namefont_tl
4371                 \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_type_name_tl
4372                 \exp_not:N \group_end:
4373             }
4374         }
4375     }
4376     {
4377         % Logically, this case would correspond to "typeset=none", but
4378         % it should not occur, given that the options are set up to
4379         % typeset either "ref" or "name". Still, leave here a
4380         % sensible fallback, equal to the behavior of "both".
4381         % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Last of type: option typeset none"
4382         \tl_put_left:Ne \l_zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4383             { \__zrefclever_get_ref_first: }
4384         }
4385     }
4386 }
4387 % Typeset the previous type block, if there is one.
4388 \int_compare:nNnT { \l_zrefclever_type_count_int } > { 0 }
4389 {
4390     \int_compare:nNnT { \l_zrefclever_type_count_int } > { 1 }
4391         { \l_zrefclever_tlistsep_tl }
4392         \l_zrefclever_typeset_queue_prev_tl
4393     }
4394 % Extra log for testing.
4395 \bool_if:NT \l_zrefclever_verbose_testing_bool
4396     { \tl_show:N \l_zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl }
4397 % Wrap up loop, or prepare for next iteration.
4398 \bool_if:NTF \l_zrefclever_typeset_last_bool
4399 {

```

```

4400 % We are finishing, typeset the current queue.
4401 \int_case:nnF { \l_zrefclever_type_count_int }
4402 {
4403     % Single type.
4404     % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Last of type: single type"
4405     { 0 }
4406     { \l_zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl }
4407     % Pair of types.
4408     % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Last of type: pair of types"
4409     { 1 }
4410     {
4411         \l_zrefclever_tpairs_sep_tl
4412         \l_zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4413     }
4414 }
4415 {
4416     % Last in list of types.
4417     % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Last of type: list of types"
4418     \l_zrefclever_tlast_sep_tl
4419     \l_zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4420 }
4421 % And nudge in case of multitype reference.
4422 \bool_lazy_all:nT
4423 {
4424     { \l_zrefclever_nudge_enabled_bool }
4425     { \l_zrefclever_nudge_multitype_bool }
4426     { \int_compare_p:nNn { \l_zrefclever_type_count_int } > { 0 } }
4427 }
4428 { \msg_warning:nn { zref-clever } { nudge-multitype } }
4429 }
4430 {
4431     % There are further labels, set variables for next iteration.
4432     \tl_set_eq:NN \l_zrefclever_typeset_queue_prev_tl
4433         \l_zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4434     \tl_clear:N \l_zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4435     \tl_clear:N \l_zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
4436     \tl_clear:N \l_zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl
4437     \tl_clear:N \l_zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
4438     \tl_clear:N \l_zrefclever_range_end_ref_tl
4439     \int_zero:N \l_zrefclever_label_count_int
4440     \int_zero:N \l_zrefclever_ref_count_int
4441     \int_incr:N \l_zrefclever_type_count_int
4442     \int_zero:N \l_zrefclever_range_count_int
4443     \int_zero:N \l_zrefclever_range_same_count_int
4444     \bool_set_false:N \l_zrefclever_range_beg_is_first_bool
4445     \bool_set_false:N \l_zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4446 }
4447 }

```

(End of definition for `__zrefclever_typeset_refs_last_of_type:..`)

`__zrefclever_typeset_refs_not_last_of_type:` Handles typesetting when the current label is not the last of its type.

```

4448 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_typeset_refs_not_last_of_type:
4449 {

```

```

4450 % Signal if next label may form a range with the current one (only
4451 % considered if compression is enabled in the first place).
4452 \bool_set_false:N \l_zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool
4453 \bool_set_false:N \l_zrefclever_next_is_same_bool
4454 \bool_if:NT \l_zrefclever_typeset_compress_bool
4455 {
4456     \zref@ifrefundefined { \l_zrefclever_label_a_tl }
4457         {}
4458         {
4459             \l_zrefclever_labels_in_sequence:nn
4460                 { \l_zrefclever_label_a_tl } { \l_zrefclever_label_b_tl }
4461             {}
4462         }
4463 % Process the current label to the current queue.
4464 \int_compare:nNnTF { \l_zrefclever_label_count_int } = { 0 }
4465 {
4466     % Current label is the first of its type (also not the last, but it
4467     % doesn't matter here): just store the label.
4468     \tl_set:NV \l_zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
4469         \l_zrefclever_label_a_tl
4470     \tl_set:NV \l_zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl
4471         \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_tl
4472     \int_incr:N \l_zrefclever_ref_count_int
4473     % If the next label may be part of a range, signal it (we deal with it
4474     % as the "first", and must do it there, to handle hyperlinking), but
4475     % also step the range counters.
4476     % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Not last of type: first is range"
4477     \bool_if:NT \l_zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool
4478     {
4479         \bool_set_true:N \l_zrefclever_range_beg_is_first_bool
4480         \tl_set:NV \l_zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
4481             \l_zrefclever_label_a_tl
4482         \tl_clear:N \l_zrefclever_range_end_ref_tl
4483         \int_incr:N \l_zrefclever_range_count_int
4484         \bool_if:NT \l_zrefclever_next_is_same_bool
4485             { \int_incr:N \l_zrefclever_range_same_count_int }
4486     }
4487 }
4488 {
4489     % Current label is neither the first (nor the last) of its type.
4490     \bool_if:NTF \l_zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool
4491     {
4492         % Starting, or continuing a range.
4493         \int_compare:nNnF
4494             { \l_zrefclever_range_count_int } = { 0 }
4495             {
4496                 % There was no range going, we are starting one.
4497                 \tl_set:NV \l_zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
4498                     \l_zrefclever_label_a_tl
4499                     \tl_clear:N \l_zrefclever_range_end_ref_tl
4500                     \int_incr:N \l_zrefclever_range_count_int
4501                     \bool_if:NT \l_zrefclever_next_is_same_bool
4502                         { \int_incr:N \l_zrefclever_range_same_count_int }
4503             }

```

```

4504 {
4505     % Second or more in the range, but not the last.
4506     \int_incr:N \l__zrefclever_range_count_int
4507     \bool_if:NT \l__zrefclever_next_is_same_bool
4508         { \int_incr:N \l__zrefclever_range_same_count_int }
4509     }
4510 }
4511 {
4512     % Next element is not in sequence: there was no range, or we are
4513     % closing one.
4514     \int_case:nnF { \l__zrefclever_range_count_int }
4515     {
4516         % There was no range going on.
4517         % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Not last of type: no range"
4518         { 0 }
4519         {
4520             \int_incr:N \l__zrefclever_ref_count_int
4521             \tl_put_right:Ne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4522                 {
4523                     \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_listsep_tl
4524                     \l__zrefclever_get_ref:VN \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4525                         \l__zrefclever_refbounds_mid_seq
4526                 }
4527             }
4528             % Last is second in the range: if `range_same_count' is also
4529             % `1', it's a repetition (drop it), otherwise, it's a "pair
4530             % within a list", treat as list.
4531             % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Not last of type: range pair to one"
4532             % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Not last of type: range pair"
4533             { 1 }
4534             {
4535                 \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_range_beg_is_first_bool
4536                 {
4537                     \seq_set_eq:NN \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
4538                         \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_seq
4539                     \bool_set_true:N
4540                         \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4541                 }
4542                 {
4543                     \int_incr:N \l__zrefclever_ref_count_int
4544                     \tl_put_right:Ne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4545                         {
4546                             \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_listsep_tl
4547                             \l__zrefclever_get_ref:VN
4548                                 \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
4549                                 \l__zrefclever_refbounds_mid_seq
4550                         }
4551                     }
4552                     \int_compare:nNnF
4553                         { \l__zrefclever_range_same_count_int } = { 1 }
4554                     {
4555                         \int_incr:N \l__zrefclever_ref_count_int
4556                         \tl_put_right:Ne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4557                         {

```

```

4558           \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_listsep_tl
4559           \l__zrefclever_get_ref:VN
4560           \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4561           \l__zrefclever_refbounds_mid_seq
4562       }
4563   }
4564 }
4565 }
4566 {
4567 % Last is third or more in the range: if `range_count' and
4568 % `range_same_count' are the same, its a repetition (drop it),
4569 % if they differ by `1', its a list, if they differ by more,
4570 % it is a real range.
4571 \int_case:nnF
4572 {
4573     \l__zrefclever_range_count_int -
4574     \l__zrefclever_range_same_count_int
4575 }
4576 {
4577 % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Not last of type: range to one"
4578 { 0 }
4579 {
4580     \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_range_beg_is_first_bool
4581     {
4582         \seq_set_eq:NN
4583             \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
4584             \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_seq
4585         \bool_set_true:N
4586             \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4587     }
4588 {
4589     \int_incr:N \l__zrefclever_ref_count_int
4590     \tl_put_right:Ne \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4591     {
4592         \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_listsep_tl
4593         \l__zrefclever_get_ref:VN
4594             \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
4595             \l__zrefclever_refbounds_mid_seq
4596     }
4597 }
4598 }
4599 % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Not last of type: range to pair"
4600 { 1 }
4601 {
4602     \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_range_beg_is_first_bool
4603     {
4604         \seq_set_eq:NN
4605             \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
4606             \l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_seq
4607         \bool_set_true:N
4608             \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4609     }
4610 {
4611     \int_incr:N \l__zrefclever_ref_count_int

```

```

4612          \tl_put_right:Ne \l_zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4613          {
4614              \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_listsep_tl
4615              \l_zrefclever_get_ref:VN
4616                  \l_zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
4617                  \l_zrefclever_refbounds_mid_seq
4618          }
4619      }
4620      \int_incr:N \l_zrefclever_ref_count_int
4621      \tl_put_right:Ne \l_zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4622      {
4623          \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_listsep_tl
4624          \l_zrefclever_get_ref:VN \l_zrefclever_label_a_tl
4625              \l_zrefclever_refbounds_mid_seq
4626      }
4627  }
4628  {
4629      % Test: `zc-typeset01.lvt': "Not last of type: range"
4630      \bool_if:NTF \l_zrefclever_range_beg_is_first_bool
4631      {
4632          \seq_set_eq:NN
4633              \l_zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq
4634              \l_zrefclever_refbounds_first_rb_seq
4635          \bool_set_true:N
4636              \l_zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_set_bool
4637      }
4638  {
4639      \int_incr:N \l_zrefclever_ref_count_int
4640      \tl_put_right:Ne \l_zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4641      {
4642          \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_listsep_tl
4643          \l_zrefclever_get_ref:VN
4644              \l_zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
4645              \l_zrefclever_refbounds_mid_rb_seq
4646      }
4647  }
4648  %
4649  % For the purposes of the serial comma, and thus for the
4650  % distinction of `lastsep' and `pairsep', a "range" counts
4651  % as one. Since `range_beg' has already been counted
4652  % (here or with the first of type), we refrain from
4653  % incrementing `ref_count_int'.
4654  \bool_lazy_and:nntF
4655  { ! \tl_if_empty_p:N \l_zrefclever_endrangefunc_tl }
4656  { \cs_if_exist_p:c { \l_zrefclever_endrangefunc_tl :VVN } }
4657  {
4658      \use:c { \l_zrefclever_endrangefunc_tl :VVN }
4659          \l_zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
4660          \l_zrefclever_label_a_tl
4661          \l_zrefclever_range_end_ref_tl
4662      \tl_put_right:Ne \l_zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4663      {
4664          \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_rangesep_tl
4665          \l_zrefclever_get_ref_endrange:VVN

```

```

4666          \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4667          \l__zrefclever_range_end_ref_tl
4668          \l__zrefclever_refbounds_mid_re_seq
4669      }
4670  }
4671  {
4672      \tl_put_right:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4673      {
4674          \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_rangesep_tl
4675          \__zrefclever_get_ref:VN \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
4676              \l__zrefclever_refbounds_mid_re_seq
4677      }
4678  }
4679  }
4680  }
4681  % We just closed a range, reset `range_beg_is_first' in case a
4682  % second range for the same type occurs, in which case its
4683  % `range_beg' will no longer be `first'.
4684  \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_range_beg_is_first_bool
4685  % Reset counters.
4686  \int_zero:N \l__zrefclever_range_count_int
4687  \int_zero:N \l__zrefclever_range_same_count_int
4688  }
4689  }
4690  % Step label counter for next iteration.
4691  \int_incr:N \l__zrefclever_label_count_int
4692 }

```

(End of definition for `__zrefclever_typeset_refs_not_last_of_type::`)

Auxiliary functions

`__zrefclever_get_ref:nN` and `__zrefclever_get_ref_first:` are the two functions which actually build the reference blocks for typesetting. `__zrefclever_get_ref:nN` handles all references but the first of its type, and `__zrefclever_get_ref_first:` deals with the first reference of a type. Saying they do “typesetting” is imprecise though, they actually prepare material to be accumulated in `\l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl` inside `__zrefclever_typeset_refs_last_of_type:` and `__zrefclever_typeset_refs_not_last_of_type::`. And this difference results quite crucial for the TeXnical requirements of these functions. This because, as we are processing the label stack and accumulating content in the queue, we are using a number of variables which are transient to the current label, the label properties among them, but not only. Hence, these variables *must* be expanded to their current values to be stored in the queue. Indeed, `__zrefclever_get_ref:nN` and `__zrefclever_get_ref_first:` get called, as they must, in the context of e type expansions. But we don’t want to expand the values of the variables themselves, so we need to get current values, but stop expansion after that. In particular, reference options given by the user should reach the stream for its final typesetting (when the queue itself gets typeset) *unmodified* (“no manipulation”, to use the n signature jargon). We also need to prevent premature expansion of material that can’t be expanded at this point (e.g. grouping, `\zref@default` or `\hyper@link`). In a nutshell, the job of these two functions is putting the pieces in place, but with proper expansion control.

`__zrefclever_ref_default:` Default values for undefined references and undefined type names, respectively. We are ultimately using `\zref@default`, but calls to it should be made through these internal functions, according to the case. As a bonus, we don't need to protect them with `\exp_not:N`, as `\zref@default` would require, since we already define them protected.

```
4693 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_ref_default:
4694   { \zref@default }
4695 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_name_default:
4696   { \zref@default }
```

(End of definition for `__zrefclever_ref_default:` and `__zrefclever_name_default:..`)

`__zrefclever_get_ref:nN` Handles a complete reference block to be accumulated in the “queue”, including refbounds, and hyperlinking. For use with all labels, except the first of its type, which is done by `__zrefclever_get_ref_first:..`, and the last of a range, which is done by `__zrefclever_get_ref_endrange:nnN`.

```
 \__zrefclever_get_ref:nN {\label} {\refbounds}

4697 \cs_new:Npn \__zrefclever_get_ref:nN #1#2
4698 {
4699   \zref@ifrefcontainsprop {#1} { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl }
4700   {
4701     \bool_if:nTF
4702     {
4703       \l__zrefclever_hyperlink_bool &&
4704       ! \l__zrefclever_link_star_bool
4705     }
4706     {
4707       \seq_item:Nn #2 { 1 }
4708       \__zrefclever_hyperlink:nnn
4709       { \__zrefclever_extract_url_unexp:n {#1} }
4710       { \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {#1} { anchor } { } }
4711       {
4712         \seq_item:Nn #2 { 2 }
4713         \exp_not:N \group_begin:
4714           \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_reffont_tl
4715           \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnv {#1}
4716             { l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
4717           \exp_not:N \group_end:
4718             \seq_item:Nn #2 { 3 }
4719         }
4720         \seq_item:Nn #2 { 4 }
4721       }
4722     {
4723       \seq_item:Nn #2 { 1 }
4724       \seq_item:Nn #2 { 2 }
4725       \exp_not:N \group_begin:
4726         \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_reffont_tl
4727         \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnv {#1}
4728           { l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
4729         \exp_not:N \group_end:
4730           \seq_item:Nn #2 { 3 }
4731           \seq_item:Nn #2 { 4 }
4732     }
4733 }
```

```

4733     }
4734     { \__zrefclever_ref_default: }
4735   }
4736 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_get_ref:nN { VN }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_get_ref:nN.)
```

__zrefclever_get_ref_endrange:nnN

```

4737 \__zrefclever_get_ref_endrange:nnN {{label}} {{reference}} {{refbounds}}
4738 {
4739   \str_if_eq:nnTF {#2} { zc@missingproperty }
4740   { \__zrefclever_ref_default: }
4741   {
4742     \bool_if:nTF
4743     {
4744       \l__zrefclever_hyperlink_bool &&
4745       ! \l__zrefclever_link_star_bool
4746     }
4747     {
4748       \seq_item:Nn #3 { 1 }
4749       \__zrefclever_hyperlink:nnn
4750       { \__zrefclever_extract_url_unexp:n {#1} }
4751       { \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {#1} { anchor } { } }
4752       {
4753         \seq_item:Nn #3 { 2 }
4754         \exp_not:N \group_begin:
4755           \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_reffont_tl
4756           \exp_not:n {#2}
4757           \exp_not:N \group_end:
4758           \seq_item:Nn #3 { 3 }
4759         }
4760         \seq_item:Nn #3 { 4 }
4761       }
4762     {
4763       \seq_item:Nn #3 { 1 }
4764       \seq_item:Nn #3 { 2 }
4765       \exp_not:N \group_begin:
4766         \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_reffont_tl
4767         \exp_not:n {#2}
4768         \exp_not:N \group_end:
4769         \seq_item:Nn #3 { 3 }
4770         \seq_item:Nn #3 { 4 }
4771       }
4772     }
4773   }
4774 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_get_ref_endrange:nnN { VVN }
```

(End of definition for __zrefclever_get_ref_endrange:nnN.)

__zrefclever_get_ref_first:

Handles a complete reference block for the first label of its type to be accumulated in the “queue”, including “pre” and “pos” elements, hyperlinking, and the reference type “name”. It does not receive arguments, but relies on being called in the appropriate place in __zrefclever_typeset_refs_last_of_type: where a number of variables are expected to be appropriately set for it to consume. Prominently among those

is `\l_zrefclever_type_first_label_tl`, but it also expected to be called right after `__zrefclever_type_name_setup`: which sets `\l_zrefclever_type_name_tl` and `\l_zrefclever_name_in_link_bool` which it uses.

```

4775 \cs_new:Npn \__zrefclever_get_ref_first:
4776 {
4777     \zref@ifrefundefined { \l_zrefclever_type_first_label_tl }
4778     { \__zrefclever_ref_default: }
4779     {
4780         \bool_if:NTF \l_zrefclever_name_in_link_bool
4781         {
4782             \zref@ifrefcontainsprop
4783             { \l_zrefclever_type_first_label_tl }
4784             { \l_zrefclever_ref_property_tl }
4785             {
4786                 \__zrefclever_hyperlink:nnn
4787                 {
4788                     \__zrefclever_extract_url_unexp:V
4789                     \l_zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
4790                 }
4791                 {
4792                     \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:Vnn
4793                     \l_zrefclever_type_first_label_tl { anchor } { }
4794                 }
4795                 {
4796                     \exp_not:N \group_begin:
4797                     \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_namefont_tl
4798                     \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_type_name_tl
4799                     \exp_not:N \group_end:
4800                     \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_namesep_tl
4801                     \seq_item:Nn \l_zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq { 1 }
4802                     \seq_item:Nn \l_zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq { 2 }
4803                     \exp_not:N \group_begin:
4804                         \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_reffont_tl
4805                         \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:Vvn
4806                         \l_zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
4807                         { \l_zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
4808                     \exp_not:N \group_end:
4809                     \seq_item:Nn \l_zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq { 3 }
4810                 }
4811                 \seq_item:Nn \l_zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq { 4 }
4812             }
4813             {
4814                 \exp_not:N \group_begin:
4815                     \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_namefont_tl
4816                     \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_type_name_tl
4817                     \exp_not:N \group_end:
4818                     \exp_not:V \l_zrefclever_namesep_tl
4819                     \__zrefclever_ref_default:
4820                 }
4821             }
4822             {
4823                 \bool_if:nTF \l_zrefclever_type_name_missing_bool
4824                 {
4825                     \__zrefclever_name_default:

```

```

4826     \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_namesep_tl
4827 }
4828 {
4829     \exp_not:N \group_begin:
4830         \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_namefont_tl
4831         \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl
4832     \exp_not:N \group_end:
4833         \tl_if_empty:NF \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl
4834             { \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_namesep_tl }
4835     }
4836 \zref@ifrefcontainsprop
4837     { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl }
4838     { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl }
4839     {
4840         \bool_if:nTF
4841         {
4842             \l__zrefclever_hyperlink_bool &&
4843                 ! \l__zrefclever_link_star_bool
4844         }
4845         {
4846             \seq_item:Nn
4847                 \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq { 1 }
4848             \__zrefclever_hyperlink:nnn
4849             {
4850                 \__zrefclever_extract_url_unexp:V
4851                     \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
4852             }
4853             {
4854                 \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:Vnn
4855                     \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl { anchor } { }
4856             }
4857             {
4858                 \seq_item:Nn
4859                     \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq { 2 }
4860             \exp_not:N \group_begin:
4861                 \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_reffont_tl
4862                 \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:Vnn
4863                     \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
4864                         { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
4865             \exp_not:N \group_end:
4866             \seq_item:Nn
4867                 \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq { 3 }
4868             }
4869             \seq_item:Nn
4870                 \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq { 4 }
4871         }
4872     {
4873         \seq_item:Nn \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq { 1 }
4874         \seq_item:Nn \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq { 2 }
4875     \exp_not:N \group_begin:
4876         \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_reffont_tl
4877         \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:Vnn
4878             \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
4879                 { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }

```

```

4880           \exp_not:N \group_end:
4881           \seq_item:Nn \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq { 3 }
4882           \seq_item:Nn \l__zrefclever_type_first_refbounds_seq { 4 }
4883       }
4884   }
4885   { \__zrefclever_ref_default: }
4886 }
4887 }
4888 }
```

(End of definition for `__zrefclever_get_ref_first:..`)

`__zrefclever_type_name_setup:`

Auxiliary function to `__zrefclever_typeset_refs_last_of_type:..`. It is responsible for setting the type name variable `\l__zrefclever_type_name_tl`, `\l__zrefclever_name_in_link_bool`, and `\l__zrefclever_type_name_missing_bool`. If a type name can't be found, `\l__zrefclever_type_name_tl` is cleared. The function takes no arguments, but is expected to be called in `__zrefclever_typeset_refs_last_of_type:..` right before `__zrefclever_get_ref_first:..`, which is the main consumer of the variables it sets, though not the only one (and hence this cannot be moved into `__zrefclever_get_ref_first:..` itself). It also expects a number of relevant variables to have been appropriately set, and which it uses, prominently `\l__zrefclever_type-first_label_type_tl`, but also the queue itself in `\l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl`, which should be “ready except for the first label”, and the type counter `\l__zrefclever_type_count_int`.

```

4889 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_type_name_setup:
4890 {
4891     \bool_if:nTF
4892     { \l__zrefclever_typeset_ref_bool && ! \l__zrefclever_typeset_name_bool }
4893     {
4894         % `typeset=ref' / `noname' option
4895         % Probably redundant, since in this case the type name is not being
4896         % typeset. But, for completeness sake:
4897         \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl
4898         \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_name_in_link_bool
4899         \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_type_name_missing_bool
4900     }
4901 {
4902     \zref@ifrefundefined { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl }
4903     {
4904         \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl
4905         \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_type_name_missing_bool
4906     }
4907 {
4908     \tl_if_eq:NnTF
4909     { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl } { zc@missingtype }
4910     {
4911         \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl
4912         \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_type_name_missing_bool
4913     }
4914 {
4915         % Determine whether we should use capitalization,
4916         % abbreviation, and plural.
4917         \bool_lazy_or:nnTF
```

```

4918 { \l__zrefclever_cap_bool }
4919 {
4920     \l__zrefclever_capfirst_bool &&
4921     \int_compare_p:nNn { \l__zrefclever_type_count_int } = { 0 }
4922 }
4923 { \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl {Name} }
4924 { \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl {name} }
4925 % If the queue is empty, we have a singular, otherwise,
4926 % plural.
4927 \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4928     { \tl_put_right:Nn \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl { -sg } }
4929     { \tl_put_right:Nn \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl { -pl } }
4930 \bool_lazy_and:nnTF
4931     { \l__zrefclever_abbrev_bool }
4932 {
4933     ! \int_compare_p:nNn
4934         { \l__zrefclever_type_count_int } = { 0 } ||
4935     ! \l__zrefclever_noabbrev_first_bool
4936 }
4937 {
4938     \tl_set:NV \l__zrefclever_name_format_fallback_tl
4939         \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl
4940         \tl_put_right:Nn \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl { -ab }
4941 }
4942 { \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_name_format_fallback_tl }
4943 % Handle number and gender nudges.
4944 % Note that these nudges get disabled for `typeset=ref' /
4945 % `noname' option, but in this case they are not really
4946 % meaningful anyway.
4947 \bool_if:NT \l__zrefclever_nudge_enabled_bool
4948 {
4949     \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_nudge_singular_bool
4950     {
4951         \tl_if_empty:NF \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
4952         {
4953             \msg_warning:nne { zref-clever }
4954                 { nudge-plural-when-sg }
4955                 { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }
4956         }
4957     }
4958 {
4959     \bool_lazy_all:nT
4960     {
4961         { \l__zrefclever_nudge_comptosing_bool }
4962         { \tl_if_empty_p:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl }
4963         {
4964             \int_compare_p:nNn
4965                 { \l__zrefclever_label_count_int } > { 0 }
4966         }
4967     }
4968 {
4969     \msg_warning:nne { zref-clever }
4970         { nudge-comptosing }
4971         { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }

```

```

4972     }
4973   }
4974 \bool_lazy_and:nnt
4975   { \l__zrefclever_nudge_gender_bool }
4976   { ! \tl_if_empty_p:N \l__zrefclever_ref_gender_tl }
4977   {
4978     \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:nneN { gender }
4979       { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }
4980       { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
4981       \l__zrefclever_type_name_gender_seq
4982     \seq_if_in:NVF
4983       \l__zrefclever_type_name_gender_seq
4984       \l__zrefclever_ref_gender_tl
4985       {
4986         \seq_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_type_name_gender_seq
4987           {
4988             \msg_warning:nneee { zref-clever }
4989               { nudge-gender-not-declared-for-type }
4990               { \l__zrefclever_ref_gender_tl }
4991               { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }
4992               { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
4993           }
4994           {
4995             \msg_warning:nneeee { zref-clever }
4996               { nudge-gender-mismatch }
4997               { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }
4998               { \l__zrefclever_ref_gender_tl }
4999               {
5000                 \seq_use:Nn
5001                   \l__zrefclever_type_name_gender_seq { ,~ }
5002               }
5003               { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
5004           }
5005       }
5006     }
5007   }
5008 \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_name_format_fallback_tl
5009   {
5010     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_get:cNF
5011   {
5012     \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:een
5013       { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }
5014       { \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl }
5015       { tl }
5016   }
5017   \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl
5018   {
5019     \tl_if_empty:NF \l__zrefclever_ref_decl_case_tl
5020       {
5021         \tl_put_left:Nn \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl { - }
5022         \tl_put_left:NV \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl
5023           \l__zrefclever_ref_decl_case_tl
5024       }
5025     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_get:cNF

```

```

5026    {
5027        \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:een
5028            { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
5029            { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }
5030            { \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl }
5031            { tl }
5032    }
5033    \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl
5034    {
5035        \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl
5036        \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_type_name_missing_bool
5037        \msg_warning:nnee { zref-clever } { missing-name }
5038            { \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl }
5039            { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }
5040    }
5041 }
5042 {
5043     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_get:cNF
5044     {
5045         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:een
5046             { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }
5047             { \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl }
5048             { tl }
5049     }
5050 }
5051 \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl
5052 {
5053     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_get:cNF
5054     {
5055         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:een
5056             { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }
5057             { \l__zrefclever_name_format_fallback_tl }
5058             { tl }
5059     }
5060     \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl
5061     {
5062         \tl_if_empty:NF \l__zrefclever_ref_decl_case_tl
5063         {
5064             \tl_put_left:Nn
5065                 \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl { - }
5066             \tl_put_left:NV \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl
5067                 \l__zrefclever_ref_decl_case_tl
5068             \tl_put_left:Nn
5069                 \l__zrefclever_name_format_fallback_tl { - }
5070             \tl_put_left:NV
5071                 \l__zrefclever_name_format_fallback_tl
5072                 \l__zrefclever_ref_decl_case_tl
5073     }
5074     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_get:cNF
5075     {
5076         \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:een
5077             { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
5078             { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }
5079             { \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl }

```

```

5080           { tl }
5081       }
5082   \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl
5083   {
5084       \l__zrefclever_opt_tl_get:cNF
5085       {
5086           \l__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:een
5087           { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
5088           { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }
5089           { \l__zrefclever_name_format_fallback_tl }
5090           { tl }
5091       }
5092   \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl
5093   {
5094       \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl
5095       \bool_set_true:N
5096           \l__zrefclever_type_name_missing_bool
5097           \msg_warning:nnee { zref-clever }
5098           { missing-name }
5099           { \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl }
5100           { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }
5101       }
5102   }
5103   }
5104   }
5105   }
5106   }
5107   }
5108 % Signal whether the type name is to be included in the hyperlink or
5109 % not.
5110 \bool_lazy_any:nTF
5111   {
5112     { ! \l__zrefclever_hyperlink_bool }
5113     { \l__zrefclever_link_star_bool }
5114     { \tl_if_empty_p:N \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl }
5115     { \str_if_eq_p:Vn \l__zrefclever_nameinlink_str { false } }
5116   }
5117   { \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_name_in_link_bool }
5118   {
5119     \bool_lazy_any:nTF
5120     {
5121       { \str_if_eq_p:Vn \l__zrefclever_nameinlink_str { true } }
5122       {
5123         \str_if_eq_p:Vn \l__zrefclever_nameinlink_str { tsingle } &&
5124         \tl_if_empty_p:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
5125       }
5126       {
5127         \str_if_eq_p:Vn \l__zrefclever_nameinlink_str { single } &&
5128         \tl_if_empty_p:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl &&
5129         \l__zrefclever_typeset_last_bool &&
5130         \int_compare_p:nNn { \l__zrefclever_type_count_int } = { 0 }
5131     }
5132   }
5133   { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_name_in_link_bool }

```

```

5134         { \bool_set_false:N \l_zrefclever_name_in_link_bool }
5135     }
5136 }
5137 }
```

(End of definition for `__zrefclever_type_name_setup`.)

`__zrefclever_hyperlink:nnn` This avoids using the internal `\hyper@link`, using only public `hyperref` commands (see <https://github.com/latex3/hyperref/issues/229#issuecomment-1093870142>, thanks Ulrike Fischer).

```

\__zrefclever_hyperlink:nnn {\url{file}} {\anchor} {\text}

5138 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_hyperlink:nnn #1#2#3
5139 {
5140     \tl_if_empty:nTF {#1}
5141     { \hyperlink{#2}{#3} }
5142     { \hyper@linkfile{#3}{#1}{#2} }
5143 }
```

(End of definition for `__zrefclever_hyperlink:nnn`.)

`__zrefclever_extract_url_unexp:n` A convenience auxiliary function for extraction of the `url` / `urluse` property, provided by the `zref-xr` module. Ensure that, in the context of an e expansion, `\zref@extractdefault` is expanded exactly twice, but no further to retrieve the proper value. See documentation for `__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn`.

```

5144 \cs_new:Npn \__zrefclever_extract_url_unexp:n #1
5145 {
5146     \zref@ifpropundefined { urluse }
5147     { \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {#1} { url } { } }
5148     {
5149         \zref@ifrefcontainsprop {#1} { urluse }
5150         { \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {#1} { urluse } { } }
5151         { \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {#1} { url } { } }
5152     }
5153 }
5154 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_extract_url_unexp:n { V }
```

(End of definition for `__zrefclever_extract_url_unexp:n`.)

`__zrefclever_labels_in_sequence:nn` Auxiliary function to `__zrefclever_typeset_refs_not_last_of_type`. Sets `\l__zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool` to true if `\label b` comes in immediate sequence from `\label a`. And sets both `\l__zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool` and `\l__zrefclever_next_is_same_bool` to true if the two labels are the “same” (that is, have the same counter value). These two boolean variables are the basis for all range and compression handling inside `__zrefclever_typeset_refs_not_last_of_type`, so this function is expected to be called at its beginning, if compression is enabled.

```

\__zrefclever_labels_in_sequence:nn {\label a} {\label b}

5155 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_labels_in_sequence:nn #1#2
5156 {
5157     \exp_args:Nee \tl_if_eq:nnT
5158     { \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {#1} { externaldocument } { } }
5159     { \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {#2} { externaldocument } { } }
```

```

5160 {
5161   \tl_if_eq:NnTF \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl { page }
5162   {
5163     \exp_args:Nee \tl_if_eq:nnT
5164     { \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {#1} { zc@pgfmt } { } }
5165     { \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {#2} { zc@pgfmt } { } }
5166   {
5167     \int_compare:nNnTF
5168     { \__zrefclever_extract:nnn {#1} { zc@pgval } { -2 } + 1 }
5169     =
5170     { \__zrefclever_extract:nnn {#2} { zc@pgval } { -1 } }
5171     { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool }
5172   {
5173     \int_compare:nNnT
5174     { \__zrefclever_extract:nnn {#1} { zc@pgval } { -1 } }
5175     =
5176     { \__zrefclever_extract:nnn {#2} { zc@pgval } { -1 } }
5177   {
5178     \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool
5179     \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_next_is_same_bool
5180   }
5181 }
5182 }
5183 }
5184 {
5185   \exp_args:Nee \tl_if_eq:nnT
5186   { \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {#1} { zc@counter } { } }
5187   { \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {#2} { zc@counter } { } }
5188   {
5189     \exp_args:Nee \tl_if_eq:nnT
5190     { \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {#1} { zc@enclval } { } }
5191     { \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {#2} { zc@enclval } { } }
5192   {
5193     \int_compare:nNnTF
5194     { \__zrefclever_extract:nnn {#1} { zc@cntval } { -2 } + 1 }
5195     =
5196     { \__zrefclever_extract:nnn {#2} { zc@cntval } { -1 } }
5197     { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool }
5198   {
5199     \int_compare:nNnT
5200     { \__zrefclever_extract:nnn {#1} { zc@cntval } { -1 } }
5201     =
5202     { \__zrefclever_extract:nnn {#2} { zc@cntval } { -1 } }
5203   }

```

If `zc@counters` are equal, `zc@enclvals` are equal, and `zc@enclvals` are equal, but the references themselves are different, this means that `\@currentlabel` has somehow been set manually (e.g. by an `amsmath`'s `\tag`), in which case we have no idea what's in there, and we should not even consider this is still a range. If they are equal, though, of course it is a range, and it is the same.

```

5204   \exp_args:Nee \tl_if_eq:nnT
5205   {
5206     \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nvn {#1}
5207     { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }

```

```

5208     }
5209     {
5210         \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nvn {#2}
5211             { l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
5212     }
5213     {
5214         \bool_set_true:N
5215             \l__zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool
5216         \bool_set_true:N
5217             \l__zrefclever_next_is_same_bool
5218     }
5219     }
5220 }
5221 }
5222 }
5223 }
5224 }
5225 }
```

(End of definition for `__zrefclever_labels_in_sequence:nn`.)

Finally, some functions for retrieving reference options values, according to the relevant precedence rules. They receive an `<option>` as argument, and store the retrieved value in an appropriate `<variable>`. The difference between each of these functions is the data type of the option each should be used for.

```

\__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:nnnN {\<option>}
    {\<ref type>} {\<language>} {\<tl variable>}
5226 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:nnnN #1#2#3#4
5227 {
5228     % First attempt: general options.
5229     \__zrefclever_opt_tl_get:cNF
5230         { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn {#1} { tl } } }
5231     #4
5232     {
5233         % If not found, try type specific options.
5234         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_get:cNF
5235             { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:nnn {#2} {#1} { tl } } }
5236     #4
5237     {
5238         % If not found, try type- and language-specific.
5239         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_get:cNF
5240             { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:nnnn {#3} {#2} {#1} { tl } } }
5241     #4
5242     {
5243         % If not found, try language-specific default.
5244         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_get:cNF
5245             { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:nnn {#3} {#1} { tl } } }
5246     #4
5247     {
5248         % If not found, try fallback.
5249         \__zrefclever_opt_tl_get:cNF
5250             { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_fallback:nn {#1} { tl } } }
5251     #4
5252         { \tl_clear:N #4 }
```

```

5253         }
5254     }
5255   }
5256 }
5257 }
5258 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:nnnN { neeN }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:nnnN.)

\__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:nnnN           {\⟨option⟩}
                                         {\⟨ref type⟩} {\⟨language⟩} {\⟨seq variable⟩}
5259 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:nnnN #1#2#3#4
5260 {
5261   % First attempt: general options.
5262   \__zrefclever_opt_seq_get:cNF
5263   { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn {#1} { seq } }
5264   #4
5265   {
5266     % If not found, try type specific options.
5267     \__zrefclever_opt_seq_get:cNF
5268     { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:nnn {#2} {#1} { seq } }
5269     #4
5270     {
5271       % If not found, try type- and language-specific.
5272       \__zrefclever_opt_seq_get:cNF
5273       { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:nnnn {#3} {#2} {#1} { seq } }
5274       #4
5275       {
5276         % If not found, try language-specific default.
5277         \__zrefclever_opt_seq_get:cNF
5278         { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:nmm {#3} {#1} { seq } }
5279         #4
5280         {
5281           % If not found, try fallback.
5282           \__zrefclever_opt_seq_get:cNF
5283           { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_fallback:nn {#1} { seq } }
5284           #4
5285           { \seq_clear:N #4 }
5286         }
5287       }
5288     }
5289   }
5290 }
5291 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:nnnN { neeN }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_seq:nnnN.)

\__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_bool:nnnN           {\⟨option⟩} {\⟨default⟩}
                                         {\⟨ref type⟩} {\⟨language⟩} {\⟨bool variable⟩}
5292 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_bool:nnnN #1#2#3#4#5
5293 {
5294   % First attempt: general options.
5295   \__zrefclever_opt_bool_get:cNF
5296   { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_general:nn {#1} { bool } }

```

```

5297 #5
5298 {
5299     % If not found, try type specific options.
5300     \__zrefclever_opt_bool_get:cNF
5301         { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_type:nnn {#3} {#1} { bool } }
5302     #5
5303     {
5304         % If not found, try type- and language-specific.
5305         \__zrefclever_opt_bool_get:cNF
5306             { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_type:nnnn {#4} {#3} {#1} { bool } }
5307             #5
5308             {
5309                 % If not found, try language-specific default.
5310                 \__zrefclever_opt_bool_get:cNF
5311                     { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_default:nnn {#4} {#1} { bool } }
5312                     #5
5313                     {
5314                         % If not found, try fallback.
5315                         \__zrefclever_opt_bool_get:cNF
5316                             { \__zrefclever_opt_varname_fallback:nn {#1} { bool } }
5317                             #5
5318                             { \use:c { bool_set_ #2 :N } #5 }
5319                         }
5320                     }
5321                 }
5322             }
5323         }
5324 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_bool:nnnnN { nneeN }

(End of definition for \__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_bool:nnnnN.)

```

9 Compatibility

This section is meant to aggregate any “special handling” needed for L^AT_EX kernel features, document classes, and packages, needed for zref-clever to work properly with them.

9.1 appendix

One relevant case of different reference types sharing the same counter is the `\appendix` which in some document classes, including the standard ones, change the sectioning commands looks but, of course, keep using the same counter. `book.cls` and `report.cls` reset counters `chapter` and `section` to 0, change `\@chapapp` to use `\appendixname` and use `\@Alph` for `\thechapter`. `article.cls` resets counters `section` and `subsection` to 0, and uses `\@Alph` for `\thesection`. `memoir.cls`, `scrbook.cls` and `scrarticle.cls` do the same as their corresponding standard classes, and sometimes a little more, but what interests us here is pretty much the same. See also the `appendix` package.

The standard `\appendix` command is a one way switch, in other words, it cannot be reverted (see <https://tex.stackexchange.com/a/444057>). So, even if the fact that it is a “switch” rather than an environment complicates things, because we have to make ungrouped settings to correspond to its effects, in practice this is not a big deal, since these settings are never really reverted (by default, at least). Hence, hooking into `\appendix` is a viable and natural alternative. The `memoir` class and the `appendix` package define the

`appendices` and `subappendices` environments, which provide for a way for the appendix to “end”, but in this case, of course, we can hook into the environment instead.

For the record, <https://tex.stackexchange.com/a/724742> is of interest.

```

5325 \__zrefclever_compat_module:nn { appendix }
5326 {
5327   \newcounter { zc@appendix }
5328   \cs_if_exist:cTF { chapter }
5329   {
5330     \__zrefclever_zcsetup:e
5331     {
5332       counterresetby =
5333     }

```

In case someone did something like `\counterwithin{chapter}{part}`. Harmless otherwise.

```

5334           zc@appendix = \__zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n { chapter } ,
5335           chapter = zc@appendix ,
5336         } ,
5337       }
5338     }
5339   {
5340     \cs_if_exist:cT { section }
5341     {
5342       \__zrefclever_zcsetup:e
5343       {
5344         counterresetby =
5345         {
5346           zc@appendix = \__zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n { section } ,
5347           section = zc@appendix ,
5348         } ,
5349       }
5350     }
5351   }
5352 \AddToHook { cmd / appendix / before }
5353 {
5354   \setcounter { zc@appendix } { 1 }
5355   \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n
5356   {
5357     countertype =
5358     {
5359       chapter      = appendix ,
5360       section      = appendix ,
5361       subsection    = appendix ,
5362       subsubsection = appendix ,
5363       paragraph    = appendix ,
5364       subparagraph = appendix ,
5365     }
5366   }
5367 }
5368 }
```

Depending on the definition of `\appendix`, using the hook may lead to trouble with the first released version of `ltcmdhooks` (the one released with the 2021-06-01 kernel). Particularly, if the definition of the command being hooked at contains a double hash

mark (##) the patch to add the hook, if it needs to be done with the `\scantokens` method, may fail noisily (see <https://tex.stackexchange.com/q/617905>, with a detailed explanation and possible workaround by Phelype Oleinik). The 2021-11-15 kernel release already handles this gracefully, thanks to fix by Phelype Oleinik at <https://github.com/latex3/latex2e/pull/699>.

9.2 appendices

This module applies both to the `appendix` package, and to the `memoir` class, since it “emulates” the package.

```
5369 \__zrefclever_compat_module:nn { appendices }
5370 {
5371   \__zrefclever_if_package_loaded:nT { appendix }
5372   {
5373     \AddToHook { env / appendices / begin }
5374   }
```

Technically, the `appendices` environment can be called multiple times. By default, successive calls keep track of numbering and start where the previous one left off. Which means just setting the `zc@appendix` counter to 1 is enough for things to work, since the distinction between the calls and the sorting of their respective references will depend on the underlying sectioning. `appendix`’s documentation however, provides a way to restart from A at each call (by redefining `\restoreapp` to do nothing). In this case, the references inside different calls to `appendices` get to be identical in every way, including printed form, counter value, enclosing counters, etc., despite being different. We could keep track of different calls to `appendices` by having the `zc@appendix` counter be “stepped” at each call. Doing so would mean though that `\zref` would distinguish things which are typeset identically, granting some arguably weird results. True, the user *can* change the printed form for each `appendices` call, e.g. redefining `\thechapter`, but in this case, they are responsible for keeping track of this.

```
5375   \setcounter { zc@appendix } { 1 }
5376   \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n
5377   {
5378     countertype =
5379     {
5380       chapter      = appendix ,
5381       section      = appendix ,
5382       subsection    = appendix ,
5383       subsubsection = appendix ,
5384       paragraph    = appendix ,
5385       subparagraph = appendix ,
5386     }
5387   }
5388 }
5389 \AddToHook { env / appendices / end }
5390   { \setcounter { zc@appendix } { 0 } }
5391 \newcounter { zc@subappendix }
5392 \cs_if_exist:cTF { chapter }
5393   {
5394     \__zrefclever_zcsetup:e
5395   {
5396     counterresetby =
```

```

5397     {
5398         zc@subappendix = \__zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n { section } ,
5399         section = zc@subappendix ,
5400     } ,
5401 }
5402 }
5403 {
5404     \__zrefclever_zcsetup:e
5405     {
5406         counterresetby =
5407         {
5408             zc@subappendix = \__zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n { subsection } ,
5409             subsection = zc@subappendix ,
5410         } ,
5411     }
5412 }
5413 \AddToHook { env / subappendices / begin }
5414 {

```

The `subappendices` environment, on the other hand, appears not to support multiple calls inside the same chapter/section (the counter is reset by default). Either way, the same reasoning applies.

```

5415     \setcounter { zc@subappendix } { 1 }
5416     \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n
5417     {
5418         countertype =
5419         {
5420             section      = appendix ,
5421             subsection   = appendix ,
5422             subsubsection = appendix ,
5423             paragraph    = appendix ,
5424             subparagraph = appendix ,
5425         } ,
5426     }
5427 }
5428 \AddToHook { env / subappendices / end }
5429     { \setcounter { zc@subappendix } { 0 } }
5430     \msg_info:nnn { zref-clever } { compat-package } { appendix }
5431 }
5432 }

```

9.3 memoir

The `memoir` document class has quite a number of cross-referencing related features, mostly dealing with captions, subfloats, and notes. It used to be the case that a good number of them were implemented in ways which made difficult the use of `zref`, particularly `\zlabel`. Problematic cases included: i) side captions; ii) bilingual captions; iii) subcaption references; and iv) footnotes, verbfootnotes, sidefootnotes, and pagenotes.

However, since then, the situation has much improved, given two main upstream changes: i) the kernel's new `label` hook with argument, introduced in the release of 2023-06-01 (thanks to Ulrike Fischer and Phelype Oleinik) and ii) better support for `zref` and `zref-clever` from the `memoir` class itself, with release of 2023/08/08 v3.8 (thanks to Lars Madsen).

Also, note that `memoir`'s appendix features “emulates” the `appendix` package, hence the corresponding compatibility module is loaded for `memoir` even if that package is not itself loaded. The same is true for the `\appendix` command module, since it is also defined.

```
5433 \__zrefclever_compat_module:nn { memoir }
5434   {
5435     \__zrefclever_if_class_loaded:nT { memoir }
5436   }
```

Add subfigure and subtable support out of the box. Technically, this is not “default” behavior for `memoir`, users have to enable it with `\newsubfloat`, but let this be smooth. Still, this does not cover any other floats created with `\newfloat`. Also include setup for `verse`.

```
5437   \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n
5438   {
5439     countertype =
5440     {
5441       subfigure = figure ,
5442       subtable = table ,
5443       poemline = line ,
5444     } ,
5445     counterresetby =
5446     {
5447       subfigure = figure ,
5448       subtable = table ,
5449     } ,
5450   }
```

Support for `subcaption` references.

```
5451 \zref@newprop { subcaption }
5452   { \cs_if_exist_use:c { @@thesub \captype } }
5453 \AddToHook{ memoir/subcaption/aftercounter }
5454   { \zref@localaddprop \ZREF@mainlist { subcaption } }
```

Support for `\sidefootnote` and `\pagenote`.

```
5455   \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n
5456   {
5457     countertype =
5458     {
5459       sidefootnote = footnote ,
5460       pagenote = endnote ,
5461     } ,
5462   }
5463 \msg_info:nnn { zref-clever } { compat-class } { memoir }
5464   }
5465 }
```

9.4 amsmath

About this, see <https://tex.stackexchange.com/a/402297> and <https://github.com/ho-tex/zref/issues/4>.

```
5466 \__zrefclever_compat_module:nn { amsmath }
5467 {
```

```

5468     \__zrefclever_if_package_loaded:nT { amsmath }
5469     {

```

The `subequations` environment uses `parentequation` and `equation` as counters, but only the later is subject to `\refstepcounter`. What happens is: at the start, `equation` is refstepped, it is then stored in `parentequation` and set to ‘0’ and, at the end of the environment it is restored to the value of `parentequation`. We cannot even set `\@currentcounter` at `env/.../begin`, since the call to `\refstepcounter{equation}` done by `subequations` will override that in sequence. Unfortunately, the suggestion to set `\@currentcounter` to `parentequation` here was not accepted, see <https://github.com/latex3/latex2e/issues/687#issuecomment-951451024> and subsequent discussion. So, for `subequations`, we really must specify manually `currentcounter` and the resetting. Note that, for `subequations`, `\zlabel` works just fine (that is, if given immediately after `\begin{subequations}`, to refer to the parent equation).

```

5470     \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_amsmath_subequations_bool
5471     \AddToHook { env / subequations / begin }
5472     {
5473         \__zrefclever_zcsetup:e
5474         {
5475             counterresetby =
5476             {
5477                 parentequation =
5478                     \__zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n { equation } ,
5479                 equation = parentequation ,
5480             } ,
5481             currentcounter = parentequation ,
5482             countertype = { parentequation = equation } ,
5483         }
5484         \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_amsmath_subequations_bool
5485     }

```

`amsmath` does use `\refstepcounter` for the `equation` counter throughout and supposedly sets `\@currentcounter` for `\tags` (I’m not sure if it works in all environments, though. Once I tried to remove the explicit `currentcounter` setting and several labels to `\tags` ended up with type `section`. But I didn’t investigate this further). But we still have to manually reset `currentcounter` to default because, since we had to manually set `currentcounter` to `parentequation` in `subequations`, we also have to manually set it to `equation` in environments which may be used within it. The `xxalignat` environment is not included, because it is “starred” by default (i.e. unnumbered), and does not display or accept labels or tags anyway. The `-ed` (`gathered`, `aligned`, and `alignedat`) and `cases` environments “must appear within an enclosing math environment”. Same logic applies to other environments defined or redefined by the package, like `array`, `matrix` and variations. Finally, `split` too can only be used as part of another environment. We also arrange, at this point, for the provision of the `subeq` property, for the convenience of referring to them directly or to build terse ranges with the `endrange` option.

```

5486     \zref@newprop { subeq } { \alph { equation } }
5487     \clist_map_inline:nn
5488     {
5489         equation ,
5490         equation* ,
5491         align ,
5492         align* ,
5493         alignat ,

```

```

5494     alignat* ,
5495     flalign ,
5496     flalign* ,
5497     xalignat ,
5498     xalignat* ,
5499     gather ,
5500     gather* ,
5501     multiline ,
5502     multiline* ,
5503   }
5504 {
5505   \AddToHook { env / #1 / begin }
5506   {
5507     \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n { currentcounter = equation }
5508     \bool_if:NT \l__zrefclever_amsmath_subequations_bool
5509       { \zref@localaddprop \ZREF@mainlist { subeq } }
5510   }
5511   }
5512   \msg_info:nnn { zref-clever } { compat-package } { amsmath }
5513 }
5514 }
```

9.5 mathtools

All math environments defined by `mathtools`, extending the `amsmath` set, are meant to be used within enclosing math environments, hence we don't need to handle them specially, since the numbering and the counting is being done on the side of `amsmath`. This includes the new `cases` and `matrix` variants, and also `multlined`.

Hence, as far as I can tell, the only cross-reference related feature to deal with is the `showonlyrefs` option, whose machinery involves writing an extra internal label to the `.aux` file to track for labels which get actually referred to. This is a little more involved, and implies in doing special handling inside `\zcref`, but the feature is very cool, so it's worth it.

Note that this support comes at a little cost. `showonlyrefs` works by setting a special `\MT@newlabel` for each label referenced with `\eqref`. Now, `\eqref` is a specialized reference command, only used to refer to equations, so it sets `\MT@newlabel` unconditionally on the first run. `\zcref`, on the other hand, is a general purpose reference command, used to reference labels of any type. But we wouldn't want to set `\MT@newlabel` indiscriminately for all referenced labels in the document, so we need to test for its type. Alas, the label must exist before its type can be tested, thus we cannot set `\MT@newlabel` on the first run, only on the second. In sum, since `\eqref` requires 3 runs to work, `\zcref` needs 4.

```

5515 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_mathtools_loaded_bool
5516 \__zrefclever_compat_module:nn { mathtools }
5517 {
5518   \__zrefclever_if_package_loaded:nT { mathtools }
5519   {
5520     \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_mathtools_loaded_bool
5521     \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_mathtools_showonlyrefs:n #1
5522     {
5523       \seq_map_inline:Nn #1
5524     }
```

```

5525     \tl_set:N \l__zrefclever_tmpa_tl
5526     { \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:n {##1} { zc@type } { } }
5527     \bool_lazy_or:nnT
5528     { \str_if_eq_p:Vn \l__zrefclever_tmpa_tl { equation } }
5529     { \str_if_eq_p:Vn \l__zrefclever_tmpa_tl { parentequation } }
5530     { \noeqref {##1} }
5531   }
5532 }
5533 \msg_info:nnn { zref-clever } { compat-package } { mathtools }
5534 }
5535

```

9.6 breqn

From the `breqn` documentation: “Use of the normal `\label` command instead of the `label` option works, I think, most of the time (untested)”. Indeed, light testing suggests it does work for `\zlabel` just as well.

```

5536 \__zrefclever_compat_module:nn { breqn }
5537 {
5538   \__zrefclever_if_package_loaded:nT { breqn }
5539 }

```

Contrary to the practice in `amsmath`, which prints `\tag` even in unnumbered environments, the starred environments from `breqn` don’t typeset any tag/number at all, even for a manually given `number=` as an option. So, even if one can actually set a label in them, it is not really meaningful to make a reference to them. Also contrary to `amsmath`’s practice, `breqn` uses `\stepcounter` instead of `\refstepcounter` for incrementing the equation counters (see <https://tex.stackexchange.com/a/241150>).

```

5540   \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_breqn_dgroup_bool
5541   \AddToHook { env / dgroup / begin }
5542   {
5543     \__zrefclever_zcsetup:e
5544     {
5545       counterresetby =
5546       {
5547         parentequation =
5548           \__zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n { equation } ,
5549           equation = parentequation ,
5550         } ,
5551         currentcounter = parentequation ,
5552         countertype = { parentequation = equation } ,
5553       }
5554     \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_breqn_dgroup_bool
5555   }
5556 \zref@ifpropundefined { subeq }
5557   { \zref@newprop { subeq } { \alph { equation } } }
5558   { }
5559 \clist_map_inline:nn
5560   {
5561     dmath ,
5562     dseries ,
5563     darray ,
5564   }

```

```

5565   {
5566     \AddToHook { env / #1 / begin }
5567     {
5568       \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n { currentcounter = equation }
5569       \bool_if:NT \l__zrefclever_breqn_dgroup_bool
5570         { \zref@localaddprop \ZREF@mainlist { subeq } }
5571     }
5572   }
5573   \msg_info:nnn { zref-clever } { compat-package } { breqn }
5574 }
5575 }
```

9.7 listings

```

5576 \__zrefclever_compat_module:nn { listings }
5577 {
5578   \__zrefclever_if_package_loaded:nT { listings }
5579   {
5580     \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n
5581     {
5582       countertype =
5583       {
5584         lstlisting = listing ,
5585         lstnumber = line ,
5586       } ,
5587       counterresetby = { lstnumber = lstlisting } ,
5588     }
5589 }
```

Set `currentcounter` to `lstnumber` in the `Init` hook, since `listings` itself sets `\@currentlabel` to `\thelstnumber` here. Note that `listings` does use `\refstepcounter` on `lstnumber`, but does so in the `EveryPar` hook, and there must be some grouping involved such that `\@currentcounter` ends up not being visible to the label. See section “Line numbers” of ‘texdoc listings-devel’ (the .dtx), and search for the definition of macro `\c@lstnumber`. Indeed, the fact that `listings` manually sets `\@currentlabel` to `\thelstnumber` is a signal that the work of `\refstepcounter` is being restrained somehow.

```

5589   \lst@AddToHook { Init }
5590   {
5591     \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n { currentcounter = lstnumber } }
5592   \msg_info:nnn { zref-clever } { compat-package } { listings }
5593 }
```

9.8 enumitem

The procedure below will “see” any changes made to the `enumerate` environment (made with `enumitem`’s `\renewlist`) as long as it is done in the preamble. Though, technically, `\renewlist` can be issued anywhere in the document, this should be more than enough for the purpose at hand. Besides, trying to retrieve this information “on the fly” would be much overkill.

The only real reason to “renew” `enumerate` itself is to change `{(max-depth)}`. `\renewlist` hard-codes `max-depth` in the environment’s definition (well, just as the kernel does), so we cannot retrieve this information from any sort of variable. But `\renewlist` also creates any needed missing counters, so we can use their existence to make the appropriate settings. In the end, the existence of the counters is indeed what matters from

`zref-clever`'s perspective. Since the first four are defined by the kernel and already setup for `zref-clever` by default, we start from 5, and stop at the first non-existent `\c@enumN` counter.

```

5594 \__zrefclever_compat_module:nn { enumitem }
5595 {
5596   \__zrefclever_if_package_loaded:nT { enumitem }
5597   {
5598     \int_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_tmpa_int { 5 }
5599     \bool_while_do:nn
5600     {
5601       \cs_if_exist_p:c
5602         { c@ enum \int_to_roman:n { \l__zrefclever_tmpa_int } }
5603     }
5604   {
5605     \__zrefclever_zcsetup:e
5606     {
5607       counterresetby =
5608       {
5609         enum \int_to_roman:n { \l__zrefclever_tmpa_int } =
5610         enum \int_to_roman:n { \l__zrefclever_tmpa_int - 1 }
5611       } ,
5612       countertype =
5613         { enum \int_to_roman:n { \l__zrefclever_tmpa_int } = item } ,
5614       }
5615       \int_incr:N \l__zrefclever_tmpa_int
5616     }
5617     \int_compare:nNnT { \l__zrefclever_tmpa_int } > { 5 }
5618     { \msg_info:nnn { zref-clever } { compat-package } { enumitem } }
5619   }
5620 }
```

9.9 subcaption

```

5621 \__zrefclever_compat_module:nn { subcaption }
5622 {
5623   \__zrefclever_if_package_loaded:nT { subcaption }
5624   {
5625     \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n
5626     {
5627       countertype =
5628       {
5629         subfigure = figure ,
5630         subtable = table ,
5631       } ,
5632       counterresetby =
5633       {
5634         subfigure = figure ,
5635         subtable = table ,
5636       } ,
5637     }
```

Support for `subref` reference.

```

5638 \zref@newprop { subref }
5639   { \cs_if_exist_use:c { thesub \@capttype } }
```

```

5640     \tl_put_right:Nn \caption@subtypehook
5641         { \zref@localaddprop \ZREF@mainlist { subref } }
5642     }
5643 }

```

9.10 subfig

Though `subfig` offers `\subref` (as `subcaption`), I could not find any reasonable place to add the `subref` property to `zref`'s main list.

```

5644 \__zrefclever_compat_module:nn { subfig }
5645 {
5646     \__zrefclever_if_package_loaded:nT { subfig }
5647     {
5648         \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n
5649         {
5650             countertype =
5651             {
5652                 subfigure = figure ,
5653                 subtable = table ,
5654             } ,
5655             counterresetby =
5656             {
5657                 subfigure = figure ,
5658                 subtable = table ,
5659             } ,
5660         }
5661     }
5662 }

```

9.11 beamer

FIXME When `beamer` releases fixes for these issues, remove this compatibility module. See <https://github.com/josephwright/beamer/issues/917>.

`beamer` does some really atypical things with regard to cross-references. To start with, it redefines `\label` to receive an optional `<(overlay specification)>` argument. Then, presumably to support overlays, it goes on and hijacks `hyperref`'s anchoring system, sets anchors (`\hypertargets`) to each `label` in the `.snm` file, while letting every standard label's anchor in the `.aux` file default to Doc-Start. Of course, having rendered useless `hyperref`'s anchoring, it has to redefine `\ref` so that it uses its own `.snm` provided "label anchors" to make hyperlinks. In particular, from our perspective, there is no support at all for `zref` provided by `beamer`. Which is specially unfortunate since the above procedures also appear to break `cleveref`. See, for example, <https://tex.stackexchange.com/q/266080>, <https://tex.stackexchange.com/q/668998>, and <https://github.com/josephwright/beamer/issues/750>. The work-around provided at <https://tex.stackexchange.com/a/266109> is not general enough since it breaks `cleveref`'s ability to receive a list of labels as argument. Finally, `beamer` also does not set `\@currentcounter` for the frames, making it hard for `zref-clever` to assign the proper type to labels set in that scope.

The technique to set proper anchors is thanks to Ulrike Fischer at <https://tex.stackexchange.com/a/730792>.

```

5663 \__zrefclever_compat_module:nn { beamer }
5664 {

```

```

5665   \__zrefclever_if_class_loaded:nT { beamer }
5666   {
5667     \AddToHookWithArguments { label } [ zref-clever/compat/beamer ]
5668     { \xdef\@currentHref{#1} }
5669     \DeclareHookRule { label }
5670     { zref-clever/compat/beamer } { before } { zref-clever }
5671     \AddToHookWithArguments { cmd/refcounter/before }
5672     [ zref-clever/compat/beamer ]
5673     { \edef\@currentcounter{#1} }
5674   }
5675 }
5676 </package>

```

10 Language files

Initial values for the English, German, French, Portuguese, and Spanish language files have been provided by the author. Translations available for document elements' names in other packages have been an useful reference for the purpose, namely: `babel`, `cleveref`, `translator`, and `translations`.

10.1 Localization guidelines

Since the task of localizing `zref-clever` to work in different languages depends on the generous work of contributors, it is a good idea to set some guidelines not only to ease the task itself but also to document what the package expects in this regard.

The first general observation is that, contrary to a common initial reaction of those faced with the task of localizing the reference types, is that the job is not quite one of “translation”. The reference type names are just the internal names used by the package to refer to them, technically, they could just as well be foobars. Of course, for practical reasons, they were chosen to be semantic. However, what we are searching for is not really the translation to the reference type name itself, but rather for the word / term / expression which is typically used to refer to the document object that the reference type is meant to represent. And terms that should work well in the contexts which cross-references are commonly used.

That said, some comments about the reference types and common pitfalls.

Sectioning: A number of reference types are provided to support referencing to document sectioning commands. Obviously, `part`, `chapter`, `section`, and `paragraph` are meant to refer to the sectioning commands of the standard classes and elsewhere, which anyone reading this is certainly acquainted with. Note that `zref-clever` uses – by default at least, which is what the language files cater for – the `section` reference type to refer to `\subsections` and `\subsubsections` as well, similarly, `paragraph` also refers to `\subparagraph`. The `appendix` reference type is meant to refer to any sectioning command – be them chapters, sections, or paragraphs – issued after `\appendix`, which corresponds to how the standard classes, the KOMA Script classes, and `memoir` deal with appendices. The `book` reference type deserves some explanation. The word “book” has a good number of meanings, and the most common one is not the one which is intended here. The Webster dictionary gives us a couple of definitions of interest: “1. A collection of sheets of paper, or similar material, blank, written, or printed, bound together; commonly, many folded and bound sheets containing continuous printing or writing.” and “3. A part or subdivision of a treatise or literary work; as, the tenth book

of ‘Paradise Lost’.” It is this third meaning which the `book` reference type is meant to support: a major subdivision of a work, much like `\part`. Even if it does not exist in the standard classes, it may exist elsewhere, in particular, it is provided by `memoir`.

Common numbered objects: Nothing surprising here, just being explicit. `table` and `figure` refer to the document’s respective floats objects. `page` to the page number. `item` to the item number in `enumerate` environments. Similarly, `line` is meant to refer to line numbers.

Notes: `zref-clever` provides three reference types in this area: `footnote`, `endnote`, and `note`. The first two refer to footnotes and end notes, respectively. The third is meant as a convenience for a general “note” object, either the other two, or something else. By experience, here is one place where that initial observation of not simply translating the reference types names is particularly relevant. There’s a natural temptation, because three different types exist and are somewhat close to each other, to distinguish them clearly. Duty would compel us to do so. But that may lead to less than ideal results. Different terms work well for some languages, like English and German, which have compound words for the purpose. But less so for other languages, like Portuguese, French, or Italian. For example, in a document in French which only contains footnotes, arguably a very common use case, would it be better to refer to a footnote as just “note”, or be very precise with “note infrapaginale”? Of course, in a document which contains both footnotes and end notes, we may need the distinction. But is it really the better default? True, possibly the inclusion of the `note` reference type, with no clear object to refer to, creates more noise than convenience here. If I recall correctly, my intention was to provide an easy way out for users from possible contentious localizations for `footnote` and `endnote`, but I’m not sure if it’s been working like this in practice, and I should probably have refrained from adding it in the first place.

Math & Co.: A good number of reference types provided by the package are meant to cater for document objects commonly used in Mathematics and related areas. They are either straight math environments, defined by the kernel, `amsmath` or other packages, or environments which are normally not pre-defined by the kernel or the standard classes, but are traditionally defined by users with the kernel’s `\newtheorem` or similar constructs available in the `LATeX` package ecosystem. For most of them, localization should strive as much as possible to use the formal terms, jargon really, typically employed by mathematicians, logicians, and friends. Namely for the reference types: `equation`, `theorem`, `lemma`, `corollary`, `proposition`, `definition`, `proof`, `result`, and `remark`. Regarding `example`, `exercise`, and `solution` being somewhat less formal is admissible. But the chosen terms should still be fit for use in Math related contexts, and should be assumed were created by `\newtheorem` or similar, even if users may well find other uses for these types.

Code: A couple of reference types are provided for code related environments: `algorithm` and `listing`. By experience, the `listing` type has already proven to be a particularly challenging one. Formally, it should be a good default term to encompass anything which may regularly be included in a `lstlisting` environment as provided by the `listings` package. However, it seems that in different languages it is quite difficult to find a satisfying term for it. Though my English is decent, I’m not a native speaker, still I’m not even sure how common the term is used for the purpose even in English. It seems to be traditional enough in the `LATeX` community at least. In doubt, pend to the jargon side, anglicism if need be. Since we are bound to displease mostly everyone anyway, at least we do so in a consistent manner.

Completeness and abbreviated forms: Ideally, the language file should be as complete as possible. “Complete” meaning it contains: i) the defaults for all basic sepa-

rators, `namesep`, `pairsep`, `listsep`, `lastsep`, `tpairsep`, `tlistsep`, `tlastsep`, `notesep`, and `rangesep`; ii) the non-abbreviated forms of names for all the supported reference types, according to the language definitions, that is, usually for `Name-sg`, `name-sg`, `Name-pl`, `name-pl`, but only for the capitalized forms if the language was declared with `allcaps` option, and names for each declension case, if the language was declared with `declension`; iii) genders for each reference type, if the language was declared with `gender`. The language file may include some other things, like some type specific settings for separators or `refbounds`, and also some abbreviated name forms. In the case of abbreviated name forms, it is usual and desirable to provide some, but they should be used sparingly, only for cases where the abbreviation is a common and well established tradition for the language. The reason is that `abbrev=true` is quite a common use case, and it is easier to provide an occasional wanted abbreviated form, if the language file didn't include it, than it is to disable several unwanted ones, if the language file includes too many of them. What should be aimed at is to provide a good default abbreviations set. Unusual or disputable abbreviations should be avoided. In particular, there is no need at all to provide the same set of abbreviations for each language. It is not because English has them for a given type that some other language has to have them, and it is not because English lacks them for another type, that other languages shouldn't have them. Still, with regard to abbreviated forms, it is better to be conservative than opinionated.

babel names: As is known, `babel` defines a set of captions for different document objects for each supported language. In some cases, they intersect with the objects referred to with cross-references, in which case consistency with `babel` should be maintained as much as possible. This is specially the case for prominent and traditional objects, such as `\chaptername`, `\figurename`, `\tablename`, `\pagename`, `\partname`, and `\appendixname`. This is not set in stone, but there should be good reason to diverge from it. In particular, if a certain term is contentious in a given language, `babel`'s default should be preferred. For example, “table” vs. “tableau” in French, or “cuadro” vs. “tabla” in Spanish.

Input encoding of language files: When `zref-clever` was released, the L^AT_EX kernel already used UTF-8 as default input encoding. Indeed, `zref-clever` requires a kernel even newer than the one where the default input encoding was changed. That given, UTF-8 input encoding was made a requirement of the package, and hence the language files should be in UTF-8, since it makes them easier to read and maintain than L^IC_R.

Precedence rule for options in the language files: Any option given twice or more times has to have some precedence rule. Normally, the language files should not contain options in duplicity, but they may happen when setting some “group” `refbounds` options, in which case precedence rules become relevant. For user facing options (those set with `\zcLanguageSetup`), the option is always set, regardless of its previous state. Which means that the last value takes precedence. For the language files, we have to load them at `begindocument` (or later), since that's the point where we know from `babel` or `polyglossia` the `\languagename`. But we also don't want to override any options the user has actively set in the preamble. So the language files only set the values if they were not previously set. In other words, for them the precedence order is inverted, the first value takes precedence.

zref-vario: If you are interested in the localization of `zref-clever` to your language, and willing to contribute to it, you may also want to consider doing the same for the companion package `zref-vario`. It is actually a much simpler task than localizing `zref-clever`.

10.2 English

English language file has been initially provided by the author.

```
5677 (*package)
5678 \zcDeclareLanguage { english }
5679 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { american } { english }
5680 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { australian } { english }
5681 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { british } { english }
5682 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { canadian } { english }
5683 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { newzealand } { english }
5684 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { UKenglish } { english }
5685 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { USenglish } { english }
5686 (/package)

5687 (*lang-english)

5688 namesep = {\nobreakspace} ,
5689 pairsep = {‐and\nobreakspace} ,
5690 listsep = {,~} ,
5691 lastsep = {‐and\nobreakspace} ,
5692 tpairsep = {‐and\nobreakspace} ,
5693 tlistsep = {,~} ,
5694 tlastsep = {,~and\nobreakspace} ,
5695 notesep = {‐} ,
5696 rangesep = {‐to\nobreakspace} ,
5697
5698 type = book ,
5699     Name-sg = Book ,
5700     name-sg = book ,
5701     Name-pl = Books ,
5702     name-pl = books ,
5703
5704 type = part ,
5705     Name-sg = Part ,
5706     name-sg = part ,
5707     Name-pl = Parts ,
5708     name-pl = parts ,
5709
5710 type = chapter ,
5711     Name-sg = Chapter ,
5712     name-sg = chapter ,
5713     Name-pl = Chapters ,
5714     name-pl = chapters ,
5715
5716 type = section ,
5717     Name-sg = Section ,
5718     name-sg = section ,
5719     Name-pl = Sections ,
5720     name-pl = sections ,
5721
5722 type = paragraph ,
5723     Name-sg = Paragraph ,
5724     name-sg = paragraph ,
5725     Name-pl = Paragraphs ,
5726     name-pl = paragraphs ,
```

```

5727     Name-sg-ab = Par. ,
5728     name-sg-ab = par. ,
5729     Name-pl-ab = Par. ,
5730     name-pl-ab = par. ,
5731
5732 type = appendix ,
5733     Name-sg = Appendix ,
5734     name-sg = appendix ,
5735     Name-pl = Appendices ,
5736     name-pl = appendices ,
5737
5738 type = page ,
5739     Name-sg = Page ,
5740     name-sg = page ,
5741     Name-pl = Pages ,
5742     name-pl = pages ,
5743     rangesep = {\textendash} ,
5744     rangetopair = false ,
5745
5746 type = line ,
5747     Name-sg = Line ,
5748     name-sg = line ,
5749     Name-pl = Lines ,
5750     name-pl = lines ,
5751
5752 type = figure ,
5753     Name-sg = Figure ,
5754     name-sg = figure ,
5755     Name-pl = Figures ,
5756     name-pl = figures ,
5757     Name-sg-ab = Fig. ,
5758     name-sg-ab = fig. ,
5759     Name-pl-ab = Figs. ,
5760     name-pl-ab = figs. ,
5761
5762 type = table ,
5763     Name-sg = Table ,
5764     name-sg = table ,
5765     Name-pl = Tables ,
5766     name-pl = tables ,
5767
5768 type = item ,
5769     Name-sg = Item ,
5770     name-sg = item ,
5771     Name-pl = Items ,
5772     name-pl = items ,
5773
5774 type = footnote ,
5775     Name-sg = Footnote ,
5776     name-sg = footnote ,
5777     Name-pl = Footnotes ,
5778     name-pl = footnotes ,
5779
5780 type = endnote ,

```

```

5781     Name-sg = Note ,
5782     name-sg = note ,
5783     Name-pl = Notes ,
5784     name-pl = notes ,
5785
5786 type = note ,
5787     Name-sg = Note ,
5788     name-sg = note ,
5789     Name-pl = Notes ,
5790     name-pl = notes ,
5791
5792 type = equation ,
5793     Name-sg = Equation ,
5794     name-sg = equation ,
5795     Name-pl = Equations ,
5796     name-pl = equations ,
5797     Name-sg-ab = Eq. ,
5798     name-sg-ab = eq. ,
5799     Name-pl-ab = Eqs. ,
5800     name-pl-ab = eqs. ,
5801     refbounds-first-sg = {,(,),} ,
5802     refbounds = {(,,,)} ,
5803
5804 type = theorem ,
5805     Name-sg = Theorem ,
5806     name-sg = theorem ,
5807     Name-pl = Theorems ,
5808     name-pl = theorems ,
5809
5810 type = lemma ,
5811     Name-sg = Lemma ,
5812     name-sg = lemma ,
5813     Name-pl = Lemmas ,
5814     name-pl = lemmas ,
5815
5816 type = corollary ,
5817     Name-sg = Corollary ,
5818     name-sg = corollary ,
5819     Name-pl = Corollaries ,
5820     name-pl = corollaries ,
5821
5822 type = proposition ,
5823     Name-sg = Proposition ,
5824     name-sg = proposition ,
5825     Name-pl = Propositions ,
5826     name-pl = propositions ,
5827
5828 type = definition ,
5829     Name-sg = Definition ,
5830     name-sg = definition ,
5831     Name-pl = Definitions ,
5832     name-pl = definitions ,
5833
5834 type = proof ,

```

```

5835     Name-sg = Proof ,
5836     name-sg = proof ,
5837     Name-pl = Proofs ,
5838     name-pl = proofs ,
5839
5840 type = result ,
5841     Name-sg = Result ,
5842     name-sg = result ,
5843     Name-pl = Results ,
5844     name-pl = results ,
5845
5846 type = remark ,
5847     Name-sg = Remark ,
5848     name-sg = remark ,
5849     Name-pl = Remarks ,
5850     name-pl = remarks ,
5851
5852 type = example ,
5853     Name-sg = Example ,
5854     name-sg = example ,
5855     Name-pl = Examples ,
5856     name-pl = examples ,
5857
5858 type = algorithm ,
5859     Name-sg = Algorithm ,
5860     name-sg = algorithm ,
5861     Name-pl = Algorithms ,
5862     name-pl = algorithms ,
5863
5864 type = listing ,
5865     Name-sg = Listing ,
5866     name-sg = listing ,
5867     Name-pl = Listings ,
5868     name-pl = listings ,
5869
5870 type = exercise ,
5871     Name-sg = Exercise ,
5872     name-sg = exercise ,
5873     Name-pl = Exercises ,
5874     name-pl = exercises ,
5875
5876 type = solution ,
5877     Name-sg = Solution ,
5878     name-sg = solution ,
5879     Name-pl = Solutions ,
5880     name-pl = solutions ,
5881 </lang-english>

```

10.3 German

German language file has been initially provided by the author.

`babel-german` also has `.ldfs` for `germanb` and `ngermanb`, but they are deprecated as options and, if used, they fall back respectively to `german` and `ngerman`.

```

5882 (*package)
5883 \zcDeclareLanguage
5884   [ declension = { N , A , D , G } , gender = { f , m , n } , allcaps ]
5885   { german }
5886 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { ngerman      } { german }
5887 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { austrian     } { german }
5888 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { naustrian    } { german }
5889 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { swissgerman  } { german }
5890 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { nswissgerman } { german }
5891 
```

5892

```

5893 (*lang-german)

5893 namesep  = {\nobreakspace} ,
5894 pairsep  = {‐\nobreakspace} ,
5895 listsep  = {‐} ,
5896 lastsep  = {‐\nobreakspace} ,
5897 tpairsep = {‐\nobreakspace} ,
5898 tlistsep = {‐} ,
5899 tlastsep = {‐\nobreakspace} ,
5900 notesep  = {‐} ,
5901 rangesep = {‐bis\nobreakspace} ,
5902
5903 type = book ,
5904   gender = n ,
5905   case = N ,
5906     Name-sg = Buch ,
5907     Name-pl = Bücher ,
5908   case = A ,
5909     Name-sg = Buch ,
5910     Name-pl = Bücher ,
5911   case = D ,
5912     Name-sg = Buch ,
5913     Name-pl = Büchern ,
5914   case = G ,
5915     Name-sg = Buches ,
5916     Name-pl = Bücher ,
5917
5918 type = part ,
5919   gender = m ,
5920   case = N ,
5921     Name-sg = Teil ,
5922     Name-pl = Teile ,
5923   case = A ,
5924     Name-sg = Teil ,
5925     Name-pl = Teile ,
5926   case = D ,
5927     Name-sg = Teil ,
5928     Name-pl = Teilen ,
5929   case = G ,
5930     Name-sg = Teiles ,
5931     Name-pl = Teile ,
5932
5933 type = chapter ,
5934   gender = n ,

```

```

5935     case = N ,
5936         Name-sg = Kapitel ,
5937         Name-pl = Kapitel ,
5938     case = A ,
5939         Name-sg = Kapitel ,
5940         Name-pl = Kapitel ,
5941     case = D ,
5942         Name-sg = Kapitel ,
5943         Name-pl = Kapiteln ,
5944     case = G ,
5945         Name-sg = Kapitels ,
5946         Name-pl = Kapitel ,
5947
5948 type = section ,
5949     gender = m ,
5950     case = N ,
5951         Name-sg = Abschnitt ,
5952         Name-pl = Abschnitte ,
5953     case = A ,
5954         Name-sg = Abschnitt ,
5955         Name-pl = Abschnitte ,
5956     case = D ,
5957         Name-sg = Abschnitt ,
5958         Name-pl = Abschnitten ,
5959     case = G ,
5960         Name-sg = Abschnitts ,
5961         Name-pl = Abschnitte ,
5962
5963 type = paragraph ,
5964     gender = m ,
5965     case = N ,
5966         Name-sg = Absatz ,
5967         Name-pl = Absätze ,
5968     case = A ,
5969         Name-sg = Absatz ,
5970         Name-pl = Absätze ,
5971     case = D ,
5972         Name-sg = Absatz ,
5973         Name-pl = Absätzen ,
5974     case = G ,
5975         Name-sg = Absatzes ,
5976         Name-pl = Absätze ,
5977
5978 type = appendix ,
5979     gender = m ,
5980     case = N ,
5981         Name-sg = Anhang ,
5982         Name-pl = Anhänge ,
5983     case = A ,
5984         Name-sg = Anhang ,
5985         Name-pl = Anhänge ,
5986     case = D ,
5987         Name-sg = Anhang ,
5988         Name-pl = Anhängen ,

```

```

5989     case = G ,
5990         Name-sg = Anhangs ,
5991         Name-pl = Anhänge ,
5992
5993 type = page ,
5994     gender = f ,
5995     case = N ,
5996         Name-sg = Seite ,
5997         Name-pl = Seiten ,
5998     case = A ,
5999         Name-sg = Seite ,
6000         Name-pl = Seiten ,
6001     case = D ,
6002         Name-sg = Seite ,
6003         Name-pl = Seiten ,
6004     case = G ,
6005         Name-sg = Seite ,
6006         Name-pl = Seiten ,
6007     rangesep = {\textendash} ,
6008     rangetopair = false ,
6009
6010 type = line ,
6011     gender = f ,
6012     case = N ,
6013         Name-sg = Zeile ,
6014         Name-pl = Zeilen ,
6015     case = A ,
6016         Name-sg = Zeile ,
6017         Name-pl = Zeilen ,
6018     case = D ,
6019         Name-sg = Zeile ,
6020         Name-pl = Zeilen ,
6021     case = G ,
6022         Name-sg = Zeile ,
6023         Name-pl = Zeilen ,
6024
6025 type = figure ,
6026     gender = f ,
6027     case = N ,
6028         Name-sg = Abbildung ,
6029         Name-pl = Abbildungen ,
6030         Name-sg-ab = Abb. ,
6031         Name-pl-ab = Abb. ,
6032     case = A ,
6033         Name-sg = Abbildung ,
6034         Name-pl = Abbildungen ,
6035         Name-sg-ab = Abb. ,
6036         Name-pl-ab = Abb. ,
6037     case = D ,
6038         Name-sg = Abbildung ,
6039         Name-pl = Abbildungen ,
6040         Name-sg-ab = Abb. ,
6041         Name-pl-ab = Abb. ,
6042     case = G ,

```

```

6043     Name-sg = Abbildung ,
6044     Name-pl = Abbildungen ,
6045     Name-sg-ab = Abb. ,
6046     Name-pl-ab = Abb. ,
6047
6048 type = table ,
6049     gender = f ,
6050     case = N ,
6051         Name-sg = Tabelle ,
6052         Name-pl = Tabellen ,
6053     case = A ,
6054         Name-sg = Tabelle ,
6055         Name-pl = Tabellen ,
6056     case = D ,
6057         Name-sg = Tabelle ,
6058         Name-pl = Tabellen ,
6059     case = G ,
6060         Name-sg = Tabelle ,
6061         Name-pl = Tabellen ,
6062
6063 type = item ,
6064     gender = m ,
6065     case = N ,
6066         Name-sg = Punkt ,
6067         Name-pl = Punkte ,
6068     case = A ,
6069         Name-sg = Punkt ,
6070         Name-pl = Punkte ,
6071     case = D ,
6072         Name-sg = Punkt ,
6073         Name-pl = Punkten ,
6074     case = G ,
6075         Name-sg = Punktes ,
6076         Name-pl = Punkte ,
6077
6078 type = footnote ,
6079     gender = f ,
6080     case = N ,
6081         Name-sg = Fußnote ,
6082         Name-pl = Fußnoten ,
6083     case = A ,
6084         Name-sg = Fußnote ,
6085         Name-pl = Fußnoten ,
6086     case = D ,
6087         Name-sg = Fußnote ,
6088         Name-pl = Fußnoten ,
6089     case = G ,
6090         Name-sg = Fußnote ,
6091         Name-pl = Fußnoten ,
6092
6093 type = endnote ,
6094     gender = f ,
6095     case = N ,
6096         Name-sg = Endnote ,

```

```

6097     Name-pl = Endnoten ,
6098     case = A ,
6099     Name-sg = Endnote ,
6100     Name-pl = Endnoten ,
6101     case = D ,
6102     Name-sg = Endnote ,
6103     Name-pl = Endnoten ,
6104     case = G ,
6105     Name-sg = Endnote ,
6106     Name-pl = Endnoten ,
6107
6108 type = note ,
6109 gender = f ,
6110 case = N ,
6111     Name-sg = Anmerkung ,
6112     Name-pl = Anmerkungen ,
6113     case = A ,
6114     Name-sg = Anmerkung ,
6115     Name-pl = Anmerkungen ,
6116     case = D ,
6117     Name-sg = Anmerkung ,
6118     Name-pl = Anmerkungen ,
6119     case = G ,
6120     Name-sg = Anmerkung ,
6121     Name-pl = Anmerkungen ,
6122
6123 type = equation ,
6124     gender = f ,
6125     case = N ,
6126     Name-sg = Gleichung ,
6127     Name-pl = Gleichungen ,
6128     case = A ,
6129     Name-sg = Gleichung ,
6130     Name-pl = Gleichungen ,
6131     case = D ,
6132     Name-sg = Gleichung ,
6133     Name-pl = Gleichungen ,
6134     case = G ,
6135     Name-sg = Gleichung ,
6136     Name-pl = Gleichungen ,
6137     refbounds-first-sg = {,(,),} ,
6138     refbounds = {(,,,)} ,
6139
6140 type = theorem ,
6141     gender = n ,
6142     case = N ,
6143     Name-sg = Theorem ,
6144     Name-pl = Theoreme ,
6145     case = A ,
6146     Name-sg = Theorem ,
6147     Name-pl = Theoreme ,
6148     case = D ,
6149     Name-sg = Theorem ,
6150     Name-pl = Theoremen ,

```

```

6151     case = G ,
6152         Name-sg = Theorems ,
6153         Name-pl = Theoreme ,
6154
6155     type = lemma ,
6156         gender = n ,
6157         case = N ,
6158             Name-sg = Lemma ,
6159             Name-pl = Lemmata ,
6160         case = A ,
6161             Name-sg = Lemma ,
6162             Name-pl = Lemmata ,
6163         case = D ,
6164             Name-sg = Lemma ,
6165             Name-pl = Lemmata ,
6166         case = G ,
6167             Name-sg = Lemmas ,
6168             Name-pl = Lemmata ,
6169
6170     type = corollary ,
6171         gender = n ,
6172         case = N ,
6173             Name-sg = Korollar ,
6174             Name-pl = Korollare ,
6175         case = A ,
6176             Name-sg = Korollar ,
6177             Name-pl = Korollare ,
6178         case = D ,
6179             Name-sg = Korollar ,
6180             Name-pl = Korollaren ,
6181         case = G ,
6182             Name-sg = Korollars ,
6183             Name-pl = Korollare ,
6184
6185     type = proposition ,
6186         gender = m ,
6187         case = N ,
6188             Name-sg = Satz ,
6189             Name-pl = Sätze ,
6190         case = A ,
6191             Name-sg = Satz ,
6192             Name-pl = Sätze ,
6193         case = D ,
6194             Name-sg = Satz ,
6195             Name-pl = Sätzen ,
6196         case = G ,
6197             Name-sg = Satzes ,
6198             Name-pl = Sätze ,
6199
6200     type = definition ,
6201         gender = f ,
6202         case = N ,
6203             Name-sg = Definition ,
6204             Name-pl = Definitionen ,

```

```

6205   case = A ,
6206     Name-sg = Definition ,
6207     Name-pl = Definitionen ,
6208   case = D ,
6209     Name-sg = Definition ,
6210     Name-pl = Definitionen ,
6211   case = G ,
6212     Name-sg = Definition ,
6213     Name-pl = Definitionen ,
6214
6215 type = proof ,
6216   gender = m ,
6217   case = N ,
6218     Name-sg = Beweis ,
6219     Name-pl = Beweise ,
6220   case = A ,
6221     Name-sg = Beweis ,
6222     Name-pl = Beweise ,
6223   case = D ,
6224     Name-sg = Beweis ,
6225     Name-pl = Beweisen ,
6226   case = G ,
6227     Name-sg = Beweises ,
6228     Name-pl = Beweise ,
6229
6230 type = result ,
6231   gender = n ,
6232   case = N ,
6233     Name-sg = Ergebnis ,
6234     Name-pl = Ergebnisse ,
6235   case = A ,
6236     Name-sg = Ergebnis ,
6237     Name-pl = Ergebnisse ,
6238   case = D ,
6239     Name-sg = Ergebnis ,
6240     Name-pl = Ergebnissen ,
6241   case = G ,
6242     Name-sg = Ergebnisses ,
6243     Name-pl = Ergebnisse ,
6244
6245 type = remark ,
6246   gender = f ,
6247   case = N ,
6248     Name-sg = Bemerkung ,
6249     Name-pl = Bemerkungen ,
6250   case = A ,
6251     Name-sg = Bemerkung ,
6252     Name-pl = Bemerkungen ,
6253   case = D ,
6254     Name-sg = Bemerkung ,
6255     Name-pl = Bemerkungen ,
6256   case = G ,
6257     Name-sg = Bemerkung ,
6258     Name-pl = Bemerkungen ,

```

```

6259
6260 type = example ,
6261     gender = n ,
6262     case = N ,
6263         Name-sg = Beispiel ,
6264         Name-pl = Beispiele ,
6265     case = A ,
6266         Name-sg = Beispiel ,
6267         Name-pl = Beispiele ,
6268     case = D ,
6269         Name-sg = Beispiel ,
6270         Name-pl = Beispielen ,
6271     case = G ,
6272         Name-sg = Beispiels ,
6273         Name-pl = Beispiele ,
6274
6275 type = algorithm ,
6276     gender = m ,
6277     case = N ,
6278         Name-sg = Algorithmus ,
6279         Name-pl = Algorithmen ,
6280     case = A ,
6281         Name-sg = Algorithmus ,
6282         Name-pl = Algorithmen ,
6283     case = D ,
6284         Name-sg = Algorithmus ,
6285         Name-pl = Algorithmen ,
6286     case = G ,
6287         Name-sg = Algorithmus ,
6288         Name-pl = Algorithmen ,
6289
6290 type = listing ,
6291     gender = n ,
6292     case = N ,
6293         Name-sg = Listing ,
6294         Name-pl = Listings ,
6295     case = A ,
6296         Name-sg = Listing ,
6297         Name-pl = Listings ,
6298     case = D ,
6299         Name-sg = Listing ,
6300         Name-pl = Listings ,
6301     case = G ,
6302         Name-sg = Listings ,
6303         Name-pl = Listings ,
6304
6305 type = exercise ,
6306     gender = f ,
6307     case = N ,
6308         Name-sg = Übungsaufgabe ,
6309         Name-pl = Übungsaufgaben ,
6310     case = A ,
6311         Name-sg = Übungsaufgabe ,
6312         Name-pl = Übungsaufgaben ,

```

```

6313   case = D ,
6314     Name-sg = Übungsaufgabe ,
6315     Name-pl = Übungsaufgaben ,
6316   case = G ,
6317     Name-sg = Übungsaufgabe ,
6318     Name-pl = Übungsaufgaben ,
6319
6320 type = solution ,
6321   gender = f ,
6322   case = N ,
6323     Name-sg = Lösung ,
6324     Name-pl = Lösungen ,
6325   case = A ,
6326     Name-sg = Lösung ,
6327     Name-pl = Lösungen ,
6328   case = D ,
6329     Name-sg = Lösung ,
6330     Name-pl = Lösungen ,
6331   case = G ,
6332     Name-sg = Lösung ,
6333     Name-pl = Lösungen ,
6334 </lang-german>

```

10.4 French

French language file has been initially provided by the author, and has been improved thanks to Denis Bitouzé and François Lagarde (at issue #1) and participants of the Groupe francophone des Utilisateurs de TeX (GUTenberg) (at https://groups.google.com/g/gut_fr/c/rNLm6weGcyg) and the fr.comp.text.tex (at <https://groups.google.com/g/fr.comp.text.tex/c/Fa11Tf6MFFs>) mailing lists.

babel-french also has .ldfs for `francais`, `frenchb`, and `canadien`, but they are deprecated as options and, if used, they fall back to either `french` or `acadian`.

```

6335 <*package>
6336 \zcDeclareLanguage [ gender = { f , m } ] { french }
6337 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { acadian } { french }
6338 </package>
6339 <*lang-french>
6340 namesep = {\nobreakspace} ,
6341 pairsep = {~et\nobreakspace} ,
6342 listsep = {,~} ,
6343 lastsep = {~et\nobreakspace} ,
6344 tpairsep = {~et\nobreakspace} ,
6345 tlistsep = {,~} ,
6346 tlastsep = {~et\nobreakspace} ,
6347 notesep = {~} ,
6348 rangesep = {~à\nobreakspace} ,
6349
6350 type = book ,
6351   gender = m ,
6352   Name-sg = Livre ,
6353   name-sg = livre ,
6354   Name-pl = Livres ,

```

```

6355     name-pl = livres ,
6356
6357 type = part ,
6358     gender = f ,
6359     Name-sg = Partie ,
6360     name-sg = partie ,
6361     Name-pl = Parties ,
6362     name-pl = parties ,
6363
6364 type = chapter ,
6365     gender = m ,
6366     Name-sg = Chapitre ,
6367     name-sg = chapitre ,
6368     Name-pl = Chapitres ,
6369     name-pl = chapitres ,
6370
6371 type = section ,
6372     gender = f ,
6373     Name-sg = Section ,
6374     name-sg = section ,
6375     Name-pl = Sections ,
6376     name-pl = sections ,
6377
6378 type = paragraph ,
6379     gender = m ,
6380     Name-sg = Paragraphe ,
6381     name-sg = paragraphe ,
6382     Name-pl = Paragraphes ,
6383     name-pl = paragraphs ,
6384
6385 type = appendix ,
6386     gender = f ,
6387     Name-sg = Annexe ,
6388     name-sg = annexe ,
6389     Name-pl = Annexes ,
6390     name-pl = annexes ,
6391
6392 type = page ,
6393     gender = f ,
6394     Name-sg = Page ,
6395     name-sg = page ,
6396     Name-pl = Pages ,
6397     name-pl = pages ,
6398     rangesep = {-} ,
6399     rangetopair = false ,
6400
6401 type = line ,
6402     gender = f ,
6403     Name-sg = Ligne ,
6404     name-sg = ligne ,
6405     Name-pl = Lignes ,
6406     name-pl = lignes ,
6407
6408 type = figure ,

```

```

6409     gender = f ,
6410     Name-sg = Figure ,
6411     name-sg = figure ,
6412     Name-pl = Figures ,
6413     name-pl = figures ,
6414
6415 type = table ,
6416     gender = f ,
6417     Name-sg = Table ,
6418     name-sg = table ,
6419     Name-pl = Tables ,
6420     name-pl = tables ,
6421
6422 type = item ,
6423     gender = m ,
6424     Name-sg = Point ,
6425     name-sg = point ,
6426     Name-pl = Points ,
6427     name-pl = points ,
6428
6429 type = footnote ,
6430     gender = f ,
6431     Name-sg = Note ,
6432     name-sg = note ,
6433     Name-pl = Notes ,
6434     name-pl = notes ,
6435
6436 type = endnote ,
6437     gender = f ,
6438     Name-sg = Note ,
6439     name-sg = note ,
6440     Name-pl = Notes ,
6441     name-pl = notes ,
6442
6443 type = note ,
6444     gender = f ,
6445     Name-sg = Note ,
6446     name-sg = note ,
6447     Name-pl = Notes ,
6448     name-pl = notes ,
6449
6450 type = equation ,
6451     gender = f ,
6452     Name-sg = Équation ,
6453     name-sg = équation ,
6454     Name-pl = Équations ,
6455     name-pl = équations ,
6456     refbounds-first-sg = {,(,),} ,
6457     refbounds = {(,,,)} ,
6458
6459 type = theorem ,
6460     gender = m ,
6461     Name-sg = Théorème ,
6462     name-sg = théorème ,

```

```

6463     Name-pl = Théorèmes ,
6464     name-pl = théorèmes ,
6465
6466 type = lemma ,
6467     gender = m ,
6468     Name-sg = Lemme ,
6469     name-sg = lemme ,
6470     Name-pl = Lemmes ,
6471     name-pl = lemmes ,
6472
6473 type = corollary ,
6474     gender = m ,
6475     Name-sg = Corollaire ,
6476     name-sg = corollaire ,
6477     Name-pl = Corollaires ,
6478     name-pl = corollaires ,
6479
6480 type = proposition ,
6481     gender = f ,
6482     Name-sg = Proposition ,
6483     name-sg = proposition ,
6484     Name-pl = Propositions ,
6485     name-pl = propositions ,
6486
6487 type = definition ,
6488     gender = f ,
6489     Name-sg = Définition ,
6490     name-sg = définition ,
6491     Name-pl = Définitions ,
6492     name-pl = définitions ,
6493
6494 type = proof ,
6495     gender = f ,
6496     Name-sg = Démonstration ,
6497     name-sg = démonstration ,
6498     Name-pl = Démonstrations ,
6499     name-pl = démonstrations ,
6500
6501 type = result ,
6502     gender = m ,
6503     Name-sg = Résultat ,
6504     name-sg = résultat ,
6505     Name-pl = Résultats ,
6506     name-pl = résultats ,
6507
6508 type = remark ,
6509     gender = f ,
6510     Name-sg = Remarque ,
6511     name-sg = remarque ,
6512     Name-pl = Remarques ,
6513     name-pl = remarques ,
6514
6515 type = example ,
6516     gender = m ,

```

```

6517   Name-sg = Exemple ,
6518   name-sg = exemple ,
6519   Name-pl = Exemples ,
6520   name-pl = exemples ,
6521
6522 type = algorithm ,
6523   gender = m ,
6524   Name-sg = Algorithme ,
6525   name-sg = algorithme ,
6526   Name-pl = Algorithmes ,
6527   name-pl = algorithmes ,
6528
6529 type = listing ,
6530   gender = m ,
6531   Name-sg = Listing ,
6532   name-sg = listing ,
6533   Name-pl = Listings ,
6534   name-pl = listings ,
6535
6536 type = exercise ,
6537   gender = m ,
6538   Name-sg = Exercice ,
6539   name-sg = exercice ,
6540   Name-pl = Exercices ,
6541   name-pl = exercices ,
6542
6543 type = solution ,
6544   gender = f ,
6545   Name-sg = Solution ,
6546   name-sg = solution ,
6547   Name-pl = Solutions ,
6548   name-pl = solutions ,
6549 </lang-french>

```

10.5 Portuguese

Portuguese language file provided by the author, who's a native speaker of (Brazilian) Portuguese. I do expect this to be sufficiently general, but if Portuguese speakers from other places feel the need for a Portuguese variant, please let me know.

```

6550 <*package>
6551 \zcDeclareLanguage [ gender = { f , m } ] { portuguese }
6552 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { brazilian } { portuguese }
6553 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { brazil } { portuguese }
6554 \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { portuges } { portuguese }
6555 </package>
6556 <*lang-portuguese>
6557 namesep = {\nobreakspace} ,
6558 pairsep = {"\nobreakspace} ,
6559 listsep = {,~} ,
6560 lastsep = {"\nobreakspace} ,
6561 tpairsep = {"\nobreakspace} ,
6562 tlistsep = {,~} ,

```

```

6563 tlastsep = {~e\nobreakspace} ,
6564 notesep = {~} ,
6565 rangesep = {~a\nobreakspace} ,
6566
6567 type = book ,
6568 gender = m ,
6569 Name-sg = Livro ,
6570 name-sg = livro ,
6571 Name-pl = Livros ,
6572 name-pl = livros ,
6573
6574 type = part ,
6575 gender = f ,
6576 Name-sg = Parte ,
6577 name-sg = parte ,
6578 Name-pl = Partes ,
6579 name-pl = partes ,
6580
6581 type = chapter ,
6582 gender = m ,
6583 Name-sg = Capítulo ,
6584 name-sg = capítulo ,
6585 Name-pl = Capítulos ,
6586 name-pl = capítulos ,
6587
6588 type = section ,
6589 gender = f ,
6590 Name-sg = Seção ,
6591 name-sg = seção ,
6592 Name-pl = Seções ,
6593 name-pl = seções ,
6594
6595 type = paragraph ,
6596 gender = m ,
6597 Name-sg = Parágrafo ,
6598 name-sg = parágrafo ,
6599 Name-pl = Parágrafos ,
6600 name-pl = parágrafos ,
6601 Name-sg-ab = Par. ,
6602 name-sg-ab = par. ,
6603 Name-pl-ab = Par. ,
6604 name-pl-ab = par. ,
6605
6606 type = appendix ,
6607 gender = m ,
6608 Name-sg = Apêndice ,
6609 name-sg = apêndice ,
6610 Name-pl = Apêndices ,
6611 name-pl = apêndices ,
6612
6613 type = page ,
6614 gender = f ,
6615 Name-sg = Página ,
6616 name-sg = página ,

```

```

6617     Name-pl = Páginas ,
6618     name-pl = páginas ,
6619     rangesep = {\textendash} ,
6620     rangetopair = false ,
6621
6622     type = line ,
6623     gender = f ,
6624     Name-sg = Linha ,
6625     name-sg = linha ,
6626     Name-pl = Linhas ,
6627     name-pl = linhas ,
6628
6629     type = figure ,
6630     gender = f ,
6631     Name-sg = Figura ,
6632     name-sg = figura ,
6633     Name-pl = Figuras ,
6634     name-pl = figuras ,
6635     Name-sg-ab = Fig. ,
6636     name-sg-ab = fig. ,
6637     Name-pl-ab = Figs. ,
6638     name-pl-ab = figs. ,
6639
6640     type = table ,
6641     gender = f ,
6642     Name-sg = Tabela ,
6643     name-sg = tabela ,
6644     Name-pl = Tabelas ,
6645     name-pl = tabelas ,
6646
6647     type = item ,
6648     gender = m ,
6649     Name-sg = Item ,
6650     name-sg = item ,
6651     Name-pl = Itens ,
6652     name-pl = itens ,
6653
6654     type = footnote ,
6655     gender = f ,
6656     Name-sg = Nota ,
6657     name-sg = nota ,
6658     Name-pl = Notas ,
6659     name-pl = notas ,
6660
6661     type = endnote ,
6662     gender = f ,
6663     Name-sg = Nota ,
6664     name-sg = nota ,
6665     Name-pl = Notas ,
6666     name-pl = notas ,
6667
6668     type = note ,
6669     gender = f ,
6670     Name-sg = Nota ,

```

```

6671     name-sg = nota ,
6672     Name-pl = Notas ,
6673     name-pl = notas ,
6674
6675 type = equation ,
6676     gender = f ,
6677     Name-sg = Equação ,
6678     name-sg = equação ,
6679     Name-pl = Equações ,
6680     name-pl = equações ,
6681     Name-sg-ab = Eq. ,
6682     name-sg-ab = eq. ,
6683     Name-pl-ab = Eqs. ,
6684     name-pl-ab = eqs. ,
6685     refbounds-first-sg = {,(,),} ,
6686     refbounds = {(,,,)} ,
6687
6688 type = theorem ,
6689     gender = m ,
6690     Name-sg = Teorema ,
6691     name-sg = teorema ,
6692     Name-pl = Teoremas ,
6693     name-pl = teoremas ,
6694
6695 type = lemma ,
6696     gender = m ,
6697     Name-sg = Lema ,
6698     name-sg = lema ,
6699     Name-pl = Lemas ,
6700     name-pl = lemas ,
6701
6702 type = corollary ,
6703     gender = m ,
6704     Name-sg = Corolário ,
6705     name-sg = corolário ,
6706     Name-pl = Corolários ,
6707     name-pl = corolários ,
6708
6709 type = proposition ,
6710     gender = f ,
6711     Name-sg = Proposição ,
6712     name-sg = proposição ,
6713     Name-pl = Proposições ,
6714     name-pl = proposições ,
6715
6716 type = definition ,
6717     gender = f ,
6718     Name-sg = Definição ,
6719     name-sg = definição ,
6720     Name-pl = Definições ,
6721     name-pl = definições ,
6722
6723 type = proof ,
6724     gender = f ,

```

```

6725     Name-sg = Demonstração ,
6726     name-sg = demonstração ,
6727     Name-pl = Demonstrações ,
6728     name-pl = demonstrações ,
6729
6730 type = result ,
6731     gender = m ,
6732     Name-sg = Resultado ,
6733     name-sg = resultado ,
6734     Name-pl = Resultados ,
6735     name-pl = resultados ,
6736
6737 type = remark ,
6738     gender = f ,
6739     Name-sg = Observação ,
6740     name-sg = observação ,
6741     Name-pl = Observações ,
6742     name-pl = observações ,
6743
6744 type = example ,
6745     gender = m ,
6746     Name-sg = Exemplo ,
6747     name-sg = exemplo ,
6748     Name-pl = Exemplos ,
6749     name-pl = exemplos ,
6750
6751 type = algorithm ,
6752     gender = m ,
6753     Name-sg = Algoritmo ,
6754     name-sg = algoritmo ,
6755     Name-pl = Algoritmos ,
6756     name-pl = algoritmos ,
6757
6758 type = listing ,
6759     gender = f ,
6760     Name-sg = Listagem ,
6761     name-sg = listagem ,
6762     Name-pl = Listagens ,
6763     name-pl = listagens ,
6764
6765 type = exercise ,
6766     gender = m ,
6767     Name-sg = Exercício ,
6768     name-sg = exercício ,
6769     Name-pl = Exercícios ,
6770     name-pl = exercícios ,
6771
6772 type = solution ,
6773     gender = f ,
6774     Name-sg = Solução ,
6775     name-sg = solução ,
6776     Name-pl = Soluções ,
6777     name-pl = soluções ,
6778 ⟨/lang-portuguese⟩

```

10.6 Spanish

Spanish language file has been initially provided by the author.

```
6779 (*package)
6780 \zcDeclareLanguage [ gender = { f , m } ] { spanish }
6781 </package>
6782 (*lang-spanish)

6783 namesep = {\nobreakspace} ,
6784 pairsep = {~y\nobreakspace} ,
6785 listsep = {,~} ,
6786 lastsep = {~y\nobreakspace} ,
6787 tpairsep = {~y\nobreakspace} ,
6788 tlistsep = {,~} ,
6789 tlastsep = {~y\nobreakspace} ,
6790 notesep = {~} ,
6791 rangesep = {~a\nobreakspace} ,
6792
6793 type = book ,
6794   gender = m ,
6795   Name-sg = Libro ,
6796   name-sg = libro ,
6797   Name-pl = Libros ,
6798   name-pl = libros ,
6799
6800 type = part ,
6801   gender = f ,
6802   Name-sg = Parte ,
6803   name-sg = parte ,
6804   Name-pl = Partes ,
6805   name-pl = partes ,
6806
6807 type = chapter ,
6808   gender = m ,
6809   Name-sg = Capítulo ,
6810   name-sg = capítulo ,
6811   Name-pl = Capítulos ,
6812   name-pl = capítulos ,
6813
6814 type = section ,
6815   gender = f ,
6816   Name-sg = Sección ,
6817   name-sg = sección ,
6818   Name-pl = Secciones ,
6819   name-pl = secciones ,
6820
6821 type = paragraph ,
6822   gender = m ,
6823   Name-sg = Párrafo ,
6824   name-sg = párrafo ,
6825   Name-pl = Párrafos ,
6826   name-pl = párrafos ,
6827
6828 type = appendix ,
```

```

6829     gender = m ,
6830     Name-sg = Apéndice ,
6831     name-sg = apéndice ,
6832     Name-pl = Apéndices ,
6833     name-pl = apéndices ,
6834
6835 type = page ,
6836     gender = f ,
6837     Name-sg = Página ,
6838     name-sg = página ,
6839     Name-pl = Páginas ,
6840     name-pl = páginas ,
6841     rangesep = {\textendash} ,
6842     rangetopair = false ,
6843
6844 type = line ,
6845     gender = f ,
6846     Name-sg = Línea ,
6847     name-sg = línea ,
6848     Name-pl = Líneas ,
6849     name-pl = líneas ,
6850
6851 type = figure ,
6852     gender = f ,
6853     Name-sg = Figura ,
6854     name-sg = figura ,
6855     Name-pl = Figuras ,
6856     name-pl = figuras ,
6857
6858 type = table ,
6859     gender = m ,
6860     Name-sg = Cuadro ,
6861     name-sg = cuadro ,
6862     Name-pl = Cuadros ,
6863     name-pl = cuadros ,
6864
6865 type = item ,
6866     gender = m ,
6867     Name-sg = Punto ,
6868     name-sg = punto ,
6869     Name-pl = Puntos ,
6870     name-pl = puntos ,
6871
6872 type = footnote ,
6873     gender = f ,
6874     Name-sg = Nota ,
6875     name-sg = nota ,
6876     Name-pl = Notas ,
6877     name-pl = notas ,
6878
6879 type = endnote ,
6880     gender = f ,
6881     Name-sg = Nota ,
6882     name-sg = nota ,

```

```

6883     Name-pl = Notas ,
6884     name-pl = notas ,
6885
6886 type = note ,
6887     gender = f ,
6888     Name-sg = Nota ,
6889     name-sg = nota ,
6890     Name-pl = Notas ,
6891     name-pl = notas ,
6892
6893 type = equation ,
6894     gender = f ,
6895     Name-sg = Ecuación ,
6896     name-sg = ecuación ,
6897     Name-pl = Ecuaciones ,
6898     name-pl = ecuaciones ,
6899     refbounds-first-sg = {,(,),} ,
6900     refbounds = {(,,,)} ,
6901
6902 type = theorem ,
6903     gender = m ,
6904     Name-sg = Teorema ,
6905     name-sg = teorema ,
6906     Name-pl = Teoremas ,
6907     name-pl = teoremas ,
6908
6909 type = lemma ,
6910     gender = m ,
6911     Name-sg = Lema ,
6912     name-sg = lema ,
6913     Name-pl = Lemas ,
6914     name-pl = lemas ,
6915
6916 type = corollary ,
6917     gender = m ,
6918     Name-sg = Corolario ,
6919     name-sg = corolario ,
6920     Name-pl = Corolarios ,
6921     name-pl = corolarios ,
6922
6923 type = proposition ,
6924     gender = f ,
6925     Name-sg = Proposición ,
6926     name-sg = proposición ,
6927     Name-pl = Proposiciones ,
6928     name-pl = proposiciones ,
6929
6930 type = definition ,
6931     gender = f ,
6932     Name-sg = Definición ,
6933     name-sg = definición ,
6934     Name-pl = Definiciones ,
6935     name-pl = definiciones ,
6936

```

```

6937 type = proof ,
6938     gender = f ,
6939     Name-sg = Demostración ,
6940     name-sg = demostración ,
6941     Name-pl = Demostraciones ,
6942     name-pl = demostraciones ,
6943
6944 type = result ,
6945     gender = m ,
6946     Name-sg = Resultado ,
6947     name-sg = resultado ,
6948     Name-pl = Resultados ,
6949     name-pl = resultados ,
6950
6951 type = remark ,
6952     gender = f ,
6953     Name-sg = Observación ,
6954     name-sg = observación ,
6955     Name-pl = Observaciones ,
6956     name-pl = observaciones ,
6957
6958 type = example ,
6959     gender = m ,
6960     Name-sg = Ejemplo ,
6961     name-sg = ejemplo ,
6962     Name-pl = Ejemplos ,
6963     name-pl = ejemplos ,
6964
6965 type = algorithm ,
6966     gender = m ,
6967     Name-sg = Algoritmo ,
6968     name-sg = algoritmo ,
6969     Name-pl = Algoritmos ,
6970     name-pl = algoritmos ,
6971
6972 type = listing ,
6973     gender = m ,
6974     Name-sg = Listado ,
6975     name-sg = listado ,
6976     Name-pl = Listados ,
6977     name-pl = listados ,
6978
6979 type = exercise ,
6980     gender = m ,
6981     Name-sg = Ejercicio ,
6982     name-sg = ejercicio ,
6983     Name-pl = Ejercicios ,
6984     name-pl = ejercicios ,
6985
6986 type = solution ,
6987     gender = f ,
6988     Name-sg = Solución ,
6989     name-sg = solución ,
6990     Name-pl = Soluciones ,

```

```

6991     name-pl = soluciones ,
6992     ⟨/lang-spanish⟩

```

10.7 Dutch

Dutch language file initially contributed by ‘niluxv’ (PR #5). All genders were checked against the “Dikke Van Dale”. Many words have multiple genders.

```

6993  {*package}
6994  \zcDeclareLanguage [ gender = { f , m , n } ] { dutch }
6995  ⟨/package⟩
6996  ⟨*lang-dutch⟩
6997  namesep   = { \nobreakspace} ,
6998  pairsep   = { ^en \nobreakspace} ,
6999  listsep   = { , ~ } ,
7000  lastsep   = { ^en \nobreakspace} ,
7001  tpairsep  = { ^en \nobreakspace} ,
7002  tlistsep  = { , ~ } ,
7003  tlastsep  = { , ^en \nobreakspace} ,
7004  notesep   = { ~ } ,
7005  rangesep  = { ^t / m \nobreakspace} ,
7006
7007  type = book ,
7008  gender = n ,
7009  Name-sg = Boek ,
7010  name-sg = boek ,
7011  Name-pl = Boeken ,
7012  name-pl = boeken ,
7013
7014  type = part ,
7015  gender = n ,
7016  Name-sg = Deel ,
7017  name-sg = deel ,
7018  Name-pl = Delen ,
7019  name-pl = delen ,
7020
7021  type = chapter ,
7022  gender = n ,
7023  Name-sg = Hoofdstuk ,
7024  name-sg = hoofdstuk ,
7025  Name-pl = Hoofdstukken ,
7026  name-pl = hoofdstukken ,
7027
7028  type = section ,
7029  gender = m ,
7030  Name-sg = Paragraaf ,
7031  name-sg = paragraaf ,
7032  Name-pl = Paragrafen ,
7033  name-pl = paragrafen ,
7034
7035  type = paragraph ,
7036  gender = f ,
7037  Name-sg = Alinea ,

```

```

7038     name-sg = alinea ,
7039     Name-pl = Alinea's ,
7040     name-pl = alinea's ,
7041
7042 type = appendix ,
7043     gender = { f, m } ,
7044     Name-sg = Bijlage ,
7045     name-sg = bijlage ,
7046     Name-pl = Bijlagen ,
7047     name-pl = bijlagen ,
7048
7049 type = page ,
7050     gender = { f , m } ,
7051     Name-sg = Pagina ,
7052     name-sg = pagina ,
7053     Name-pl = Pagina's ,
7054     name-pl = pagina's ,
7055     rangesep = {\textendash} ,
7056     rangetopair = false ,
7057
7058 type = line ,
7059     gender = m ,
7060     Name-sg = Regel ,
7061     name-sg = regel ,
7062     Name-pl = Regels ,
7063     name-pl = regels ,
7064
7065 type = figure ,
7066     gender = { n , f , m } ,
7067     Name-sg = Figuur ,
7068     name-sg = figuur ,
7069     Name-pl = Figuren ,
7070     name-pl = figuren ,
7071
7072 type = table ,
7073     gender = { f , m } ,
7074     Name-sg = Tabel ,
7075     name-sg = tabel ,
7076     Name-pl = Tabellen ,
7077     name-pl = tabellen ,
7078
7079 type = item ,
7080     gender = n ,
7081     Name-sg = Punt ,
7082     name-sg = punt ,
7083     Name-pl = Punten ,
7084     name-pl = punten ,
7085
7086 type = footnote ,
7087     gender = { f , m } ,

```

```

7088     Name-sg = Voetnoot ,
7089     name-sg = voetnoot ,
7090     Name-pl = Voetnoten ,
7091     name-pl = voetnoten ,
7092
7093 type = endnote ,
7094     gender = { f , m } ,
7095     Name-sg = Eindnoot ,
7096     name-sg = eindnoot ,
7097     Name-pl = Eindnoten ,
7098     name-pl = eindnoten ,
7099
7100 type = note ,
7101     gender = f ,
7102     Name-sg = Opmerking ,
7103     name-sg = opmerking ,
7104     Name-pl = Opmerkingen ,
7105     name-pl = opmerkingen ,
7106
7107 type = equation ,
7108     gender = f ,
7109     Name-sg = Vergelijking ,
7110     name-sg = vergelijking ,
7111     Name-pl = Vergelijkingen ,
7112     name-pl = vergelijkingen ,
7113     Name-sg-ab = Vgl. ,
7114     name-sg-ab = vgl. ,
7115     Name-pl-ab = Vgl.'s ,
7116     name-pl-ab = vgl.'s ,
7117     refbounds-first-sg = {,(,)}, ,
7118     refbounds = {,,,} ,
7119
7120 type = theorem ,
7121     gender = f ,
7122     Name-sg = Stelling ,
7123     name-sg = stelling ,
7124     Name-pl = Stellingen ,
7125     name-pl = stellingen ,
7126

```

2022-01-09, ‘niluxv’: An alternative plural is “lemmata”. That is also a correct English plural for lemma, but the English language file chooses “lemmas”. For consistency we therefore choose “lemma’s”.

```

7127 type = lemma ,
7128     gender = n ,
7129     Name-sg = Lemma ,
7130     name-sg = lemma ,
7131     Name-pl = Lemma's ,
7132     name-pl = lemma's ,
7133
7134 type = corollary ,
7135     gender = n ,
7136     Name-sg = Gevolg ,
7137     name-sg = gevolg ,

```

```

7138     Name-pl = Gevolgen ,
7139     name-pl = gevogen ,
7140
7141 type = proposition ,
7142     gender = f ,
7143     Name-sg = Propositie ,
7144     name-sg = propositie ,
7145     Name-pl = Proposities ,
7146     name-pl = proposities ,
7147
7148 type = definition ,
7149     gender = f ,
7150     Name-sg = Definitie ,
7151     name-sg = definitie ,
7152     Name-pl = Definities ,
7153     name-pl = definities ,
7154
7155 type = proof ,
7156     gender = n ,
7157     Name-sg = Bewijs ,
7158     name-sg = bewijs ,
7159     Name-pl = Bewijzen ,
7160     name-pl = bewijzen ,
7161
7162 type = result ,
7163     gender = n ,
7164     Name-sg = Resultaat ,
7165     name-sg = resultaat ,
7166     Name-pl = Resultaten ,
7167     name-pl = resultaten ,
7168
7169 type = remark ,
7170     gender = f ,
7171     Name-sg = Opmerking ,
7172     name-sg = opmerking ,
7173     Name-pl = Opmerkingen ,
7174     name-pl = opmerkingen ,
7175
7176 type = example ,
7177     gender = n ,
7178     Name-sg = Voorbeeld ,
7179     name-sg = voorbeeld ,
7180     Name-pl = Voorbeelden ,
7181     name-pl = voorbeelden ,
7182
```

2022-12-27, ‘niluxv’: “algoritmes” is also a valid plural. “algoritmen” is chosen to be consistent with using “bijlagen” (and not “bijlages”) as the plural of “bijlage”.

```

7183 type = algorithm ,
7184     gender = { n , f , m } ,
7185     Name-sg = Algoritme ,
7186     name-sg = algoritme ,
7187     Name-pl = Algoritmen ,
7188     name-pl = algoritmen ,
```

7189

2022-01-09, ‘niluxv’: EN-NL Van Dale translates listing as (3) “uitdraai van computerprogramma”, “listing”.

```
7190 type = listing ,
7191     gender = m ,
7192     Name-sg = Listing ,
7193     name-sg = listing ,
7194     Name-pl = Listings ,
7195     name-pl = listings ,
7196
7197 type = exercise ,
7198     gender = { f , m } ,
7199     Name-sg = Opgave ,
7200     name-sg = opgave ,
7201     Name-pl = Opgaven ,
7202     name-pl = opgaven ,
7203
7204 type = solution ,
7205     gender = f ,
7206     Name-sg = Oplossing ,
7207     name-sg = oplossing ,
7208     Name-pl = Oplossingen ,
7209     name-pl = oplossingen ,
7210 ⟨/lang-dutch⟩
```

10.8 Italian

Italian language file initially contributed by Matteo Ferrigato (issue #11), with the help of participants of the Gruppo Utilizzatori Italiani di T_EX (GuIT) forum (at <https://www.guitex.org/home/it/forum/5-tex-e-latex/121856-closed-zref-clever-e-localizzazione-in->

```
7211 ⟨*package⟩
7212 \zcDeclareLanguage [ gender = { f , m } ] { italian }
7213 ⟨/package⟩
7214 ⟨*lang-italian⟩
7215 namesep    = {\nobreakspace} ,
7216 pairsep    = {‐e\nobreakspace} ,
7217 listsep    = {‐} ,
7218 lastsep    = {‐e\nobreakspace} ,
7219 tpairsep   = {‐e\nobreakspace} ,
7220 tlistsep   = {‐} ,
7221 tlastsep   = {‐‐e\nobreakspace} ,
7222 notesep    = {‐} ,
7223 rangesep   = {‐‐a\nobreakspace} ,
7224 +refbounds-rb = {da\nobreakspace,,,} ,
7225
7226 type = book ,
7227     gender = m ,
7228     Name-sg = Libro ,
7229     name-sg = libro ,
7230     Name-pl = Libri ,
7231     name-pl = libri ,
```

```

7232
7233 type = part ,
7234     gender = f ,
7235     Name-sg = Parte ,
7236     name-sg = parte ,
7237     Name-pl = Parti ,
7238     name-pl = parti ,
7239
7240 type = chapter ,
7241     gender = m ,
7242     Name-sg = Capitolo ,
7243     name-sg = capitolo ,
7244     Name-pl = Capitoli ,
7245     name-pl = capitoli ,
7246
7247 type = section ,
7248     gender = m ,
7249     Name-sg = Paragrafo ,
7250     name-sg = paragrafo ,
7251     Name-pl = Paragrafi ,
7252     name-pl = paragrafi ,
7253
7254 type = paragraph ,
7255     gender = m ,
7256     Name-sg = Capoverso ,
7257     name-sg = capoverso ,
7258     Name-pl = Capoversi ,
7259     name-pl = capoversi ,
7260
7261 type = appendix ,
7262     gender = f ,
7263     Name-sg = Appendice ,
7264     name-sg = appendice ,
7265     Name-pl = Appendici ,
7266     name-pl = appendici ,
7267
7268 type = page ,
7269     gender = f ,
7270     Name-sg = Pagina ,
7271     name-sg = pagina ,
7272     Name-pl = Pagine ,
7273     name-pl = pagine ,
7274     Name-sg-ab = Pag. ,
7275     name-sg-ab = pag. ,
7276     Name-pl-ab = Pag. ,
7277     name-pl-ab = pag. ,
7278     rangesep = {\textendash} ,
7279     rangetopair = false ,
7280     +refbounds-rb = {,,,} ,
7281
7282 type = line ,
7283     gender = f ,
7284     Name-sg = Riga ,
7285     name-sg = riga ,

```

```

7286     Name-pl = Righe ,
7287     name-pl = righe ,
7288
7289 type = figure ,
7290     gender = f ,
7291     Name-sg = Figura ,
7292     name-sg = figura ,
7293     Name-pl = Figure ,
7294     name-pl = figure ,
7295     Name-sg-ab = Fig. ,
7296     name-sg-ab = fig. ,
7297     Name-pl-ab = Fig. ,
7298     name-pl-ab = fig. ,
7299
7300 type = table ,
7301     gender = f ,
7302     Name-sg = Tabella ,
7303     name-sg = tabella ,
7304     Name-pl = Tabelle ,
7305     name-pl = tabelle ,
7306     Name-sg-ab = Tab. ,
7307     name-sg-ab = tab. ,
7308     Name-pl-ab = Tab. ,
7309     name-pl-ab = tab. ,
7310
7311 type = item ,
7312     gender = m ,
7313     Name-sg = Punto ,
7314     name-sg = punto ,
7315     Name-pl = Punti ,
7316     name-pl = punti ,
7317
7318 type = footnote ,
7319     gender = f ,
7320     Name-sg = Nota ,
7321     name-sg = nota ,
7322     Name-pl = Note ,
7323     name-pl = note ,
7324
7325 type = endnote ,
7326     gender = f ,
7327     Name-sg = Nota ,
7328     name-sg = nota ,
7329     Name-pl = Note ,
7330     name-pl = note ,
7331
7332 type = note ,
7333     gender = f ,
7334     Name-sg = Nota ,
7335     name-sg = nota ,
7336     Name-pl = Note ,
7337     name-pl = note ,
7338
7339 type = equation ,

```

```

7340     gender = f ,
7341     Name-sg = Equazione ,
7342     name-sg = equazione ,
7343     Name-pl = Equazioni ,
7344     name-pl = equazioni ,
7345     Name-sg-ab = Eq. ,
7346     name-sg-ab = eq. ,
7347     Name-pl-ab = Eq. ,
7348     name-pl-ab = eq. ,
7349     +refbounds-rb = {da\nobreakspace(,,)} ,
7350     refbounds-first-sg = {,(,),} ,
7351     refbounds = {(,,)} ,
7352
7353 type = theorem ,
7354     gender = m ,
7355     Name-sg = Teorema ,
7356     name-sg = teorema ,
7357     Name-pl = Teoremi ,
7358     name-pl = teoremi ,
7359
7360 type = lemma ,
7361     gender = m ,
7362     Name-sg = Lemma ,
7363     name-sg = lemma ,
7364     Name-pl = Lemmi ,
7365     name-pl = lemmi ,
7366
7367 type = corollary ,
7368     gender = m ,
7369     Name-sg = Corollario ,
7370     name-sg = corollario ,
7371     Name-pl = Corollari ,
7372     name-pl = corollari ,
7373
7374 type = proposition ,
7375     gender = f ,
7376     Name-sg = Proposizione ,
7377     name-sg = proposizione ,
7378     Name-pl = Proposizioni ,
7379     name-pl = proposizioni ,
7380
7381 type = definition ,
7382     gender = f ,
7383     Name-sg = Definizione ,
7384     name-sg = definizione ,
7385     Name-pl = Definizioni ,
7386     name-pl = definizioni ,
7387
7388 type = proof ,
7389     gender = f ,
7390     Name-sg = Dimostrazione ,
7391     name-sg = dimostrazione ,
7392     Name-pl = Dimostrazioni ,
7393     name-pl = dimostrazioni ,

```

```

7394
7395 type = result ,
7396     gender = m ,
7397     Name-sg = Risultato ,
7398     name-sg = risultato ,
7399     Name-pl = Risultati ,
7400     name-pl = risultati ,
7401
7402 type = remark ,
7403     gender = f ,
7404     Name-sg = Osservazione ,
7405     name-sg = osservazione ,
7406     Name-pl = Osservazioni ,
7407     name-pl = osservazioni ,
7408
7409 type = example ,
7410     gender = m ,
7411     Name-sg = Esempio ,
7412     name-sg = esempio ,
7413     Name-pl = Esempi ,
7414     name-pl = esempi ,
7415
7416 type = algorithm ,
7417     gender = m ,
7418     Name-sg = Algoritmo ,
7419     name-sg = algoritmo ,
7420     Name-pl = Algoritmi ,
7421     name-pl = algoritmi ,
7422
7423 type = listing ,
7424     gender = m ,
7425     Name-sg = Listato ,
7426     name-sg = listato ,
7427     Name-pl = Listati ,
7428     name-pl = listati ,
7429
7430 type = exercise ,
7431     gender = m ,
7432     Name-sg = Esercizio ,
7433     name-sg = esercizio ,
7434     Name-pl = Esercizi ,
7435     name-pl = esercizi ,
7436
7437 type = solution ,
7438     gender = f ,
7439     Name-sg = Soluzione ,
7440     name-sg = soluzione ,
7441     Name-pl = Soluzioni ,
7442     name-pl = soluzioni ,
7443 </lang-italian>

```

10.9 Russian

Russian language file initially contributed by Sergey Slyusarev ‘jemmybutton’ (PR #29). Russian localization is consistent with that of `cleveref`, with the following exceptions: “equation” is translated as “уравнение”, rather than “formula”, “proposition” is translated as “предложение”, rather than “утверждение”; several abbreviations are replaced with more common ones, e.g. abbreviated plural of “item” is “пп.”, not “п.п.”.

```
7444 <*package>
7445 \zcDeclareLanguage
7446   [ declension = { n , a , g , d , i , p } , gender = { f , m , n } ]
7447   { russian }
7448 </package>
7449 <*lang-russian>
7450 namesep    = {\nobreakspace} ,
7451 pairsep    = {~\nobreakspace} ,
7452 listsep    = {,~} ,
7453 lastsep    = {~\nobreakspace} ,
7454 tpairsep   = {~\nobreakspace} ,
7455 tlistsep   = {,~} ,
7456 tlastsep   = {,~\nobreakspace} ,
7457 notesep    = {~} ,
7458 rangesep   = {~\nobreakspace} ,
7459 +refbounds-rb = {c\nobreakspace,,,} ,
7460
7461 type = book ,
7462   gender = f ,
7463   case = n ,
7464     Name-sg = Книга ,
7465     name-sg = книга ,
7466     Name-pl = Книги ,
7467     name-pl = книги ,
7468   case = a ,
7469     Name-sg = Книгу ,
7470     name-sg = книгу ,
7471     Name-pl = Книги ,
7472     name-pl = книги ,
7473   case = g ,
7474     Name-sg = Книги ,
7475     name-sg = книги ,
7476     Name-pl = Книг ,
7477     name-pl = книг ,
7478   case = d ,
7479     Name-sg = Книге ,
7480     name-sg = книге ,
7481     Name-pl = Книгам ,
7482     name-pl = книгам ,
7483   case = i ,
7484     Name-sg = Книгой ,
7485     name-sg = книгой ,
7486     Name-pl = Книгами ,
7487     name-pl = книгами ,
7488   case = p ,
7489     Name-sg = Книге ,
```

```
7490     name-sg = книге ,
7491     Name-pl = Книгах ,
7492     name-pl = книгах ,
7493
7494     type = part ,
7495     gender = f ,
7496     case = n ,
7497         Name-sg = Часть ,
7498         name-sg = часть ,
7499         Name-pl = Части ,
7500         name-pl = части ,
7501         Name-sg-ab = Ч. ,
7502         name-sg-ab = ч. ,
7503         Name-pl-ab = Чч. ,
7504         name-pl-ab = чч. ,
7505
7506         case = a ,
7507             Name-sg = Часть ,
7508             name-sg = часть ,
7509             Name-pl = Части ,
7510             name-pl = части ,
7511             Name-sg-ab = Ч. ,
7512             name-sg-ab = ч. ,
7513             Name-pl-ab = Чч. ,
7514             name-pl-ab = чч. ,
7515
7516         case = g ,
7517             Name-sg = Части ,
7518             name-sg = части ,
7519             Name-pl = Частей ,
7520             name-pl = частей ,
7521             Name-sg-ab = Ч. ,
7522             name-sg-ab = ч. ,
7523             Name-pl-ab = Чч. ,
7524             name-pl-ab = чч. ,
7525
7526         case = d ,
7527             Name-sg = Части ,
7528             name-sg = части ,
7529             Name-pl = Частям ,
7530             name-pl = частям ,
7531             Name-sg-ab = Ч. ,
7532             name-sg-ab = ч. ,
7533             Name-pl-ab = Чч. ,
7534             name-pl-ab = чч. ,
7535
7536         case = i ,
7537             Name-sg = Частью ,
7538             name-sg = частью ,
7539             Name-pl = Частями ,
7540             name-pl = частями ,
7541
7542         case = p ,
7543             Name-sg = Части ,
7544             name-sg = части ,
```

```
7544     Name-pl = Частях ,
7545     name-pl = частях ,
7546     Name-sg-ab = Ч. ,
7547     name-sg-ab = ч. ,
7548     Name-pl-ab = Чч. ,
7549     name-pl-ab = чч. ,
7550
7551 type = chapter ,
7552     gender = f ,
7553     case = n ,
7554     Name-sg = Глава ,
7555     name-sg = глава ,
7556     Name-pl = Главы ,
7557     name-pl = главы ,
7558     Name-sg-ab = Гл. ,
7559     name-sg-ab = гл. ,
7560     Name-pl-ab = Гл. ,
7561     name-pl-ab = гл. ,
7562     case = a ,
7563     Name-sg = Главу ,
7564     name-sg = главу ,
7565     Name-pl = Главы ,
7566     name-pl = главы ,
7567     Name-sg-ab = Гл. ,
7568     name-sg-ab = гл. ,
7569     Name-pl-ab = Гл. ,
7570     name-pl-ab = гл. ,
7571     case = g ,
7572     Name-sg = Главы ,
7573     name-sg = главы ,
7574     Name-pl = Глав ,
7575     name-pl = глав ,
7576     Name-sg-ab = Гл. ,
7577     name-sg-ab = гл. ,
7578     Name-pl-ab = Гл. ,
7579     name-pl-ab = гл. ,
7580     case = d ,
7581     Name-sg = Главе ,
7582     name-sg = главе ,
7583     Name-pl = Главам ,
7584     name-pl = главам ,
7585     Name-sg-ab = Гл. ,
7586     name-sg-ab = гл. ,
7587     Name-pl-ab = Гл. ,
7588     name-pl-ab = гл. ,
7589     case = i ,
7590     Name-sg = Главой ,
7591     name-sg = главой ,
7592     Name-pl = Главами ,
7593     name-pl = главами ,
7594     Name-sg-ab = Гл. ,
7595     name-sg-ab = гл. ,
7596     Name-pl-ab = Гл. ,
7597     name-pl-ab = гл. ,
```

```
7598     case = p ,
7599         Name-sg = Главе ,
7600         name-sg = главе ,
7601         Name-pl = Главах ,
7602         name-pl = главах ,
7603         Name-sg-ab = Гл. ,
7604         name-sg-ab = гл. ,
7605         Name-pl-ab = Гл. ,
7606         name-pl-ab = гл. ,
7607
7608     type = section ,
7609         gender = m ,
7610         case = n ,
7611             Name-sg = Раздел ,
7612             name-sg = раздел ,
7613             Name-pl = Разделы ,
7614             name-pl = разделы ,
7615             case = a ,
7616                 Name-sg = Раздел ,
7617                 name-sg = раздел ,
7618                 Name-pl = Разделы ,
7619                 name-pl = разделы ,
7620             case = g ,
7621                 Name-sg = Раздела ,
7622                 name-sg = раздела ,
7623                 Name-pl = Разделов ,
7624                 name-pl = разделов ,
7625             case = d ,
7626                 Name-sg = Разделу ,
7627                 name-sg = разделу ,
7628                 Name-pl = Разделам ,
7629                 name-pl = разделам ,
7630             case = i ,
7631                 Name-sg = Разделом ,
7632                 name-sg = разделом ,
7633                 Name-pl = Разделами ,
7634                 name-pl = разделами ,
7635             case = p ,
7636                 Name-sg = Разделе ,
7637                 name-sg = разделе ,
7638                 Name-pl = Разделах ,
7639                 name-pl = разделах ,
7640
7641     type = paragraph ,
7642         gender = m ,
7643         case = n ,
7644             Name-sg = Абзац ,
7645             name-sg = абзац ,
7646             Name-pl = Абзацы ,
7647             name-pl = абзацы ,
7648             case = a ,
7649                 Name-sg = Абзац ,
7650                 name-sg = абзац ,
7651                 Name-pl = Абзацы ,
```

```
7652     name-pl = абзацы ,
7653     case = g ,
7654         Name-sg = Абзаца ,
7655         name-sg = абзаца ,
7656         Name-pl = Абзацев ,
7657         name-pl = абзацев ,
7658     case = d ,
7659         Name-sg = Абзацу ,
7660         name-sg = абзацу ,
7661         Name-pl = Абзацам ,
7662         name-pl = абзацам ,
7663     case = i ,
7664         Name-sg = Абзацем ,
7665         name-sg = абзацем ,
7666         Name-pl = Абзацами ,
7667         name-pl = абзацами ,
7668     case = p ,
7669         Name-sg = Абзаце ,
7670         name-sg = абзаце ,
7671         Name-pl = Абзацах ,
7672         name-pl = абзацах ,
7673
7674 type = appendix ,
7675     gender = n ,
7676     case = n ,
7677         Name-sg = Приложение ,
7678         name-sg = приложение ,
7679         Name-pl = Приложения ,
7680         name-pl = приложения ,
7681     case = a ,
7682         Name-sg = Приложение ,
7683         name-sg = приложение ,
7684         Name-pl = Приложения ,
7685         name-pl = приложения ,
7686     case = g ,
7687         Name-sg = Приложения ,
7688         name-sg = приложения ,
7689         Name-pl = Приложений ,
7690         name-pl = приложений ,
7691     case = d ,
7692         Name-sg = Приложению ,
7693         name-sg = приложению ,
7694         Name-pl = Приложениям ,
7695         name-pl = приложениям ,
7696     case = i ,
7697         Name-sg = Приложением ,
7698         name-sg = приложением ,
7699         Name-pl = Приложениями ,
7700         name-pl = приложениями ,
7701     case = p ,
7702         Name-sg = Приложения ,
7703         name-sg = приложения ,
7704         Name-pl = Приложениях ,
7705         name-pl = приложениях ,
```

```
7706
7707 type = page ,
7708     gender = f ,
7709     case = n ,
7710     Name-sg = Страница ,
7711     name-sg = страница ,
7712     Name-pl = Страницы ,
7713     name-pl = страницы ,
7714     Name-sg-ab = С. ,
7715     name-sg-ab = с. ,
7716     Name-pl-ab = Сс. ,
7717     name-pl-ab = сс. ,
7718     case = a ,
7719     Name-sg = Страницу ,
7720     name-sg = страницу ,
7721     Name-pl = Страницы ,
7722     name-pl = страницы ,
7723     Name-sg-ab = С. ,
7724     name-sg-ab = с. ,
7725     Name-pl-ab = Сс. ,
7726     name-pl-ab = сс. ,
7727     case = g ,
7728     Name-sg = Страницы ,
7729     name-sg = страницы ,
7730     Name-pl = Страниц ,
7731     name-pl = страниц ,
7732     Name-sg-ab = С. ,
7733     name-sg-ab = с. ,
7734     Name-pl-ab = Сс. ,
7735     name-pl-ab = сс. ,
7736     case = d ,
7737     Name-sg = Странице ,
7738     name-sg = странице ,
7739     Name-pl = Страницам ,
7740     name-pl = страницам ,
7741     Name-sg-ab = С. ,
7742     name-sg-ab = с. ,
7743     Name-pl-ab = Сс. ,
7744     name-pl-ab = сс. ,
7745     case = i ,
7746     Name-sg = Страницей ,
7747     name-sg = страницей ,
7748     Name-pl = Страницами ,
7749     name-pl = страницами ,
7750     Name-sg-ab = С. ,
7751     name-sg-ab = с. ,
7752     Name-pl-ab = Сс. ,
7753     name-pl-ab = сс. ,
7754     case = p ,
7755     Name-sg = Странице ,
7756     name-sg = странице ,
7757     Name-pl = Страницах ,
7758     name-pl = страницах ,
7759     Name-sg-ab = С. ,
```

```

7760     name-sg-ab = c. ,
7761     Name-pl-ab = Cc. ,
7762     name-pl-ab = cc. ,
7763     rangesep = {\textendash} ,
7764     rangetopair = false ,
7765     +refbounds-rb = {,,,} ,
7766
7767 type = line ,
7768     gender = f ,
7769     case = n ,
7770     Name-sg = Стока ,
7771     name-sg = строка ,
7772     Name-pl = Строки ,
7773     name-pl = строки ,
7774     case = a ,
7775     Name-sg = Строку ,
7776     name-sg = строку ,
7777     Name-pl = Строки ,
7778     name-pl = строки ,
7779     case = g ,
7780     Name-sg = Строки ,
7781     name-sg = строки ,
7782     Name-pl = Строк ,
7783     name-pl = строк ,
7784     case = d ,
7785     Name-sg = Строке ,
7786     name-sg = строке ,
7787     Name-pl = Строкам ,
7788     name-pl = строкам ,
7789     case = i ,
7790     Name-sg = Строкой ,
7791     name-sg = строкой ,
7792     Name-pl = Строками ,
7793     name-pl = строками ,
7794     case = p ,
7795     Name-sg = Строке ,
7796     name-sg = строке ,
7797     Name-pl = Строках ,
7798     name-pl = строках ,
7799
7800 type = figure ,
7801     gender = m ,
7802     case = n ,
7803     Name-sg = Рисунок ,
7804     name-sg = рисунок ,
7805     Name-pl = Рисунки ,
7806     name-pl = рисунки ,
7807     Name-sg-ab = Рис. ,
7808     name-sg-ab = рис. ,
7809     Name-pl-ab = Рис. ,
7810     name-pl-ab = рис. ,
7811     case = a ,
7812     Name-sg = Рисунок ,
7813     name-sg = рисунок ,

```

```
7814     Name-pl = Рисунки ,
7815     name-pl = рисунки ,
7816     Name-sg-ab = Рис. ,
7817     name-sg-ab = рис. ,
7818     Name-pl-ab = Рис. ,
7819     name-pl-ab = рис. ,
7820     case = g ,
7821     Name-sg = Рисунка ,
7822     name-sg = рисунка ,
7823     Name-pl = Рисунков ,
7824     name-pl = рисунков ,
7825     Name-sg-ab = Рис. ,
7826     name-sg-ab = рис. ,
7827     Name-pl-ab = Рис. ,
7828     name-pl-ab = рис. ,
7829     case = d ,
7830     Name-sg = Рисунку ,
7831     name-sg = рисунку ,
7832     Name-pl = Рисункам ,
7833     name-pl = рисункам ,
7834     Name-sg-ab = Рис. ,
7835     name-sg-ab = рис. ,
7836     Name-pl-ab = Рис. ,
7837     name-pl-ab = рис. ,
7838     case = i ,
7839     Name-sg = Рисунком ,
7840     name-sg = рисунком ,
7841     Name-pl = Рисунками ,
7842     name-pl = рисунками ,
7843     Name-sg-ab = Рис. ,
7844     name-sg-ab = рис. ,
7845     Name-pl-ab = Рис. ,
7846     name-pl-ab = рис. ,
7847     case = p ,
7848     Name-sg = Рисунке ,
7849     name-sg = рисунке ,
7850     Name-pl = Рисунках ,
7851     name-pl = рисунках ,
7852     Name-sg-ab = Рис. ,
7853     name-sg-ab = рис. ,
7854     Name-pl-ab = Рис. ,
7855     name-pl-ab = рис. ,
7856
7857 type = table ,
7858 gender = f ,
7859 case = n ,
7860     Name-sg = Таблица ,
7861     name-sg = таблица ,
7862     Name-pl = Таблицы ,
7863     name-pl = таблицы ,
7864     Name-sg-ab = Табл. ,
7865     name-sg-ab = табл. ,
7866     Name-pl-ab = Табл. ,
7867     name-pl-ab = табл. ,
```

```
7868     case = a ,
7869         Name-sg = Таблицу ,
7870         name-sg = таблицу ,
7871         Name-pl = Таблицы ,
7872         name-pl = таблицы ,
7873         Name-sg-ab = Табл. ,
7874         name-sg-ab = табл. ,
7875         Name-pl-ab = Табл. ,
7876         name-pl-ab = табл. ,
7877     case = g ,
7878         Name-sg = Таблицы ,
7879         name-sg = таблицы ,
7880         Name-pl = Таблицц ,
7881         name-pl = таблицц ,
7882         Name-sg-ab = Табл. ,
7883         name-sg-ab = табл. ,
7884         Name-pl-ab = Табл. ,
7885         name-pl-ab = табл. ,
7886     case = d ,
7887         Name-sg = Таблице ,
7888         name-sg = таблице ,
7889         Name-pl = Таблицам ,
7890         name-pl = таблицам ,
7891         Name-sg-ab = Табл. ,
7892         name-sg-ab = табл. ,
7893         Name-pl-ab = Табл. ,
7894         name-pl-ab = табл. ,
7895     case = i ,
7896         Name-sg = Таблицей ,
7897         name-sg = таблицей ,
7898         Name-pl = Таблицами ,
7899         name-pl = таблицами ,
7900         Name-sg-ab = Табл. ,
7901         name-sg-ab = табл. ,
7902         Name-pl-ab = Табл. ,
7903         name-pl-ab = табл. ,
7904     case = p ,
7905         Name-sg = Таблице ,
7906         name-sg = таблице ,
7907         Name-pl = Таблицах ,
7908         name-pl = таблицах ,
7909         Name-sg-ab = Табл. ,
7910         name-sg-ab = табл. ,
7911         Name-pl-ab = Табл. ,
7912         name-pl-ab = табл. ,
7913
7914 type = item ,
7915 gender = m ,
7916 case = n ,
7917     Name-sg = Пункт ,
7918     name-sg = пункт ,
7919     Name-pl = Пункты ,
7920     name-pl = пункты ,
7921     Name-sg-ab = П. ,
```

```
7922     name-sg-ab = π. ,
7923     Name-pl-ab = Ππ. ,
7924     name-pl-ab = ππ. ,
7925 case = a ,
7926     Name-sg = Пункт ,
7927     name-sg = пункт ,
7928     Name-pl = Пункты ,
7929     name-pl = пункты ,
7930     Name-sg-ab = Π. ,
7931     name-sg-ab = π. ,
7932     Name-pl-ab = Ππ. ,
7933     name-pl-ab = ππ. ,
7934 case = g ,
7935     Name-sg = Пункта ,
7936     name-sg = пункта ,
7937     Name-pl = Пунктов ,
7938     name-pl = пунктов ,
7939     Name-sg-ab = Π. ,
7940     name-sg-ab = π. ,
7941     Name-pl-ab = Ππ. ,
7942     name-pl-ab = ππ. ,
7943 case = d ,
7944     Name-sg = Пункту ,
7945     name-sg = пункту ,
7946     Name-pl = Пунктам ,
7947     name-pl = пунктам ,
7948     Name-sg-ab = Π. ,
7949     name-sg-ab = π. ,
7950     Name-pl-ab = Ππ. ,
7951     name-pl-ab = ππ. ,
7952 case = i ,
7953     Name-sg = Пунктом ,
7954     name-sg = пунктом ,
7955     Name-pl = Пунктами ,
7956     name-pl = пунктами ,
7957     Name-sg-ab = Π. ,
7958     name-sg-ab = π. ,
7959     Name-pl-ab = Ππ. ,
7960     name-pl-ab = ππ. ,
7961 case = p ,
7962     Name-sg = Пункте ,
7963     name-sg = пункте ,
7964     Name-pl = Пунктах ,
7965     name-pl = пунктах ,
7966     Name-sg-ab = Π. ,
7967     name-sg-ab = π. ,
7968     Name-pl-ab = Ππ. ,
7969     name-pl-ab = ππ. ,
7970
7971 type = footnote ,
7972 gender = f ,
7973 case = n ,
7974     Name-sg = Сноска ,
7975     name-sg = сноска ,
```

```
7976     Name-pl = Сноски ,
7977     name-pl = сноски ,
7978 case = a ,
7979     Name-sg = Сноска ,
7980     name-sg = сноска ,
7981     Name-pl = Сноски ,
7982     name-pl = сноски ,
7983 case = g ,
7984     Name-sg = Сноски ,
7985     name-sg = сноски ,
7986     Name-pl = Снок ,
7987     name-pl = снок ,
7988 case = d ,
7989     Name-sg = Сноке ,
7990     name-sg = сноке ,
7991     Name-pl = Снокам ,
7992     name-pl = снокам ,
7993 case = i ,
7994     Name-sg = Снокой ,
7995     name-sg = снокой ,
7996     Name-pl = Сноками ,
7997     name-pl = сноками ,
7998 case = p ,
7999     Name-sg = Сноке ,
8000     name-sg = сноке ,
8001     Name-pl = Сноках ,
8002     name-pl = сноках ,
8003
8004 type = endnote ,
8005 gender = f ,
8006 case = n ,
8007     Name-sg = Сноска ,
8008     name-sg = сноска ,
8009     Name-pl = Сноски ,
8010     name-pl = сноски ,
8011 case = a ,
8012     Name-sg = Сноска ,
8013     name-sg = сноска ,
8014     Name-pl = Сноски ,
8015     name-pl = сноски ,
8016 case = g ,
8017     Name-sg = Сноски ,
8018     name-sg = сноски ,
8019     Name-pl = Снок ,
8020     name-pl = снок ,
8021 case = d ,
8022     Name-sg = Сноке ,
8023     name-sg = сноке ,
8024     Name-pl = Снокам ,
8025     name-pl = снокам ,
8026 case = i ,
8027     Name-sg = Сноской ,
8028     name-sg = сноской ,
8029     Name-pl = Сноками ,
```

```
8030     name-pl = сносками ,
8031     case = p ,
8032     Name-sg = Сноска ,
8033     name-sg = сноска ,
8034     Name-pl = Сносками ,
8035     name-pl = сносками ,
8036
8037 type = note ,
8038     gender = f ,
8039     case = n ,
8040     Name-sg = Заметка ,
8041     name-sg = заметка ,
8042     Name-pl = Заметки ,
8043     name-pl = заметки ,
8044     case = a ,
8045     Name-sg = Заметку ,
8046     name-sg = заметку ,
8047     Name-pl = Заметки ,
8048     name-pl = заметки ,
8049     case = g ,
8050     Name-sg = Заметки ,
8051     name-sg = заметки ,
8052     Name-pl = Заметок ,
8053     name-pl = заметок ,
8054     case = d ,
8055     Name-sg = Заметке ,
8056     name-sg = заметке ,
8057     Name-pl = Заметкам ,
8058     name-pl = заметкам ,
8059     case = i ,
8060     Name-sg = Заметкой ,
8061     name-sg = заметкой ,
8062     Name-pl = Заметками ,
8063     name-pl = заметками ,
8064     case = p ,
8065     Name-sg = Заметке ,
8066     name-sg = заметке ,
8067     Name-pl = Заметках ,
8068     name-pl = заметках ,
8069
8070 type = equation ,
8071     gender = n ,
8072     case = n ,
8073     Name-sg = Уравнение ,
8074     name-sg = уравнение ,
8075     Name-pl = Уравнения ,
8076     name-pl = уравнения ,
8077     Name-sg-ab = Ур. ,
8078     name-sg-ab = ур. ,
8079     Name-pl-ab = Ур. ,
8080     name-pl-ab = ур. ,
8081     case = a ,
8082     Name-sg = Уравнение ,
8083     name-sg = уравнение ,
```

```

8084     Name-pl = Уравнения ,
8085     name-pl = уравнения ,
8086     Name-sg-ab = Ур. ,
8087     name-sg-ab = ур. ,
8088     Name-pl-ab = Ур. ,
8089     name-pl-ab = ур. ,
8090   case = g ,
8091     Name-sg = Уравнения ,
8092     name-sg = уравнения ,
8093     Name-pl = Уравнений ,
8094     name-pl = уравнений ,
8095     Name-sg-ab = Ур. ,
8096     name-sg-ab = ур. ,
8097     Name-pl-ab = Ур. ,
8098     name-pl-ab = ур. ,
8099   case = d ,
8100     Name-sg = Уравнению ,
8101     name-sg = уравнению ,
8102     Name-pl = Уравнениям ,
8103     name-pl = уравнениям ,
8104     Name-sg-ab = Ур. ,
8105     name-sg-ab = ур. ,
8106     Name-pl-ab = Ур. ,
8107     name-pl-ab = ур. ,
8108   case = i ,
8109     Name-sg = Уравнением ,
8110     name-sg = уравнением ,
8111     Name-pl = Уравнениями ,
8112     name-pl = уравнениями ,
8113     Name-sg-ab = Ур. ,
8114     name-sg-ab = ур. ,
8115     Name-pl-ab = Ур. ,
8116     name-pl-ab = ур. ,
8117   case = p ,
8118     Name-sg = Уравнении ,
8119     name-sg = уравнении ,
8120     Name-pl = Уравнениях ,
8121     name-pl = уравнениях ,
8122     Name-sg-ab = Ур. ,
8123     name-sg-ab = ур. ,
8124     Name-pl-ab = Ур. ,
8125     name-pl-ab = ур. ,
8126   +refbounds-rb = {c\nobreakspace(,,)} ,
8127   refbounds-first-sg = {,(,),} ,
8128   refbounds = {(,,,)} ,
8129
8130 type = theorem ,
8131   gender = f ,
8132   case = n ,
8133     Name-sg = Теорема ,
8134     name-sg = теорема ,
8135     Name-pl = Теоремы ,
8136     name-pl = теоремы ,
8137     Name-sg-ab = Теор. ,

```

```
8138     name-sg-ab = теор. ,
8139     Name-pl-ab = Теор. ,
8140     name-pl-ab = теор. ,
8141 case = a ,
8142     Name-sg = Теорему ,
8143     name-sg = теорему ,
8144     Name-pl = Теоремы ,
8145     name-pl = теоремы ,
8146     Name-sg-ab = Теор. ,
8147     name-sg-ab = теор. ,
8148     Name-pl-ab = Теор. ,
8149     name-pl-ab = теор. ,
8150 case = g ,
8151     Name-sg = Теоремы ,
8152     name-sg = теоремы ,
8153     Name-pl = Теорем ,
8154     name-pl = теорем ,
8155     Name-sg-ab = Теор. ,
8156     name-sg-ab = теор. ,
8157     Name-pl-ab = Теор. ,
8158     name-pl-ab = теор. ,
8159 case = d ,
8160     Name-sg = Теореме ,
8161     name-sg = теореме ,
8162     Name-pl = Теоремам ,
8163     name-pl = теоремам ,
8164     Name-sg-ab = Теор. ,
8165     name-sg-ab = теор. ,
8166     Name-pl-ab = Теор. ,
8167     name-pl-ab = теор. ,
8168 case = i ,
8169     Name-sg = Теоремой ,
8170     name-sg = теоремой ,
8171     Name-pl = Теоремами ,
8172     name-pl = теоремами ,
8173     Name-sg-ab = Теор. ,
8174     name-sg-ab = теор. ,
8175     Name-pl-ab = Теор. ,
8176     name-pl-ab = теор. ,
8177 case = p ,
8178     Name-sg = Теореме ,
8179     name-sg = теореме ,
8180     Name-pl = Теоремах ,
8181     name-pl = теоремах ,
8182     Name-sg-ab = Теор. ,
8183     name-sg-ab = теор. ,
8184     Name-pl-ab = Теор. ,
8185     name-pl-ab = теор. ,
8186
8187 type = lemma ,
8188 gender = f ,
8189 case = n ,
8190     Name-sg = Лемма ,
8191     name-sg = лемма ,
```

```
8192     Name-pl = Леммы ,
8193     name-pl = леммы ,
8194 case = a ,
8195     Name-sg = Леммъ ,
8196     name-sg = леммъ ,
8197     Name-pl = Леммы ,
8198     name-pl = леммы ,
8199 case = g ,
8200     Name-sg = Леммы ,
8201     name-sg = леммы ,
8202     Name-pl = Лемм ,
8203     name-pl = лемм ,
8204 case = d ,
8205     Name-sg = Лемме ,
8206     name-sg = лемме ,
8207     Name-pl = Леммам ,
8208     name-pl = леммам ,
8209 case = i ,
8210     Name-sg = Леммой ,
8211     name-sg = леммой ,
8212     Name-pl = Леммами ,
8213     name-pl = леммами ,
8214 case = p ,
8215     Name-sg = Лемме ,
8216     name-sg = лемме ,
8217     Name-pl = Леммакс ,
8218     name-pl = леммакс ,
8219
8220 type = corollary ,
8221 gender = m ,
8222 case = n ,
8223     Name-sg = Вывод ,
8224     name-sg = вывод ,
8225     Name-pl = Выводы ,
8226     name-pl = выводы ,
8227 case = a ,
8228     Name-sg = Вывод ,
8229     name-sg = вывод ,
8230     Name-pl = Выводы ,
8231     name-pl = выводы ,
8232 case = g ,
8233     Name-sg = Вывода ,
8234     name-sg = вывода ,
8235     Name-pl = Выводов ,
8236     name-pl = выводов ,
8237 case = d ,
8238     Name-sg = Выводу ,
8239     name-sg = выводу ,
8240     Name-pl = Выводам ,
8241     name-pl = выводам ,
8242 case = i ,
8243     Name-sg = Выводом ,
8244     name-sg = выводом ,
8245     Name-pl = Выводами ,
```

```
8246     name-pl = выводами ,
8247     case = p ,
8248     Name-sg = Выводе ,
8249     name-sg = выводе ,
8250     Name-pl = Выводах ,
8251     name-pl = выводах ,
8252
8253 type = proposition ,
8254     gender = n ,
8255     case = n ,
8256     Name-sg = Предложение ,
8257     name-sg = предложение ,
8258     Name-pl = Предложения ,
8259     name-pl = предложения ,
8260     Name-sg-ab = Предл. ,
8261     name-sg-ab = предл. ,
8262     Name-pl-ab = Предл. ,
8263     name-pl-ab = предл. ,
8264     case = a ,
8265     Name-sg = Предложение ,
8266     name-sg = предложение ,
8267     Name-pl = Предложения ,
8268     name-pl = предложения ,
8269     Name-sg-ab = Предл. ,
8270     name-sg-ab = предл. ,
8271     Name-pl-ab = Предл. ,
8272     name-pl-ab = предл. ,
8273     case = g ,
8274     Name-sg = Предложения ,
8275     name-sg = предложения ,
8276     Name-pl = Предложений ,
8277     name-pl = предложений ,
8278     Name-sg-ab = Предл. ,
8279     name-sg-ab = предл. ,
8280     Name-pl-ab = Предл. ,
8281     name-pl-ab = предл. ,
8282     case = d ,
8283     Name-sg = Предложению ,
8284     name-sg = предложению ,
8285     Name-pl = Предложениям ,
8286     name-pl = предложениям ,
8287     Name-sg-ab = Предл. ,
8288     name-sg-ab = предл. ,
8289     Name-pl-ab = Предл. ,
8290     name-pl-ab = предл. ,
8291     case = i ,
8292     Name-sg = Предложением ,
8293     name-sg = предложением ,
8294     Name-pl = Предложениями ,
8295     name-pl = предложениями ,
8296     Name-sg-ab = Предл. ,
8297     name-sg-ab = предл. ,
8298     Name-pl-ab = Предл. ,
8299     name-pl-ab = предл. ,
```

```
8300    case = p ,
8301        Name-sg = Предложении ,
8302        name-sg = предложении ,
8303        Name-pl = Предложениях ,
8304        name-pl = предложениях ,
8305        Name-sg-ab = Предл. ,
8306        name-sg-ab = предл. ,
8307        Name-pl-ab = Предл. ,
8308        name-pl-ab = предл. ,
8309
8310    type = definition ,
8311        gender = n ,
8312        case = n ,
8313            Name-sg = Определение ,
8314            name-sg = определение ,
8315            Name-pl = Определения ,
8316            name-pl = определения ,
8317            Name-sg-ab = Опр. ,
8318            name-sg-ab = opr. ,
8319            Name-pl-ab = Опр. ,
8320            name-pl-ab = opr. ,
8321        case = a ,
8322            Name-sg = Определение ,
8323            name-sg = определение ,
8324            Name-pl = Определения ,
8325            name-pl = определения ,
8326            Name-sg-ab = Опр. ,
8327            name-sg-ab = opr. ,
8328            Name-pl-ab = Опр. ,
8329            name-pl-ab = opr. ,
8330        case = g ,
8331            Name-sg = Определения ,
8332            name-sg = определения ,
8333            Name-pl = Определений ,
8334            name-pl = определений ,
8335            Name-sg-ab = Опр. ,
8336            name-sg-ab = opr. ,
8337            Name-pl-ab = Опр. ,
8338            name-pl-ab = opr. ,
8339        case = d ,
8340            Name-sg = Определению ,
8341            name-sg = определению ,
8342            Name-pl = Определениям ,
8343            name-pl = определениям ,
8344            Name-sg-ab = Опр. ,
8345            name-sg-ab = opr. ,
8346            Name-pl-ab = Опр. ,
8347            name-pl-ab = opr. ,
8348        case = i ,
8349            Name-sg = Определением ,
8350            name-sg = определением ,
8351            Name-pl = Определениями ,
8352            name-pl = определениями ,
8353            Name-sg-ab = Opr. ,
```

```
8354     name-sg-ab = опр. ,
8355     Name-pl-ab = Опр. ,
8356     name-pl-ab = опр. ,
8357 case = p ,
8358     Name-sg = Определении ,
8359     name-sg = определении ,
8360     Name-pl = Определениях ,
8361     name-pl = определениях ,
8362     Name-sg-ab = Опр. ,
8363     name-sg-ab = опр. ,
8364     Name-pl-ab = Опр. ,
8365     name-pl-ab = опр. ,
8366
8367 type = proof ,
8368     gender = n ,
8369     case = n ,
8370     Name-sg = Доказательство ,
8371     name-sg = доказательство ,
8372     Name-pl = Доказательства ,
8373     name-pl = доказательства ,
8374 case = a ,
8375     Name-sg = Доказательство ,
8376     name-sg = доказательство ,
8377     Name-pl = Доказательства ,
8378     name-pl = доказательства ,
8379 case = g ,
8380     Name-sg = Доказательства ,
8381     name-sg = доказательства ,
8382     Name-pl = Доказательств ,
8383     name-pl = доказательств ,
8384 case = d ,
8385     Name-sg = Доказательству ,
8386     name-sg = доказательству ,
8387     Name-pl = Доказательствам ,
8388     name-pl = доказательствам ,
8389 case = i ,
8390     Name-sg = Доказательством ,
8391     name-sg = доказательством ,
8392     Name-pl = Доказательствами ,
8393     name-pl = доказательствами ,
8394 case = p ,
8395     Name-sg = Доказательстве ,
8396     name-sg = доказательстве ,
8397     Name-pl = Доказательствах ,
8398     name-pl = доказательствах ,
8399
8400 type = result ,
8401     gender = m ,
8402     case = n ,
8403     Name-sg = Результат ,
8404     name-sg = результат ,
8405     Name-pl = Результаты ,
8406     name-pl = результаты ,
8407 case = a ,
```

```
8408     Name-sg = Результат ,
8409     name-sg = результат ,
8410     Name-pl = Результаты ,
8411     name-pl = результаты ,
8412     case = g ,
8413     Name-sg = Результата ,
8414     name-sg = результат ,
8415     Name-pl = Результатов ,
8416     name-pl = результатов ,
8417     case = d ,
8418     Name-sg = Результату ,
8419     name-sg = результату ,
8420     Name-pl = Результатам ,
8421     name-pl = результатам ,
8422     case = i ,
8423     Name-sg = Результатом ,
8424     name-sg = результатом ,
8425     Name-pl = Результатами ,
8426     name-pl = результатами ,
8427     case = p ,
8428     Name-sg = Результате ,
8429     name-sg = результате ,
8430     Name-pl = Результатах ,
8431     name-pl = результатах ,
8432
8433 type = remark ,
8434     gender = n ,
8435     case = n ,
8436     Name-sg = Примечание ,
8437     name-sg = примечание ,
8438     Name-pl = Примечания ,
8439     name-pl = примечания ,
8440     Name-sg-ab = Прим. ,
8441     name-sg-ab = прим. ,
8442     Name-pl-ab = Прим. ,
8443     name-pl-ab = прим. ,
8444     case = a ,
8445     Name-sg = Примечание ,
8446     name-sg = примечание ,
8447     Name-pl = Примечания ,
8448     name-pl = примечания ,
8449     Name-sg-ab = Прим. ,
8450     name-sg-ab = прим. ,
8451     Name-pl-ab = Прим. ,
8452     name-pl-ab = прим. ,
8453     case = g ,
8454     Name-sg = Примечания ,
8455     name-sg = примечания ,
8456     Name-pl = Примечаний ,
8457     name-pl = примечаний ,
8458     Name-sg-ab = Прим. ,
8459     name-sg-ab = прим. ,
8460     Name-pl-ab = Прим. ,
8461     name-pl-ab = прим. ,
```

```
8462     case = d ,
8463         Name-sg = Примечанию ,
8464         name-sg = примечанию ,
8465         Name-pl = Примечаниям ,
8466         name-pl = примечаниям ,
8467         Name-sg-ab = Прим. ,
8468         name-sg-ab = прим. ,
8469         Name-pl-ab = Прим. ,
8470         name-pl-ab = прим. ,
8471     case = i ,
8472         Name-sg = Примечанием ,
8473         name-sg = примечанием ,
8474         Name-pl = Примечаниями ,
8475         name-pl = примечаниями ,
8476         Name-sg-ab = Прим. ,
8477         name-sg-ab = прим. ,
8478         Name-pl-ab = Прим. ,
8479         name-pl-ab = прим. ,
8480     case = p ,
8481         Name-sg = Примечании ,
8482         name-sg = примечании ,
8483         Name-pl = Примечаниях ,
8484         name-pl = примечаниях ,
8485         Name-sg-ab = Прим. ,
8486         name-sg-ab = прим. ,
8487         Name-pl-ab = Прим. ,
8488         name-pl-ab = прим. ,
8489
8490     type = example ,
8491         gender = m ,
8492     case = n ,
8493         Name-sg = Пример ,
8494         name-sg = пример ,
8495         Name-pl = Примеры ,
8496         name-pl = примеры ,
8497     case = a ,
8498         Name-sg = Пример ,
8499         name-sg = пример ,
8500         Name-pl = Примеры ,
8501         name-pl = примеры ,
8502     case = g ,
8503         Name-sg = Примера ,
8504         name-sg = примера ,
8505         Name-pl = Примеров ,
8506         name-pl = примеров ,
8507     case = d ,
8508         Name-sg = Примеру ,
8509         name-sg = примеру ,
8510         Name-pl = Примерам ,
8511         name-pl = примерам ,
8512     case = i ,
8513         Name-sg = Примером ,
8514         name-sg = примером ,
8515         Name-pl = Примерами ,
```

```
8516     name-pl = примерами ,
8517     case = p ,
8518     Name-sg = Примере ,
8519     name-sg = примере ,
8520     Name-pl = Примерах ,
8521     name-pl = примерах ,
8522
8523 type = algorithm ,
8524     gender = m ,
8525     case = n ,
8526     Name-sg = Алгоритм ,
8527     name-sg = алгоритм ,
8528     Name-pl = Алгоритмы ,
8529     name-pl = алгоритмы ,
8530     case = a ,
8531     Name-sg = Алгоритм ,
8532     name-sg = алгоритм ,
8533     Name-pl = Алгоритмы ,
8534     name-pl = алгоритмы ,
8535     case = g ,
8536     Name-sg = Алгоритма ,
8537     name-sg = алгоритма ,
8538     Name-pl = Алгоритмов ,
8539     name-pl = алгоритмов ,
8540     case = d ,
8541     Name-sg = Алгоритму ,
8542     name-sg = алгоритму ,
8543     Name-pl = Алгоритмам ,
8544     name-pl = алгоритмам ,
8545     case = i ,
8546     Name-sg = Алгоритмом ,
8547     name-sg = алгоритмом ,
8548     Name-pl = Алгоритмами ,
8549     name-pl = алгоритмами ,
8550     case = p ,
8551     Name-sg = Алгоритме ,
8552     name-sg = алгоритме ,
8553     Name-pl = Алгоритмах ,
8554     name-pl = алгоритмах ,
8555
8556 type = listing ,
8557     gender = m ,
8558     case = n ,
8559     Name-sg = Листинг ,
8560     name-sg = листинг ,
8561     Name-pl = Листинги ,
8562     name-pl = листинги ,
8563     case = a ,
8564     Name-sg = Листинг ,
8565     name-sg = листинг ,
8566     Name-pl = Листинги ,
8567     name-pl = листинги ,
8568     case = g ,
8569     Name-sg = Листинга ,
```

```
8570     name-sg = листинга ,
8571     Name-pl = Листингов ,
8572     name-pl = листингов ,
8573 case = d ,
8574     Name-sg = Листингу ,
8575     name-sg = листингу ,
8576     Name-pl = Листингам ,
8577     name-pl = листингам ,
8578 case = i ,
8579     Name-sg = Листингом ,
8580     name-sg = листинглм ,
8581     Name-pl = Листингами ,
8582     name-pl = листингами ,
8583 case = p ,
8584     Name-sg = Листинге ,
8585     name-sg = листинге ,
8586     Name-pl = Листингах ,
8587     name-pl = листингах ,
8588
8589 type = exercise ,
8590 gender = n ,
8591 case = n ,
8592     Name-sg = Упражнение ,
8593     name-sg = упражнение ,
8594     Name-pl = Упражнения ,
8595     name-pl = упражнения ,
8596     Name-sg-ab = Упр. ,
8597     name-sg-ab = упр. ,
8598     Name-pl-ab = Упр. ,
8599     name-pl-ab = упр. ,
8600 case = a ,
8601     Name-sg = Упражнение ,
8602     name-sg = упражнение ,
8603     Name-pl = Упражнения ,
8604     name-pl = упражнения ,
8605     Name-sg-ab = Упр. ,
8606     name-sg-ab = упр. ,
8607     Name-pl-ab = Упр. ,
8608     name-pl-ab = упр. ,
8609 case = g ,
8610     Name-sg = Упражнения ,
8611     name-sg = упражнения ,
8612     Name-pl = Упражнений ,
8613     name-pl = упражнений ,
8614     Name-sg-ab = Упр. ,
8615     name-sg-ab = упр. ,
8616     Name-pl-ab = Упр. ,
8617     name-pl-ab = упр. ,
8618 case = d ,
8619     Name-sg = Упражнению ,
8620     name-sg = упражнению ,
8621     Name-pl = Упражнениям ,
8622     name-pl = упражнениям ,
8623     Name-sg-ab = Упр. ,
```

```
8624     name-sg-ab = упр. ,
8625     Name-pl-ab = Упр. ,
8626     name-pl-ab = упр. ,
8627 case = i ,
8628     Name-sg = Упражнением ,
8629     name-sg = упражнением ,
8630     Name-pl = Упражнениями ,
8631     name-pl = упражнениями ,
8632     Name-sg-ab = Упр. ,
8633     name-sg-ab = упр. ,
8634     Name-pl-ab = Упр. ,
8635     name-pl-ab = упр. ,
8636 case = p ,
8637     Name-sg = Упражнении ,
8638     name-sg = упражнении ,
8639     Name-pl = Упражнениях ,
8640     name-pl = упражнениях ,
8641     Name-sg-ab = Упр. ,
8642     name-sg-ab = упр. ,
8643     Name-pl-ab = Упр. ,
8644     name-pl-ab = упр. ,
8645
8646 type = solution ,
8647 gender = n ,
8648 case = n ,
8649     Name-sg = Решение ,
8650     name-sg = решение ,
8651     Name-pl = Решения ,
8652     name-pl = решения ,
8653 case = a ,
8654     Name-sg = Решение ,
8655     name-sg = решение ,
8656     Name-pl = Решения ,
8657     name-pl = решения ,
8658 case = g ,
8659     Name-sg = Решения ,
8660     name-sg = решения ,
8661     Name-pl = Решений ,
8662     name-pl = решений ,
8663 case = d ,
8664     Name-sg = Решению ,
8665     name-sg = решению ,
8666     Name-pl = Решениям ,
8667     name-pl = решениям ,
8668 case = i ,
8669     Name-sg = Решением ,
8670     name-sg = решением ,
8671     Name-pl = Решениями ,
8672     name-pl = решениями ,
8673 case = p ,
8674     Name-sg = Решении ,
8675     name-sg = решении ,
8676     Name-pl = Решениях ,
8677     name-pl = решениях ,
```

Index

The italic numbers denote the pages where the corresponding entry is described, numbers underlined point to the definition, all others indicate the places where it is used.

	A	
\AddToHook	120, 2051, 2095, 2118, 2148, 2150, 2187, 2260, 2302, 2456, 2469, 2477, 5352, 5373, 5389, 5413, 5428, 5453, 5471, 5505, 5541, 5566	
\AddToHookWithArguments .	2431, 5667, 5671	
\alph	5486, 5557	
\appendix	2, 127, 128, 131, 138	
\appendixname	127, 140	
\AtEndOfPackage	2467	
	B	
\babelname	2105	
\babelprovide	30, 55	
bool commands:		
\bool_gset_false:N	559	
\bool_gset_true:N	552, 2443	
\bool_if:NTF	403, 480, 518, 576, 1769, 1820, 2055, 2059, 2433, 2479, 3450, 3845, 3983, 4109, 4145, 4179, 4245, 4258, 4270, 4320, 4336, 4346, 4351, 4395, 4398, 4454, 4477, 4484, 4490, 4501, 4507, 4535, 4580, 4602, 4631, 4780, 4947, 4949, 5508, 5569	
\bool_if:nTF	86, 3561, 3571, 3594, 3611, 3626, 3691, 3699, 4329, 4701, 4742, 4823, 4840, 4891	
\bool_if_exist:NTF	357, 367, 391, 401, 451, 468, 478, 503, 506, 514, 516, 530, 533, 540, 543, 550, 557	
\bool_lazy_all:nTF	4422, 4959	
\bool_lazy_and:nnTF	49, 54, 2603, 3421, 3442, 4213, 4283, 4654, 4930, 4974	
\bool_lazy_any:nnTF	5110, 5119	
\bool_lazy_or:nnTF	1391, 1424, 1976, 2549, 2812, 3309, 3334, 3425, 4917, 5527	
\bool_new:N	138, 358, 368, 393, 452, 470, 508, 531, 534, 541, 544, 551, 558, 818, 1588, 1589, 1615, 1639, 1999, 2006, 2013, 2026, 2027, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2295, 2296, 2424, 2436, 3458, 3473, 3731, 3732, 3743, 3744, 3751, 3753, 3754, 3767, 3768, 3769, 3781, 3782, 5470, 5515, 5540	
\bool_set:Nn	3418	
		C
\chaptername	140	
clist commands:		
\clist_map_inline:nn	651, 699, 716, 1033, 2229, 2445, 2949, 5487, 5559	
\counterwithin	5, 62	
\counterwithout	62	
\crefstrpprefix	46	
cs commands:		
\cs_generate_variant:Nn	82, 83, 300, 306, 313, 324, 335, 346, 361, 371, 378, 385, 396, 420, 430, 455, 462, 473, 511, 537, 547, 554, 561, 989, 1853, 1892, 1946, 1998, 2611, 4736, 4774, 5154, 5258, 5291, 5324	
\cs_if_exist:NTF	
\cs_if_exist_p:N	24, 27, 66, 75, 96, 5328, 5340, 5392	

\cs_if_exist_use:N 5452, 5639
 \cs_new:Npn 64, 73, 84, 94, 105,
 301, 307, 309, 311, 314, 325, 336,
 348, 350, 738, 4697, 4737, 4775, 5144
 \cs_new_protected:Npn 295,
 352, 362, 372, 379, 386, 411, 421,
 442, 444, 446, 456, 463, 501, 528,
 538, 548, 555, 831, 933, 1537, 1556,
 1755, 1854, 1902, 1947, 2475, 2609,
 3413, 3477, 3519, 3530, 3542, 3669,
 3721, 3783, 3990, 4448, 4693, 4695,
 4889, 5138, 5155, 5226, 5259, 5292, 5521
 \cs_set_eq:NN 740
 \cs_to_str:N 351

D

\DeclareHookRule 5669
 \def 3

E

\edef 5673
 \eqref 133
 exp commands:
 \exp_args:Ne 943
 \exp_args:Nee
 1773, 1785, 1797, 1807, 1873,
 1927, 1972, 5157, 5163, 5185, 5189, 5204
 \exp_args:NNe 36, 39
 \exp_args:NNNo 297
 \exp_args:NNNV 1834, 1886, 1940, 1992
 \exp_args:NNo 297, 303
 \exp_args:No 303
 \exp_not:N
 114, 4353, 4366, 4369, 4372, 4713,
 4717, 4725, 4729, 4754, 4757, 4765,
 4768, 4796, 4799, 4803, 4808, 4814,
 4817, 4829, 4832, 4860, 4865, 4875, 4880
 \exp_not:n 304, 4021,
 4044, 4052, 4070, 4083, 4087, 4122,
 4131, 4153, 4161, 4168, 4192, 4206,
 4223, 4233, 4274, 4297, 4307, 4354,
 4365, 4370, 4371, 4523, 4546, 4558,
 4592, 4614, 4623, 4643, 4664, 4674,
 4714, 4726, 4755, 4756, 4766, 4767,
 4797, 4798, 4800, 4804, 4815, 4816,
 4818, 4826, 4830, 4831, 4834, 4861, 4876
 \ExplSyntaxOn 31, 949

F

\figurename 140
 file commands:
 \file_get:nnNTF 943
 \fmtversion 5
 \footnote 2

G

group commands:

\group_begin: 754, 935, 1771,
 1858, 1906, 1951, 2875, 3415, 3429,
 3461, 4353, 4369, 4713, 4725, 4754,
 4765, 4796, 4803, 4814, 4829, 4860, 4875
 \group_end: 766, 987, 1835,
 1887, 1941, 1993, 2903, 3432, 3455,
 3465, 4366, 4372, 4717, 4729, 4757,
 4768, 4799, 4808, 4817, 4832, 4865, 4880

H

\hyperlink 5141
 \hypertarget 137

I

\IfBooleanT 3462
 \IfClassLoadedTF 133
 \ifdraft 2210
 \IfFormatAtLeastTF 5, 6
 \ifoptionfinal 2216
 \IfPackageAtLeastTF 2306
 \IfPackageLoadedTF 131
 \input 30
 int commands:
 \int_case:nnTF
 3993, 4034, 4096, 4401, 4514, 4571
 \int_compare:nNnTF
 3603, 3618, 3633, 3645, 3657,
 3677, 3679, 3723, 3891, 4012, 4040,
 4062, 4117, 4187, 4388, 4390, 4464,
 4493, 4552, 5167, 5173, 5193, 5199, 5617
 \int_compare_p:nNn 1394, 1427,
 1977, 1979, 2552, 2815, 3312, 3337,
 3693, 3701, 4426, 4921, 4933, 4964, 5130
 \int_gincr:N 124
 \int_incr:N 4441, 4472, 4483, 4485,
 4500, 4502, 4506, 4508, 4520, 4543,
 4555, 4589, 4611, 4620, 4640, 4691, 5615
 \int_new:N 118, 139,
 3474, 3475, 3733, 3734, 3735, 3748, 3749
 \int_rand:n 322, 333, 344
 \int_set:Nn 3678, 3680, 3684, 3687, 5598
 \int_to_roman:n 5602, 5609, 5610, 5613
 \int_use:N 52, 57, 62, 77, 128
 \int_zero:N
 3671, 3672, 3793, 3794, 3795, 3796,
 3797, 4439, 4440, 4442, 4443, 4686, 4687
 iow commands:
 \iow_char:N
 143, 158, 159, 164, 165, 170,
 171, 176, 177, 229, 246, 293, 2277, 2286
 \iow_newline: 287

	K
keys commands:	
\l_keys_choice_tl	823
\keys_define:nn	
. 21, 659, 705, 722, 783, 990,	
1077, 1102, 1130, 1336, 1375, 1453,	
1563, 1590, 1616, 1625, 1640, 1649,	
2000, 2007, 2014, 2020, 2028, 2063,	
2072, 2086, 2114, 2152, 2182, 2189,	
2201, 2262, 2269, 2271, 2280, 2290,	
2297, 2309, 2321, 2333, 2341, 2348,	
2377, 2394, 2418, 2425, 2438, 2458,	
2487, 2505, 2535, 2572, 2595, 2621,	
2633, 2657, 2765, 2795, 2838, 2906,	
2975, 2999, 3026, 3229, 3259, 3299, 3361	
\keys_set:nn 28, 31, 57, 59, 85, 763,	
911, 974, 2314, 2610, 2615, 2900, 3416	
keyval commands:	
\keyval_parse:nnn . . . 1542, 2352, 2398	
	L
\label 2, 61, 64, 134, 137	
\labelformat 3	
\languagename 25, 140, 2099	
	M
\mainbabelname 25, 2106	
msg commands:	
\msg_info:nnn	
. 977, 1028, 1093, 1283, 1289, 1343,	
5430, 5463, 5512, 5533, 5573, 5591, 5618	
\msg_info:nnnn	
. 1002, 1009, 1038, 1407, 1441	
\msg_info:nnnn 1022	
\msg_line_context: 142, 148,	
152, 154, 157, 163, 169, 175, 181,	
186, 191, 196, 201, 207, 212, 215,	
218, 223, 227, 234, 239, 244, 251,	
260, 265, 270, 274, 276, 278, 280, 287	
\msg_new:nnn 140, 146,	
151, 153, 155, 161, 167, 173, 179,	
184, 189, 194, 199, 204, 209, 214,	
216, 221, 226, 228, 230, 232, 237,	
242, 248, 250, 252, 257, 263, 268,	
273, 275, 277, 279, 281, 283, 285, 290	
\msg_warning:nn	
. 2060, 2066, 2336, 2606, 4428	
\msg_warning:nnn	
. 758, 779, 1569, 1576,	
1727, 1733, 2137, 2173, 2185, 2247,	
2258, 2300, 2325, 2400, 2462, 2472,	
2625, 2735, 2741, 2902, 2944, 2990,	
3179, 3185, 3266, 3876, 4252, 4953, 4969	
\msg_warning:nnnn	
. 847, 864, 898, 916, 2091,	
	N
\NeedsTeXFormat 4	
\newcounter 5, 5327, 5391	
\NewDocumentCommand	
. 752, 769, 2607, 2612, 2873, 3411, 3459	
\newfloat 131	
\NewHook 1648	
\newsubfloat 131	
\newtheorem 139	
\nobreakspace 1550, 5688, 5689, 5691,	
5692, 5694, 5696, 5893, 5894, 5896,	
5897, 5899, 5901, 6340, 6341, 6343,	
6344, 6346, 6348, 6557, 6558, 6560,	
6561, 6563, 6565, 6783, 6784, 6786,	
6787, 6789, 6791, 6997, 6998, 7000,	
7001, 7003, 7005, 7215, 7216, 7218,	
7219, 7221, 7223, 7224, 7349, 7450,	
7451, 7453, 7454, 7456, 7458, 7459, 8126	
\noeqref 5530	
\NumCheckSetup 46	
\NumsCheckSetup 46	
	P
\PackageError 9	
\pagename 140	
\pagenote 131	
\pagenumbering 7	
\pageref 86	
\PagesCheckSetup 46	
\paragraph 62	
\part 139	
\partname 140	
prg commands:	
\prg_generate_conditional_ - variant:Nnn	440,
488, 499, 526, 571, 579, 748, 1900	
\prg_new_conditional:Npnn	130, 132, 397, 474, 512, 573, 742
\prg_new_protected_conditional:Npnn	431, 490, 562, 1893
\prg_return_false:	
. 131, 133, 405, 409, 438, 482, 486,	
497, 520, 524, 569, 576, 577, 746, 1898	
\prg_return_true:	
. 131, 133, 404, 407, 436, 481,	
484, 495, 519, 522, 567, 576, 745, 1897	
\prg_set_eq_conditional>NNn	750

prop commands:	
\prop_if_in:NnTF	36
\prop_if_in_p:Nn	87
\prop_item:Nn	39, 88
\prop_new:N	2347, 2393
\prop_put:Nnn	1560
\prop_remove:Nn	1559
\providecommand	5
\ProvidesExplPackage	14
\ProvidesFile	30
R	
\ref	137
\refstepcounter	3, 4, 132, 134, 135
regex commands:	
\regex_match:nnTF	1896
\renewlist	135
\RequirePackage	16, 17, 18, 19, 2056
\restoreapp	129
\roman	7
S	
\scantokens	129
seq commands:	
\seq_clear:N	467, 842, 879, 960, 973, 1032, 1636, 2546, 2809, 2886, 2899, 2948, 3479, 5285
\seq_const_from_clist:Nn	22
\seq_count:N	1395, 1409, 1428, 1443, 2553, 2563, 2816, 2829, 3313, 3327, 3338, 3352
\seq_gclear:N	1388, 1421, 3306, 3331
\seq_gconcat:NNN	644, 648
\seq_get_left:NN	857, 868, 964, 1011, 2890, 2927, 3825
\seq_gput_right:Nn	975, 981, 2449
\seq_gremove_all:Nn	2481
\seq_gset_eq:NN	460, 1060
\seq_gset_from_clist:Nn	587, 596, 608, 623, 631, 792, 807
\seq_gset_split:Nnn	445
\seq_if_empty:NTF	843, 880, 961, 1000, 1020, 2887, 2916, 2936, 3819, 4986
\seq_if_exist:NTF	448, 458, 465, 476
\seq_if_in:NnTF	861, 895, 939, 1006, 1035, 2447, 2480, 2922, 2951, 3523, 4982
\seq_item:Nn	4707, 4712, 4718, 4720, 4723, 4724, 4730, 4731, 4748, 4753, 4758, 4760, 4763, 4764, 4769, 4770, 4801, 4802, 4809, 4811, 4846, 4858, 4866, 4869, 4873, 4874, 4881, 4882
\seq_map_break:n	108, 3712, 3715
\seq_map_function:NN	3482
\seq_map_indexed_inline:Nn	45, 3673
\seq_map_inline:Nn	1074, 1099, 1333, 1372, 1450, 2471, 2484, 2532, 2569, 2618, 2630, 2792, 2835, 2972, 2996, 3256, 3296, 3358, 3709, 5523
\seq_map_tokens:Nn	90
\seq_new:N	136, 137, 449, 459, 584, 585, 586, 595, 607, 622, 630, 643, 647, 787, 802, 932, 1052, 1624, 2376, 2437, 3457, 3476, 3730, 3747, 3770, 3771, 3772, 3773, 3774, 3775, 3776, 3777, 3778, 3779, 3780
\seq_pop_left:NN	3817
\seq_put_right:Nn	1036, 2952, 3526
\seq_reverse:N	1630
\seq_set_eq:NN	450, 494, 3785, 4004, 4014, 4025, 4075, 4111, 4147, 4181, 4197, 4278, 4312, 4322, 4537, 4582, 4604, 4633
\seq_set_from_clist:Nn	1629, 2380, 3417
\seq_set_split:Nnn	443
\seq_sort:Nn	88, 3485
\seq_use:Nn	5000
\setcounter	5354, 5375, 5390, 5415, 5429
\sidefootnote	131
sort commands:	
\sort_return_same	88, 92, 3492, 3497, 3568, 3588, 3608, 3623, 3637, 3662, 3697, 3712, 3728
\sort_return_swapped	88, 92, 3505, 3578, 3587, 3607, 3622, 3638, 3661, 3705, 3715, 3727
\space	11
\stepcounter	134
str commands:	
\str_case:nn	45
\str_case:nnTF	1135, 1653, 2120, 2156, 2231, 2661, 3031
\str_compare:nNnTF	3584
\str_if_eq:nnTF	107, 4739
\str_if_eq_p:nn	5115, 5121, 5123, 5127, 5528, 5529
\str_new:N	2071
\str_set:Nn	2076, 2078, 2080, 2082
\subparagraph	138
\subref	137
\subsections	138
\subsubsection	62
\subsubsections	138
\subsubsubsections	62
T	
\tablename	140
\tag	124, 132, 134

T_EX and L_AT_EX 2 _{ε} commands:

```
\@Alpha ..... 127
\@addtoreset ..... 5
\@bsphack ..... 936
\@capttype ..... 5452, 5639
\@chapapp ..... 127
\@currentHref ..... 5668
\@currentcounter 2–5, 64, 132, 135,
                  137, 27, 28, 55, 56, 57, 2421, 2422, 5673
\@currentlabel ..... 3, 124, 135
\@elt ..... 5
\@esphack ..... 986
\@ifl@t@r ..... 5
\@onlypreamble ..... 768, 782, 2905
\bb@loaded ..... 55
\bb@main@language ..... 25, 2100
\c@lstnumber ..... 135
\c@page ..... 7
\caption@subtypehook ..... 5640
\hyper@link ..... 113, 123
\hyper@linkfile ..... 5142
\lst@AddToHook ..... 5589
\ltx@gobble ..... 64
\MT@newlabel ..... 133
\zref@addprop ..... .
                  63, 21, 31, 46, 61, 63, 115, 129
\zref@default ..... 113, 114, 4694, 4696
\zref@extractdefault ..... .
                  11, 12, 123, 298, 304, 308
\zref@ifpropundefined ..... 43,
                  1287, 1574, 1731, 2739, 3183, 5146, 5556
\zref@ifrefcontainsprop ..... 43,
                  45, 1759, 1767, 1826, 1844, 1856,
                  1904, 1949, 3879, 4699, 4782, 4836, 5149
\zref@ifrefundefined ..... .
                  3487, 3489, 3501, 3848, 3850,
                  3855, 3871, 4249, 4260, 4456, 4777, 4902
\zref@label ..... 64, 2434
\zref@localaddprop ..... .
                  5454, 5509, 5570, 5641
\ZREF@mainlist ..... 21, 31, 46,
                  61, 63, 115, 129, 5454, 5509, 5570, 5641
\zref@newprop .. 6, 8, 20, 22, 32, 47,
                  62, 110, 116, 128, 5451, 5486, 5557, 5638
\zref@refused ..... 3869
\zref@wrapper@babel . 64, 84, 2434, 3412
\zrefclever@required@kernel 3, 4, 6, 11
\textrandash ..... 1554,
                  5743, 6007, 6619, 6841, 7055, 7278, 7763
\thechapter ..... 127, 129
\thelstnumber ..... 135
\thepage ..... 7, 8, 122, 125
\thesection ..... 127
```

tl commands:

```
\c_novalue_tl ... 707, 708, 709, 710,
                  711, 712, 713, 2489, 2537, 2635, 2797
\tl_clear:N ..... 366, 390, 851,
                  889, 902, 919, 928, 953, 962, 995,
                  2616, 2878, 2888, 2911, 3787, 3788,
                  3789, 3790, 3791, 3792, 3821, 4434,
                  4435, 4436, 4437, 4438, 4482, 4499,
                  4897, 4904, 4911, 4942, 5035, 5094, 5252
\tl_const:Nn ..... 1539
\tl_gclear:N ..... 383, 427
\tl_gset:Nn ..... 376, 417, 761, 776
\tl_gset_eq:NN ..... 125
\tl_head:N ..... .
                  3621, 3634, 3646, 3648, 3658, 3660
\tl_head:n ..... .
                  1874, 1875, 1928, 1929, 1973, 1974, 1980
\tl_if_empty:NTF ..... 34,
                  98, 845, 855, 882, 893, 914, 921,
                  1026, 1082, 1107, 1139, 1173, 1209,
                  1245, 1293, 1341, 1347, 1380, 1458,
                  1496, 1757, 1881, 1935, 2942, 2980,
                  3004, 3035, 3069, 3105, 3141, 3189,
                  3264, 3270, 3304, 3366, 3387, 3433,
                  4247, 4833, 4927, 4951, 5008, 5019, 5062
\tl_if_empty:nTF ..... .
                  755, 771, 994, 1281, 1558,
                  1567, 1725, 2442, 2733, 2910, 3177, 5140
\tl_if_empty_p:N 50, 55, 2605, 4214,
                  4284, 4655, 4962, 4976, 5114, 5124, 5128
\tl_if_empty_p:n ..... 1392,
                  1425, 2550, 2813, 3310, 3335, 3563,
                  3564, 3573, 3574, 3598, 3599, 3614, 3629
\tl_if_eq:NNTF .. 122, 3536, 3557, 3859
\tl_if_eq:NnTF ..... .
                  1783, 3480, 3512, 3683,
                  3686, 3711, 3714, 3828, 3874, 4908, 5161
\tl_if_eq:nnTF ..... .
                  1773, 1785, 1797, 1807, 1873, 1927,
                  1972, 3675, 5157, 5163, 5185, 5189, 5204
\tl_if_exist:NTF ..... 354,
                  364, 374, 381, 388, 399, 415, 425, 744
\tl_if_exist_p:N ..... 2604
\tl_if_novalue:nTF ..... .
                  2492, 2540, 2638, 2800
\tl_map_break:n ..... 108
\tl_map_tokens:Nn ..... 100
\tl_new:N ..... 119, 134, 135,
                  355, 365, 375, 382, 416, 426, 581,
                  582, 583, 733, 734, 735, 736, 760,
                  775, 1562, 2181, 2200, 2268, 2289,
                  2340, 2417, 3467, 3468, 3469, 3470,
                  3471, 3472, 3736, 3737, 3738, 3739,
                  3740, 3741, 3742, 3745, 3746, 3750,
```

```

3752, 3755, 3756, 3757, 3758, 3759,
3760, 3761, 3762, 3763, 3764, 3765, 3766
\tl_put_left:Nn . . . . . 4332, 4339,
4382, 5021, 5022, 5064, 5066, 5068, 5070
\tl_put_right:Nn . . . . . 4019, 4042,
4050, 4068, 4081, 4120, 4129, 4151,
4159, 4166, 4190, 4204, 4221, 4231,
4521, 4544, 4556, 4590, 4612, 4621,
4641, 4662, 4672, 4928, 4929, 4940, 5640
\tl_reverse:N . . . . . 3546, 3549
\tl_set:Nn . 297, 356, 737, 762, 952,
996, 1007, 1571, 1578, 1580, 1764,
1832, 1836, 1849, 1860, 1865, 1877,
1879, 1888, 1890, 1908, 1913, 1931,
1933, 1942, 1944, 1953, 1958, 1983,
1985, 1994, 1996, 2099, 2100, 2105,
2106, 2109, 2110, 2124, 2129, 2134,
2160, 2165, 2170, 2614, 2879, 2912,
2923, 3650, 3652, 3830, 3831, 4000,
4002, 4272, 4295, 4305, 4349, 4468,
4470, 4480, 4497, 4923, 4924, 4938, 5525
\tl_set_eq:NN . . . . . 435, 4432
\tl_show:N . . . . . 4396
\tl_tail:N . . . . . 3651, 3653
\tl_tail:n . . . . .
... 1878, 1880, 1932, 1934, 1984, 1986
\tl_use:N . . . . . 319,
330, 341, 777, 941, 946, 976, 978, 982

U
use commands:
  \use:N 25, 28, 823, 4217, 4291, 4658, 5318
  \UseHook . . . . . 1859, 1907, 1952

X
\xdef . . . . . 5668

Z
\zcDeclareLanguage . 13, 26, 752, 5678,
5883, 6336, 6551, 6780, 6994, 7212, 7445
\zcDeclareLanguageAlias . . . .
... 26, 769, 5679, 5680, 5681,
5682, 5683, 5684, 5685, 5886, 5887,
5888, 5889, 5890, 6337, 6552, 6553, 6554
\zcLanguageSetup . . . .
... 21, 30, 31, 69, 74, 75, 140, 2873
\zcpageref . . . . . 86, 3459
\zcref . . . . . 21, 66, 68,
84, 86–88, 94, 96, 129, 133, 3411, 3464
\zcRefTypeSetup . . . . . 21, 69, 2612
\zcsetup . . . . . 21, 55, 66, 68, 2607
\zlabel . . . . . 2, 64, 130, 132, 134
zrefcheck commands:
  \zrefcheck_zcref_beg_label: . . . . . 3424
  \zrefcheck_zcref_end_label-
    maybe: . . . . . 3446
  \zrefcheck_zcref_run_checks_on-
    labels:n . . . . . 3447
zrefclever commands:
  \zrefclever_language_if_declared:n
    . . . . . 750
  \zrefclever_language_if_declared:nTF
    . . . . . 750
  \zrefclever_language_varname:n
    . . . . . 740, 740
  \l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl . . . . . 736
zrefclever internal commands:
  \l__zrefclever_abbrev_bool . . .
    . . . . . 3755, 3936, 4931
  \l__zrefclever_amsmath_subequations_-
    bool . . . . . 5470, 5484, 5508
  \l__zrefclever_breqn_dgroup_bool
    . . . . . 5540, 5554, 5569
  \l__zrefclever_cap_bool . . .
    . . . . . 3755, 3932, 4918
  \l__zrefclever_capfirst_bool . . .
    . . . . . 2006, 2009, 4920
  \l__zrefclever_compat_module:nn 65,
    2475, 2475, 5325, 5369, 5433, 5466,
    5516, 5536, 5576, 5594, 5621, 5644, 5663
  \l__zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n
    6, 62, 63, 66, 68, 70, 75, 77, 79, 84,
    84, 5334, 5346, 5398, 5408, 5478, 5548
  \l__zrefclever_counter_reset_by_-
    aux:nn . . . . . 91, 94
  \l__zrefclever_counter_reset_by_-
    auxi:nn . . . . . 101, 105
  \l__zrefclever_counter_resetby_-
    prop . . . . . 6, 63, 87, 88, 2393, 2405
  \l__zrefclever_counter_reseters_-
    seq . . . . . 5, 6, 62, 63, 90, 2376, 2380
  \l__zrefclever_counter_type_prop
    . . . . . 4, 61, 36, 39, 2347, 2359
  \l__zrefclever_current_counter_-
    tl . . . . . 3, 5, 64, 20, 24, 25, 37,
    40, 42, 50, 51, 52, 113, 117, 2417, 2420
  \l__zrefclever_current_language_-
    tl . . . . . 25,
    55, 734, 2099, 2105, 2109, 2125, 2161
  \l__zrefclever_endrangefunc_tl .
    . . . . . 3755, 3924, 4214, 4215,
    4217, 4284, 4285, 4291, 4655, 4656, 4658
  \l__zrefclever_endrangeprop_tl .
    . . . . . 48, 1757, 1767, 3755, 3928
  \l__zrefclever_extract:nnn . . .
    . . . . . 12, 307, 307, 1862,
    1867, 1910, 1915, 1955, 1960, 3604,

```

```

3606, 3619, 3636, 3724, 3726, 5168,
5170, 5174, 5176, 5194, 5196, 5200, 5202
\__zrefclever_extract_default:Nnnn
.....
12, 295, 295, 300, 1761,
1822, 1829, 1839, 1846, 3521, 3532,
3534, 3544, 3547, 3550, 3552, 3834, 3837
\__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn
.....
12, 123, 301, 301, 306, 1775,
1779, 1787, 1791, 1799, 1803, 1809,
1813, 4361, 4710, 4715, 4727, 4751,
4792, 4805, 4854, 4862, 4877, 5147,
5150, 5151, 5158, 5159, 5164, 5165,
5186, 5187, 5190, 5191, 5206, 5210, 5526
\__zrefclever_extract_url_-
unexp:n .....
4357,
4709, 4750, 4788, 4850, 5144, 5144, 5154
\__zrefclever_get_enclosing_-
counters:n ...
6, 64, 64, 69, 82, 117
\__zrefclever_get_enclosing_-
counters_value:n 6, 64, 73, 78, 83, 112
\__zrefclever_get_endrange_-
pagecomp:nnN .....
1902, 1946
\__zrefclever_get_endrange_-
pagecomptwo:nnN .....
1947, 1998
\__zrefclever_get_endrange_-
property:nnN .....
45, 1755, 1853
\__zrefclever_get_endrange_-
stripprefix:nnN .....
1854, 1892
\__zrefclever_get_ref:nN .....
113, 114, 4022, 4045, 4053,
4071, 4084, 4088, 4123, 4132, 4154,
4162, 4169, 4193, 4207, 4234, 4275,
4308, 4341, 4524, 4547, 4559, 4593,
4615, 4624, 4644, 4675, 4697, 4697, 4736
\__zrefclever_get_ref_endrange:nnN
.....
46, 114,
115, 4224, 4298, 4665, 4737, 4737, 4774
\__zrefclever_get_ref_first: ...
.
113, 114, 118, 4333, 4383, 4775, 4775
\__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_bool:nN 126
\__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_-
bool:nnnnN .....
21,
3929, 3933, 3937, 5292, 5292, 5324
\__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_-
seq:nnnnN .....
21, 126, 3941,
3945, 3949, 3953, 3957, 3961, 3965,
3969, 3973, 3977, 4978, 5259, 5259, 5291
\__zrefclever_get_rf_opt_tl:nnnN
.
21, 23, 46, 125, 3435, 3801, 3805,
3809, 3893, 3897, 3901, 3905, 3909,
3913, 3917, 3921, 3925, 5226, 5226, 5258
\__zrefclever_hyperlink:nnn .
123,
4355, 4708, 4749, 4786, 4848, 5138, 5138
\l__zrefclever_hyperlink_bool ..
.....
2026, 2033, 2038, 2043, 2055,
2061, 2068, 3463, 4703, 4744, 4842, 5112
\l__zrefclever_hyperref_warn_-
bool ..
2027, 2034, 2039, 2044, 2059
\__zrefclever_if_class_loaded:n
.....
130, 132
\__zrefclever_if_class_loaded:nTF
.....
5435, 5665
\__zrefclever_if_package_-
loaded:n .....
130, 130
\__zrefclever_if_package_-
loaded:nTF .....
.....
2053, 2097, 2103, 2304, 5371,
5468, 5518, 5538, 5578, 5596, 5623, 5646
\__zrefclever_is_integer_rgxn:
.....
1893, 1894, 1901
\__zrefclever_is_integer_rgxn:ntF
.....
1919, 1921, 1964, 1966
\l__zrefclever_label_a_t1 .....
93, 3736, 3818, 3836, 3848,
3869, 3871, 3877, 3880, 3886, 4001,
4022, 4045, 4053, 4088, 4154, 4169,
4219, 4225, 4234, 4265, 4275, 4293,
4299, 4308, 4456, 4460, 4469, 4481,
4498, 4524, 4560, 4624, 4660, 4666, 4675
\l__zrefclever_label_b_t1 ...
93,
3736, 3821, 3826, 3839, 3850, 3855, 4460
\l__zrefclever_label_count_int .
.....
94, 3733,
3793, 3891, 3993, 4439, 4464, 4691, 4965
\l__zrefclever_label_enclval_a_-
t1 .....
3467, 3544, 3546,
3598, 3614, 3634, 3646, 3650, 3651, 3658
\l__zrefclever_label_enclval_b_-
t1 .....
3467, 3547, 3549,
3599, 3621, 3629, 3648, 3652, 3653, 3660
\l__zrefclever_label_extdoc_a_t1
...
3467, 3550, 3558, 3563, 3573, 3586
\l__zrefclever_label_extdoc_b_t1
...
3467, 3552, 3559, 3564, 3574, 3585
\l__zrefclever_label_type_a_t1 .
.....
3436, 3467, 3522,
3524, 3527, 3533, 3537, 3683, 3711,
3802, 3806, 3810, 3830, 3835, 3860,
3874, 3894, 3898, 3902, 3906, 3910,
3914, 3918, 3922, 3926, 3930, 3934,
3938, 3942, 3946, 3950, 3954, 3958,
3962, 3966, 3970, 3974, 3978, 4003, 4471
\l__zrefclever_label_type_b_t1 .
.....
3467,
3535, 3538, 3686, 3714, 3831, 3838, 3861
\__zrefclever_label_type_put_-
new_right:n 87, 88, 3483, 3519, 3519

```

```

\l_zrefclever_label_types_seq . . . . . 88, 3476, 3479, 3523, 3526, 3709
\l_zrefclever_labelhook_bool . . . . . 2424, 2427, 2433
\l_zrefclever_labels_in_sequence:nn . . . . . 48, 94, 123, 4263, 4459, 5155, 5155
\l_zrefclever_lang_decl_case_t1 . . . . . 581, 962, 965, 1007, 1012, 1347, 1364, 2888, 2891, 2923, 2928, 3270, 3287
\l_zrefclever_lang_declension_-seq . . . . . 581, 841, 842, 843, 857, 861, 868, 959, 960, 961, 964, 1000, 1006, 1011, 2885, 2886, 2887, 2890, 2916, 2922, 2927
\l_zrefclever_lang_gender_seq . . . . . 581, 878, 879, 880, 895, 972, 973, 1020, 1035, 2898, 2899, 2936, 2951
\l_zrefclever_language_if_-declared:n . . . . . 26, 742, 749, 751
\l_zrefclever_language_if_-declared:n(TF) . . . . . 25
\l_zrefclever_language_if_-declared:nTF . . . . . 316, 327, 338, 742, 757, 773, 833, 937, 2135, 2171, 2876
\l_zrefclever_language_varname:n . . . . . 25, 319, 330, 341, 738, 738, 741, 744, 760, 761, 775, 776, 777, 941, 946, 976, 978, 982
\l_zrefclever_last_of_type_bool . . . . . 93, 3730, 3846, 3851, 3852, 3856, 3862, 3863, 3983
\l_zrefclever_lastsep_t1 . . . . . 3755, 3908, 4052, 4087, 4131, 4168, 4206
\l_zrefclever_link_star_bool . . . . . 3418, 3457, 4704, 4745, 4843, 5113
\l_zrefclever_listsep_t1 . . . . . 3755, 3904, 4083, 4161, 4523, 4546, 4558, 4592, 4614, 4623, 4643
\g_zrefclever_loaded_langfiles_seq . . . . . 932, 940, 975, 981
\l_zrefclever_main_language_t1 . . . . . 25, 55, 735, 2100, 2106, 2110, 2130, 2166
\l_zrefclever_mathtools_loaded_bool . . . . . 3450, 5515, 5520
\l_zrefclever_mathtools_showonlyrefs:n . . . . . 3452, 5521
\l_zrefclever_name_default: . . . . . 4693, 4695, 4825
\l_zrefclever_name_format-fallback_t1 . . . . . 3742, 4938, 4942, 5008, 5057, 5069, 5071, 5089
\l_zrefclever_name_format_t1 . . . . . 3742, 4923, 4924, 4928, 4929, 4939, 4940, 5014, 5021, 5022, 5030, 5038, 5048, 5065, 5066, 5079, 5099
\l_zrefclever_name_in_link_bool . . . . . 116, 118, 3742, 4351, 4780, 4898, 5117, 5133, 5134
\l_zrefclever_namefont_t1 . . . . . 3755, 3916, 4354, 4370, 4797, 4815, 4830
\l_zrefclever_nameinlink_str . . . . . 2071, 2076, 2078, 2080, 2082, 5115, 5121, 5123, 5127
\l_zrefclever_namesep_t1 . . . . . 3755, 3896, 4800, 4818, 4826, 4834
\l_zrefclever_next_is_same_bool . . . . . 94, 123, 3748, 4453, 4484, 4501, 4507, 5179, 5217
\l_zrefclever_next_maybe_range_-bool . . . . . 94, 123, 3748, 4257, 4270, 4452, 4477, 4490, 5171, 5178, 5197, 5215
\l_zrefclever_noabbrev_first_-bool . . . . . 2013, 2016, 4935
\g_zrefclever_nocompat_bool . . . . . 2436, 2443, 2479
\l_zrefclever_nocompat_bool . . . . . 65
\g_zrefclever_nocompat_modules_seq . . . . . 2437, 2447, 2450, 2471, 2480, 2481
\l_zrefclever_nocompat_modules_seq . . . . . 65
\l_zrefclever_nudge_comptosing_-bool . . . . . 2197, 2227, 2236, 2242, 4961
\l_zrefclever_nudge_enabled_-bool . . . . . 2195, 2205, 2207, 2211, 2212, 2217, 2218, 4424, 4947
\l_zrefclever_nudge_gender_bool . . . . . 2199, 2228, 2238, 2243, 4975
\l_zrefclever_nudge_multitype_-bool . . . . . 2196, 2226, 2234, 2241, 4425
\l_zrefclever_nudge_singular_-bool . . . . . 2198, 2254, 4949
\l_zrefclever_opt_bool_get:NN . . . . . 562, 572
\l_zrefclever_opt_bool_get:NN(TF) . . . . . 20
\l_zrefclever_opt_bool_get:NNTF . . . . . 562, 5295, 5300, 5305, 5310, 5315
\l_zrefclever_opt_bool_gset_-false:N . . . . . 19, 528, 555, 561, 1505, 1522, 3389, 3397
\l_zrefclever_opt_bool_gset_-true:N . . . . . 19, 528, 548, 554, 1467, 1484, 3368, 3376
\l_zrefclever_opt_bool_if:N . . . . . 573, 580
\l_zrefclever_opt_bool_if:N(TF) . . . . . 20
\l_zrefclever_opt_bool_if:NTF . . . . . 573, 906

```

```

\__zrefclever_opt_bool_if_set:N
    ..... 512, 527
\__zrefclever_opt_bool_if_-
    set:N(TF) ..... 19
\__zrefclever_opt_bool_if_-
    set:NTF ..... .
    . 512, 564, 575, 1460, 1476, 1498, 1514
\__zrefclever_opt_bool_set_-
    false:N 19, 528, 538, 547, 2582, 2852
\__zrefclever_opt_bool_set_-
    true:N 19, 528, 538, 537, 2577, 2843
\__zrefclever_opt_bool_unset:N .
    ..... 18, 501, 501, 511, 2587, 2861
\__zrefclever_opt_seq_get:NN 490, 500
\__zrefclever_opt_seq_get:NN(TF) 18
\__zrefclever_opt_seq_get:NNTF .
    ..... 490, 836, 873, 954, 967,
    2880, 2893, 5262, 5267, 5272, 5277, 5282
\__zrefclever_opt_seq_gset_-
    clist_split:Nn ..... .
    .. 17, 442, 444, 1389, 1422, 3307, 3332
\__zrefclever_opt_seq_gset_eq:NN
    ..... 17, 442,
    456, 462, 1398, 1431, 2959, 3316, 3341
\__zrefclever_opt_seq_if_set:N .
    ..... 474, 489
\__zrefclever_opt_seq_if_-
    set:N(TF) ..... 18
\__zrefclever_opt_seq_if_set:NTF
    ..... 474, 492, 1043, 1382, 1414
\__zrefclever_opt_seq_set_clist_-
    split:Nn ... 17, 442, 442, 2547, 2810
\__zrefclever_opt_seq_set_eq:NN
    ..... 17, 442, 446, 455, 2556, 2819
\__zrefclever_opt_seq_unset:N .
    ..... 17, 463, 463, 473, 2542, 2802
\__zrefclever_opt_tl_clear:N ...
    15, 352, 362, 371, 1657, 1662, 1676,
    1690, 1704, 2665, 2670, 2684, 2698, 2712
\__zrefclever_opt_tl_cset_-
    fallback:nn ..... 1537, 1544
\__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear:N ...
    15, 352, 379, 385, 3037, 3043, 3051,
    3058, 3078, 3094, 3114, 3130, 3150, 3166
\__zrefclever_opt_tl_gclear_if_-
    new:N ..... 16,
    411, 421, 430, 1141, 1147, 1155,
    1162, 1182, 1198, 1218, 1234, 1254, 1270
\__zrefclever_opt_tl_get:NN . 431, 441
\__zrefclever_opt_tl_get:NN(TF) . 17
\__zrefclever_opt_tl_get:NNTF ...
    ..... 431, 5010, 5025, 5044, 5053,
    5074, 5084, 5229, 5234, 5239, 5244, 5249
\__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:N ..... 15
\__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset:Nn ...
    ..... 352, 372, 378, 2982, 3006,
    3014, 3071, 3086, 3107, 3122, 3143,
    3158, 3191, 3198, 3207, 3215, 3272, 3282
\__zrefclever_opt_tl_gset_if_-
    new:Nn ..... 16,
    411, 411, 420, 1084, 1109, 1118,
    1175, 1190, 1211, 1226, 1247, 1262,
    1295, 1302, 1311, 1319, 1349, 1359
\__zrefclever_opt_tl_if_set:N .. 397
\__zrefclever_opt_tl_if_set:N(TF)
    ..... 16
\__zrefclever_opt_tl_if_set:NTF
    ..... 397, 413, 423, 433
\__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:N ..... 15
\__zrefclever_opt_tl_set:Nn ...
    ..... 352, 352,
    361, 1670, 1684, 1698, 1737, 1743,
    2498, 2647, 2678, 2692, 2706, 2745, 2752
\__zrefclever_opt_tl_unset:N ...
    ..... 15, 386, 386,
    396, 1712, 1717, 2494, 2640, 2720, 2725
\__zrefclever_opt_var_set_bool:n
    ..... 14, 15, 350, 350, 357,
    358, 359, 367, 368, 369, 391, 392,
    393, 401, 403, 451, 452, 453, 468,
    469, 470, 478, 480, 506, 507, 508,
    516, 518, 533, 534, 535, 543, 544, 545
\__zrefclever_opt_varname_-
    fallback:nn ..... .
    .. 14, 348, 348, 1540, 5250, 5283, 5316
\__zrefclever_opt_varname_-
    general:nn ..... 13,
    309, 309, 1659, 1664, 1672, 1678,
    1686, 1692, 1700, 1706, 1714, 1719,
    1739, 1745, 2495, 2499, 2543, 2557,
    2578, 2583, 2588, 5230, 5263, 5296
\__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_-
    default:nnnn ..... 13, 325, 325,
    335, 1086, 1111, 1143, 1149, 1177,
    1184, 1213, 1220, 1249, 1256, 1297,
    1304, 1384, 1400, 1462, 1469, 1500,
    1507, 2984, 3008, 3039, 3045, 3073,
    3080, 3109, 3116, 3145, 3152, 3193,
    3200, 3318, 3370, 3391, 5245, 5278, 5311
\__zrefclever_opt_varname_lang_-
    type:nnnn ..... 14,
    336, 336, 347, 1045, 1054, 1062,
    1120, 1157, 1164, 1192, 1200, 1228,
    1236, 1264, 1272, 1313, 1321, 1351,
    1361, 1416, 1433, 1478, 1486, 1516,
    1524, 2961, 3016, 3053, 3060, 3088,
    3096, 3124, 3132, 3160, 3168, 3209,
    3217, 3274, 3284, 3343, 3378, 3399,
```

```

    5027, 5076, 5086, 5240, 5273, 5306
\__zrefclever_opt_varname_-
    language:nnn ..... 13, 314,
    314, 324, 789, 794, 804, 809, 820,
    825, 838, 875, 908, 956, 969, 2882, 2895
\__zrefclever_opt_varname_-
    type:nnn ..... 13, 311, 311, 313,
    2642, 2649, 2667, 2672, 2680, 2686,
    2694, 2700, 2708, 2714, 2722, 2727,
    2747, 2754, 2804, 2821, 2845, 2854,
    2863, 5012, 5046, 5055, 5235, 5268, 5301
\g__zrefclever_page_format_int .
    ..... 118, 124, 128
\l__zrefclever_pairsep_tl .....
    ..... 3755, 3900,
    4021, 4044, 4070, 4122, 4153, 4192, 4274
\g__zrefclever_prev_page_format_-
    tl ..... 8, 119, 122, 125
\__zrefclever_process_language_-
    settings: ... 57, 59, 831, 831, 3420
\__zrefclever_prop_put_non_-
    empty:Nnn 43, 1556, 1556, 2358, 2404
\__zrefclever_provide_langfile:n
    21, 31, 32, 85, 933, 933, 989, 2141, 3419
\l__zrefclever_range_beg_is_-
    first_bool .....
    ... 3748, 3798, 4109, 4145, 4179,
    4444, 4479, 4535, 4580, 4602, 4631, 4684
\l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_-
    tl 94, 3748, 3791, 4072, 4085, 4124,
    4133, 4163, 4194, 4208, 4218, 4437,
    4480, 4497, 4548, 4594, 4616, 4645, 4659
\l__zrefclever_range_count_int .
    . 94, 3748, 3796, 4034, 4098, 4442,
    4483, 4494, 4500, 4506, 4514, 4573, 4686
\l__zrefclever_range_end_ref_tl
    ..... 3748, 3792, 4220, 4226,
    4294, 4300, 4438, 4482, 4499, 4661, 4667
\l__zrefclever_range_same_count_-
    int ..... 94,
    3748, 3797, 4012, 4063, 4099, 4443,
    4485, 4502, 4508, 4553, 4574, 4687
\l__zrefclever_rangesep_tl 3755,
    3912, 4223, 4233, 4297, 4307, 4664, 4674
\l__zrefclever_rangetopair_bool
    ..... 3755, 3940, 4258
\l__zrefclever_ref_count_int 3733,
    3795, 4040, 4118, 4188, 4440, 4472,
    4520, 4543, 4555, 4589, 4611, 4620, 4640
\l__zrefclever_ref_decl_case_tl
    ..... 28, 845, 850, 851, 855,
    858, 862, 866, 869, 914, 917, 919,
    2181, 2191, 5019, 5023, 5062, 5067, 5072
\__zrefclever_ref_default: ...
    4693, 4693, 4734, 4740, 4778, 4819, 4885
\l__zrefclever_ref_gender_t1 ...
    ..... 29, 882, 888,
    889, 893, 896, 901, 902, 921, 927,
    928, 2200, 2264, 4976, 4984, 4990, 4998
\l__zrefclever_ref_language_t1 .
    ..... 25, 28, 55, 733,
    737, 834, 839, 849, 867, 876, 886,
    900, 909, 918, 925, 2124, 2129, 2134,
    2142, 2160, 2165, 2170, 3419, 3437,
    3803, 3807, 3811, 3895, 3899, 3903,
    3907, 3911, 3915, 3919, 3923, 3927,
    3931, 3935, 3939, 3943, 3947, 3951,
    3955, 3959, 3963, 3967, 3971, 3975,
    3979, 4980, 4992, 5003, 5028, 5077, 5087
\l__zrefclever_ref_property_t1 .
    ..... 43, 48, 1562,
    1571, 1578, 1580, 1759, 1783, 1827,
    1844, 1856, 1863, 1868, 1904, 1911,
    1916, 1949, 1956, 1961, 3480, 3512,
    3828, 3881, 3885, 4699, 4784, 4838, 5161
\l__zrefclever_ref_typeset_font_-
    tl ..... 2268, 2270, 3430
\l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_-
    pb_seq ..... 3770,
    3952, 4026, 4076, 4148, 4199, 4279
\l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_-
    rb_seq . 3770, 3956, 4182, 4313, 4635
\l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_-
    seq 3770, 3944, 4323, 4538, 4584, 4606
\l__zrefclever_refbounds_first_-
    sg_seq . 3770, 3948, 4005, 4015, 4112
\l__zrefclever_refbounds_last_-
    pe_seq ..... 3770,
    3976, 4023, 4046, 4073, 4125, 4155, 4276
\l__zrefclever_refbounds_last_-
    re_seq ..... 3770, 3980, 4227, 4235, 4301, 4309
\l__zrefclever_refbounds_last_-
    seq 3770, 3972, 4054, 4089, 4134, 4170
\l__zrefclever_refbounds_mid_rb_-
    seq ... 3770, 3964, 4195, 4209, 4646
\l__zrefclever_refbounds_mid_re_-
    seq ..... 3770, 3968, 4668, 4676
\l__zrefclever_refbounds_mid_seq
    ..... 3770, 3960, 4086,
    4164, 4525, 4549, 4561, 4595, 4617, 4625
\l__zrefclever_reffont_t1 .....
    ..... 3755, 3920,
    4714, 4726, 4755, 4766, 4804, 4861, 4876
\l__zrefclever_reftype_override_-
    tl ..... 34, 44, 2340, 2343

```

```

\g__zrefclever_rf_opts_bool_-
    maybe_type_specific_seq .....
        ..... 53, 586, 1451, 2570, 2836, 3359
\g__zrefclever_rf_opts_seq_-
    refbounds_seq .....
        ..... 586, 1373, 2533, 2793, 3297
\g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_maybe_-
    type_specific_seq . 586, 1100, 2997
\g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_not_-
    type_specific_seq .....
        ..... 586, 1075, 2619, 2973
\g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_-
    reference_seq ..... 586, 2485
\g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_type_-
    names_seq ..... 586, 1334, 3257
\g__zrefclever_rf_opts_tl_-
    typesetup_seq ..... 586, 2631
\l__zrefclever_setup_language_tl
    ..... 581, 762, 790, 795,
805, 810, 821, 826, 952, 1003, 1010,
1023, 1040, 1046, 1055, 1063, 1087,
1112, 1121, 1144, 1150, 1158, 1165,
1178, 1185, 1193, 1201, 1214, 1221,
1229, 1237, 1250, 1257, 1265, 1273,
1298, 1305, 1314, 1322, 1352, 1362,
1385, 1401, 1417, 1434, 1463, 1470,
1479, 1487, 1501, 1508, 1517, 1525,
2879, 2919, 2926, 2939, 2956, 2962,
2985, 3009, 3017, 3040, 3046, 3054,
3061, 3074, 3081, 3089, 3097, 3110,
3117, 3125, 3133, 3146, 3153, 3161,
3169, 3194, 3201, 3210, 3218, 3275,
3285, 3319, 3344, 3371, 3379, 3392, 3400
\l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl ...
    ... 581, 953, 995, 996, 1026, 1047,
1056, 1064, 1082, 1107, 1122, 1139,
1159, 1166, 1173, 1194, 1202, 1209,
1230, 1238, 1245, 1266, 1274, 1293,
1315, 1323, 1341, 1353, 1363, 1380,
1418, 1435, 1458, 1480, 1488, 1496,
1518, 1526, 2614, 2616, 2643, 2650,
2668, 2673, 2681, 2687, 2695, 2701,
2709, 2715, 2723, 2728, 2748, 2755,
2805, 2822, 2846, 2855, 2864, 2878,
2911, 2912, 2942, 2963, 2980, 3004,
3018, 3035, 3055, 3062, 3069, 3090,
3098, 3105, 3126, 3134, 3141, 3162,
3170, 3189, 3211, 3219, 3264, 3276,
3286, 3304, 3345, 3366, 3380, 3387, 3401
\l__zrefclever_sort_decided_bool
    ..... 3473, 3554, 3567,
3577, 3581, 3592, 3602, 3617, 3632, 3656
\l__zrefclever_sort_default:nn ..
    ..... 88, 3514, 3530, 3530
\l__zrefclever_sort_default_-
    different_types:nn .....
        ..... 45, 87, 91, 3540, 3669, 3669
\l__zrefclever_sort_default_same_-
    type:nn .... 86, 89, 3539, 3542, 3542
\l__zrefclever_sort_labels: .....
        ..... 87, 88, 92, 3428, 3477, 3477
\l__zrefclever_sort_page:nn .....
        ..... 92, 3513, 3721, 3721
\l__zrefclever_sort_prior_a_int
    ..... 3474, 3671, 3677, 3678, 3684, 3694, 3702
\l__zrefclever_sort_prior_b_int
    ..... 3474, 3672, 3679, 3680, 3687, 3695, 3703
\l__zrefclever_tlastsep_tl .....
        ..... 3755, 3812, 4418
\l__zrefclever_tlistsep_tl .....
        ..... 3755, 3808, 4391
\l__zrefclever_tmfa_bool 134, 1772,
1794, 1816, 1820, 1870, 1871, 1882,
1884, 1918, 1922, 1924, 1925, 1936,
1938, 1963, 1967, 1969, 1970, 1988, 1990
\l__zrefclever_tmfa_int .... 134,
5598, 5602, 5609, 5610, 5613, 5615, 5617
\l__zrefclever_tmfa_seq 134, 1388,
1390, 1395, 1404, 1409, 1421, 1423,
1428, 1438, 1443, 3306, 3308, 3313,
3322, 3327, 3331, 3333, 3338, 3347, 3352
\l__zrefclever_tmfa_seq .....
        ..... 134, 1032, 1036, 1068,
2546, 2548, 2553, 2558, 2563, 2809,
2811, 2816, 2824, 2829, 2948, 2952, 2967
\l__zrefclever_tmfa_t1 .....
        ..... 134, 950, 974,
1860, 1874, 1877, 1878, 1908, 1919,
1928, 1931, 1932, 1953, 1964, 1973,
1983, 1984, 3438, 3439, 5525, 5528, 5529
\l__zrefclever_tmfb_t1 .... 134,
1822, 1829, 1832, 1836, 1865, 1875,
1879, 1880, 1881, 1888, 1913, 1921,
1929, 1933, 1934, 1935, 1942, 1958,
1966, 1974, 1977, 1980, 1985, 1986, 1994
\l__zrefclever_tpairs_sep_t1 .....
        ..... 3755, 3804, 4411
\l__zrefclever_type_count_int ...
        ..... 94, 118, 3733, 3794, 4388,
4390, 4401, 4426, 4441, 4921, 4934, 5130
\l__zrefclever_type_first_label_-
    tl 93, 116, 3736, 3789, 4000, 4249,
4260, 4264, 4292, 4341, 4358, 4362,
4435, 4468, 4777, 4783, 4789, 4793,
4806, 4837, 4851, 4855, 4863, 4878, 4902
\l__zrefclever_type_first_label_-
    type_t1 ..... 93, 118, 3736,
3790, 4002, 4253, 4436, 4470, 4909,

```

```

4955, 4971, 4979, 4991, 4997, 5013,
5029, 5039, 5047, 5056, 5078, 5088, 5100
\l__zrefclever_type_first_-
    refbounds_seq . . . . . .
        . . . . . 3770, 4004, 4014, 4025,
        4075, 4111, 4147, 4181, 4198, 4278,
        4312, 4322, 4342, 4537, 4583, 4605,
        4634, 4801, 4802, 4809, 4811, 4847,
        4859, 4867, 4870, 4873, 4874, 4881, 4882
\l__zrefclever_type_first_-
    refbounds_set_bool . . . .
        . . . . . 3770, 3799, 4006, 4016, 4027,
        4078, 4114, 4150, 4184, 4201, 4280,
        4314, 4320, 4445, 4540, 4586, 4608, 4637
\l__zrefclever_type_name_gender_-
    seq . . . 3742, 4981, 4983, 4986, 5001
\l__zrefclever_type_name_-
    missing_bool . . . . . 118,
    3742, 4823, 4899, 4905, 4912, 5036, 5096
\l__zrefclever_type_name_setup: .
    . . . . . 21, 23, 116, 4328, 4889, 4889
\l__zrefclever_type_name_tl . .
    . . . . . 116, 118,
    3742, 4365, 4371, 4798, 4816, 4831,
    4833, 4897, 4904, 4911, 5017, 5033,
    5035, 5051, 5060, 5082, 5092, 5094, 5114
\l__zrefclever_typeset_compress_-
    bool . . . . . 1639, 1642, 4454
\l__zrefclever_typeset_labels_-
    seq . 93, 3730, 3785, 3817, 3819, 3825
\l__zrefclever_typeset_last_bool
    . . . . . 93,
    3730, 3814, 3815, 3822, 3845, 4398, 5129
\l__zrefclever_typeset_name_bool
    1589, 1596, 1601, 1606, 4330, 4346, 4892
\l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_-
    curr_tl . . . . . 93, 96, 113, 118, 3736,
    3788, 4019, 4042, 4050, 4068, 4081,
    4120, 4129, 4151, 4159, 4166, 4190,
    4204, 4221, 4231, 4247, 4272, 4295,
    4305, 4332, 4339, 4349, 4382, 4396,
    4406, 4412, 4419, 4433, 4434, 4521,
    4544, 4556, 4590, 4612, 4621, 4641,
    4662, 4672, 4927, 4951, 4962, 5124, 5128
\l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_-
    prev_tl . . 93, 3736, 3787, 4392, 4432
\l__zrefclever_typeset_range_-
    bool . . . 1769, 1999, 2002, 3427, 4245
\l__zrefclever_typeset_ref_bool
    1588, 1595, 1600, 1605, 4330, 4336, 4892
\l__zrefclever_typeset_refs: . . .
    . . . . . 93–95, 3431, 3783, 3783
\l__zrefclever_typeset_refs_last_-
    of_type: . . . .
        . . . . . 100, 113, 115, 118, 3985, 3990, 3990
\l__zrefclever_typeset_refs_not_-
    last_of_type: . . . .
        . . . . . 94, 100, 113, 123, 3987, 4448, 4448
\l__zrefclever_typeset_sort_bool
    . . . . . 1615, 1618, 3426
\l__zrefclever_typesort_seq . .
    . . . . . 45, 91, 1624, 1629, 1630, 1636, 3673
\l__zrefclever_verbose_testing_-
    bool . . . . . 3782, 4395
\l__zrefclever_zcref:nnn . . .
    . . . . . 28, 57, 3412, 3413
\l__zrefclever_zcref:nnnn 84, 87, 3413
\l__zrefclever_zcref_labels_seq
    . . . . . 87, 88,
    3417, 3448, 3453, 3457, 3482, 3485, 3786
\l__zrefclever_zcref_note_tl . .
    . . . . . 2289, 2292, 3433, 3440
\l__zrefclever_zcref_with_check_-
    bool . . . . . 2296, 2313, 3423, 3444
\l__zrefclever_zcsetup:n . . .
    . . . . . 68, 2608, 2609, 2609,
    2611, 5330, 5342, 5355, 5376, 5394,
    5404, 5416, 5437, 5455, 5473, 5507,
    5543, 5568, 5580, 5590, 5605, 5625, 5648
\l__zrefclever_zrefcheck_-
    available_bool . . . .
    . . . . . 2295, 2308, 2320, 2332, 3422, 3443

```